DISTRICT PROFILE – YADGIR DISTRICT (Karnataka)

No. of Blocks
3

Area (Km²)
5270

Mortality Rate

Urban
Rural
Total

Neonatal mortality rate (NNMR)
15.1
16.2
15.8

Infant mortality rate (IMR)
21.4
27.8
25.4

Under-five mortality rate (U5MR)
24.5
32.5
29.5

State Level

GSDP (Base year 2011-12) (in Crores)
Current
1730991
7.15
YoY Growth
Constant
1143873
-0.52

Total Population: 1174271

Density
223

Sex Ratio
989

Total Literacy: 51.83%

Male
62.25%

Female
41.38%

Rural
47.05%

Urban
72.01%

No. of Schools
1608

No. of Teachers
7913

No. of Students
39266 (includes pre-primary)

Source: NSO, MoSPI, GoI 2020-21

Workers - Total, Main and Marginal

Source: National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21

Source: Census of India 2011

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21
Demography

Census of India 2011:
The total population of the "Yadgir" is 1174271 and out of this total population, urban population is 220677 (26%) and rural population is 953594 (74%). Female population in the district is 583942 (49%) and male population is 590329. Hence the sex ratio accounts as 989 females per 1000 males. The Scheduled Caste (SC) and Scheduled Tribe (ST) population is 273315 and 146849 respectively.
The total number of households in the Yadgir district is 202063. The Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act/Scheme (MNREGA) 2021-22 registered labour reports shows 256419 registered household with MNREGA in the district.

Literacy Levels

Overall literacy rate of Yadgir is 51.83 percent, which is lower than the state literacy rate (75.36%). The rural-urban literacy is reported as 47.05 and 72.01 percent. There is a huge gap between the rural and urban literacy rates. Urban literacy is more than the overall district literacy rate. Gender-wise literacy rates indicate that, female literacy is 41.38% and it is lower than the male literacy rate. Male literacy rate is 62.25%, which is higher than the district literacy rate.

Overall Literacy Rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overall Literacy</th>
<th>Rural literacy</th>
<th>Urban literacy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>51.83%</td>
<td>47.05%</td>
<td>72.01%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Gender-wise Literacy Rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overall Literacy</th>
<th>Male literacy</th>
<th>Female literacy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>51.83%</td>
<td>62.25%</td>
<td>41.38%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women Literacy NFHS 5 (2019-21)

| Women who are literate (%) | 48.1 |
| Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%) | 26.4 |

Source: National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

Source: Census of India 2011
The socio-economic profile of Karnataka indicates that, the state is service sector oriented economy (57 percent). The Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) at current prices for the year 2020-21 is accounted as 1730991 Rs.Cr. Among the sectors, service sector tops in value added followed by Industry and Manufacturing.

### Worker Profile

**Main vs Marginal Workers**

The worker profile of Yadgir consist of 547696 total workers with 80 percent main workers and 20 percent marginal workers. The gender classification divides the population into 58 % male workers and 42% female workers.

According to the Census 2011, the workers are further classified into cultivators, agricultural labour, household workers and others. In Yadgir, the category of agricultural labour have the highest share in total workers and household workers have least.

### GSDP Estimates

**Gross Value Added by Economic Activity (2020-21)**

- Agriculture: 18%
- Construction: 11%
- Banking and Insurance: 7%
- Manufacturing: 5%
- Industry: 4%
- Services: 57%

Source: NSO, MoSPI, GOI 2020-2021

**Per Capita NSDP of Karnataka (in Rs.)**

- **State Level**
  - 2018-19: 204803.81
  - 2020-21: 236450.72

Source: NSO, MoSPI, GOI 2020-2021

In terms of Per Capita NSDP, between 2018-19 and 2020-21, there is an increasing trend. In 2020-21, per capita NSDP of Karnataka is 236450.72 Rs.
### Unemployment in Karnataka

Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE) ‘Unemployment Rate in India’ database provide estimates of the unemployment rate based on a panel size of over 178,000 households. Unemployment in India, statistical Profile published thrice in a year and the tables gives the state-wise estimates for January-April 2022.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>January - April 2022</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Labour Participation Rate</td>
<td>Unemployment Rate</td>
<td>Labour Participation Rate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karnataka</td>
<td>39.83</td>
<td>2.51</td>
<td>37.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (Jan-Apr 2022)

### Industries and Workers in Karnataka

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Principal Characteristics in Annual Survey of Industries</th>
<th>No. of Factories</th>
<th>Fixed Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Productive Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Invested Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>No. of Workers</th>
<th>No. of Total Persons Engaged</th>
<th>Wages to Workers (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Karnataka</td>
<td>13,789</td>
<td>2,07,12,231</td>
<td>2,68,56,426</td>
<td>2,92,30,865</td>
<td>8,42,367</td>
<td>10,76,026</td>
<td>16,96,312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All India</td>
<td>2,42,395</td>
<td>34,66,06,975</td>
<td>42,74,73,434</td>
<td>47,77,26,474</td>
<td>1,27,98,588</td>
<td>1,62,80,211</td>
<td>2,15,76,035</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Table-3, Annual Survey of Industries (2018-19)
Livelihood Profile

Forest Cover in Yadgir

- Forest Cover:
  - Very Dense Forest: 0.00%
  - Mod. Dense Forest: 11.53%
  - Open Forest: 88.47%

Source: India State of Forest Report 2019

- Geographical Area (Sq. Km): 5,270
- % of Geographical Area: 2.8
- % Change from previous assessment (2017): 0.64
- Scrub (Sq. Km): 131

MGNREGA in Yadgir

According to the MGNREGA Employment Generation report 2021-22, there are 50141 Scheduled Caste households, and 25430 Scheduled Tribes households were issued job cards.

Registered Household with MNREGA

Yadgir

Cumulative No. of Households issued job cards

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>SCs</th>
<th>STs</th>
<th>Others</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yadgir</td>
<td>50141</td>
<td>25430</td>
<td>180751</td>
<td>256322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karnataka</td>
<td>1358507</td>
<td>681534</td>
<td>5577570</td>
<td>7617611</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MGNREGA, 2021-22

State Level:
Percentage Distribution of Usually Working Persons (PS+SS)

- Agriculture Sector: 46.58
- Mining and Quarrying: 0.04
- Construction Sector: 6.77
- Water: 0.16
- Electricity: 0.54
- Manufacturing Sector: 12.27
- Trade, Hotel, and Restaurant Sector: 2.63
- Transport, Storage and Communication: 5.92
- Other services: 0.74

Source: Periodic Labour Force Survey 2019-20

(PS: Principal Status; SS: Secondary Status)
According to the Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) , there are 1608 schools functioning in the district. Primary schools, that is from 1st standard to 5th standard are 581 whereas upper-primary schools accounts for 683.

In terms of enrolment, total enrolment in the district, including the pre-primary schools is 39266 during 2020-21.. Enrolment during the same period, excluding pre-primary schools is 38772.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Schools</th>
<th>Enrolment</th>
<th>Teachers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Number of Schools</td>
<td>1608</td>
<td>Total teachers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government Schools</td>
<td>1060</td>
<td>Male teachers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Schools</td>
<td>445</td>
<td>Female teachers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Schools</td>
<td>581</td>
<td>Contractual teachers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Primary Schools</td>
<td>683</td>
<td>Contractual teachers-Male</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21
NA: Not Available

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average Annual Drop Out Rate</th>
<th>Primary-Girls</th>
<th>Primary-Boys</th>
<th>Primary-Overall</th>
<th>Upper primary-Girls</th>
<th>Upper primary-Boys</th>
<th>Upper primary-Overall</th>
<th>Secondary-Girls</th>
<th>Secondary-Boys</th>
<th>Secondary-Overall</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.37</td>
<td>2.29</td>
<td>1.86</td>
<td>6.13</td>
<td>6.45</td>
<td>6.29</td>
<td>22.63</td>
<td>20.47</td>
<td>21.45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2019-20
Health Status and Basic Amenities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Function</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health Status of Children</td>
<td></td>
<td>National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) (%)</td>
<td>NFHS 5 (2019-21): 57.6</td>
<td>NFHS 4 (2015-16): 55.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) (%)</td>
<td>NFHS 5 (2019-21): 17.7</td>
<td>NFHS 4 (2015-16): 31.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) (%)</td>
<td>NFHS 5 (2019-21): 7.2</td>
<td>NFHS 4 (2015-16): 12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-height) (%)</td>
<td>NFHS 5 (2019-21): 45.2</td>
<td>NFHS 4 (2015-16): 50.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) (%)</td>
<td>NFHS 5 (2019-21): 2.3</td>
<td>NFHS 4 (2015-16): 4.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Basic Amenities

During 2019-21 (NFHS-5), the district, Yadgir recorded 95.2 percent of the population living in households have access to improved drinking water sources. Likewise, population living in households that use an improved sanitation facility also recorded 37.4 percent during the same period. Other basic amenities like clean fuel for cooking is only available for 48.8 % however electricity (99.0 percent) is available for majority of the households.

State Level Out of Pocket Expenditure on Health

NFHS-5 (2019-20) state report shows the average out-of-pocket expenditure per delivery in a public health facility is Rs. 4,954. According to NFHS 4 (2015-16), it was Rs. 4,824.
Health Facilities

According to the Health Management Information System (HMIS) annual report 2019-20, there are five types of health facilities coming under every state health department - Sub Centres (SCs), Primary Health Centres (PHCs), Community Health Centres (CHCs), Sub-District Hospitals (SDHs) and District Hospitals (DHs), apart from Medical Colleges at the top. In the case of the district profile, the number of medical colleges per district is very limited or rare.

The health facilities pyramid shows the structure of institutions serving the population in both rural and urban areas. There are 20 medical colleges in the state of Karnataka as per 2019.

In Yadgir district, there are 1 district hospital, 6 community health centres, 42 primary health centres and 169 sub-centres as per 2018 data.

Insights from NFHS-5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>State level</td>
<td>Infant Mortality Rate (2019-21)</td>
<td>25.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District level</td>
<td>Institutional Births (2019-21)</td>
<td>93.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NFHS-5 also provides information regarding the nutritional status of women and children.

- 76.0 percent of children aged between 6-59 months are anaemic.
- Women in the age group of 15-49 also shows high incidence of anaemia (57.3 percent).