**DISTRICT PROFILE – SURGUJA DISTRICT (CHHATTISGARH)**

**Mortality Rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (NNMR)</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td>32.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (IMR)</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>48.7</td>
<td>44.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate (USMR)</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>55.8</td>
<td>50.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GSDP (Base year 2011-12) (in Crores)**

- **Current**: 350270, YoY Growth 1.54%
- **Constant**: 245452, -1.77%

**State Level**

- **GSDP**: 2020-21
- **Density**: 150

**Total Population**: 2359886

**Sex Ratio**: Male 978

**Total Literacy**: 60.01%
- Male 69.53%
- Female 50.32%
- Rural 57.07%
- Urban 84.49%

**Out of total pop. age 7 & above in its category**

- Male 622589
- Female 459988
- Rural 533218
- Urban 189900

**Workers - Total, Main and Marginal**

- **Total**: 622589
- **Main workers**: 533218
- **Marginal workers**: 189900

**No. of Schools**: 2365

**No. of Teachers**: 12258

**No. of Students**: 196592 (includes pre-primary)

**Source**:
- National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21
- Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+), 2020-21
- National Sample Survey Office (NSSO), Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI), Government of India (GoI), 2020-21
- Census of India 2011
- Census of India 2021
Demography

Census of India 2011:
The total population of the “Surguja” is 2359886 and out of this total population, urban population is 242921 (10%) and rural population is 2116965 (90%). Female population in the district is 1166757 (49%) and male population is 1193129. Hence the sex ratio accounts as 978 females per 1000 males. The Scheduled Caste (SC) and Scheduled Tribe (ST) population is 115652 and 1300628 respectively.
The total number of households in the Surguja district is 526049. The Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act/Scheme (MNREGA) 2021-22 registered labour reports shows 146176 registered household with MNREGA in the district.

Literacy Levels

Overall literacy rate of Surguja is 60.01 percent, which is lower than the state literacy rate (70.28%). The rural-urban literacy is reported as 57.07 and 84.49 percent. There is a huge gap between the rural and urban literacy rates. Urban literacy is more than the overall district literacy rate. Gender-wise literacy rates indicate that, female literacy is 50.32 and it is lower than the male literacy rate. Male literacy rate is 69.53, which is higher than the district literacy rate.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Women Literacy</th>
<th>NFHS 5 (2019-21)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women who are literate (%)</td>
<td>71.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%)</td>
<td>37.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21
The socio-economic profile of Chhattisgarh indicates that, the state is industrial sector oriented economy (37 percent). The Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) at current prices for the year 2020-21 is accounted as 350269.83 Rs.Cr. Among the sectors, industrial sector tops in value added followed service sector.

In terms of Per Capita NSDP, between 2018-19 and 2019-20, there is an increasing trend. Between 2019-20 and 2020-21, the per capita NSDP declined from 105089.11 Rs. To 104943.31 Rs. This decline in the Per capita NSDP can be attributed to Covid-19 and related lockdown.

The worker profile of Surguja consist of 1155807 total workers with 54 percent main workers and 46 percent marginal workers. The gender classification divides the population into 56 % male workers and 44% female workers.

According to the Census 2011, the workers are further classified into cultivators, agricultural labour, household workers and others. In Surguja, the category of agricultural labour have the highest share in total workers and household workers have least.
### Unemployment in Chhattisgarh

Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE) ‘Unemployment Rate in India’ database provide estimates of the unemployment rate based on a panel size of over 178,000 households. Unemployment in India, statistical Profile published thrice in a year and the tables gives the state-wise estimates for January-April 2022.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>January - April 2022</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Labour Participation Rate</td>
<td>Unemployment Rate</td>
<td>Labour Participation Rate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chhattisgarh</td>
<td>40.55</td>
<td>1.66</td>
<td>41.10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (Jan-Apr 2022)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>January - April 2022</th>
<th>Population ('000s)</th>
<th>Labour Force</th>
<th>Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)</th>
<th>Employed ('000s)</th>
<th>Unemployed (UE)</th>
<th>Greater Labour Force (GLF)</th>
<th>Unemployment Rate (UER) (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>23,338</td>
<td>9,464</td>
<td>40.55</td>
<td>9,306</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>9,467</td>
<td>1.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>5,879</td>
<td>2,416</td>
<td>41.1</td>
<td>2,367</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>2,419</td>
<td>2.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>17,459</td>
<td>7,048</td>
<td>40.37</td>
<td>6,939</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>7,048</td>
<td>1.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>12,625</td>
<td>8,477</td>
<td>67.14</td>
<td>8,352</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>8,477</td>
<td>1.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>10,713</td>
<td>987</td>
<td>9.22</td>
<td>955</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>990</td>
<td>3.31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE), Jan-Apr 2022*

### Industries and Workers in Chhattisgarh

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Principal Characteristics in Annual Survey of Industries</th>
<th>No. of Factories</th>
<th>Fixed Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Productive Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Invested Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>No. of Workers</th>
<th>No. of Total Persons Engaged</th>
<th>Wages to Workers (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chhattisgarh</td>
<td>3,576</td>
<td>1,15,23,679</td>
<td>1,27,75,998</td>
<td>1,40,11,199</td>
<td>1,70,823</td>
<td>2,13,167</td>
<td>3,54,392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All India</td>
<td>2,42,395</td>
<td>34,66,06,975</td>
<td>42,74,73,434</td>
<td>47,77,26,474</td>
<td>1,27,98,588</td>
<td>1,62,80,211</td>
<td>2,15,76,035</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Table-3, Annual Survey of Industries (2018-19)*
Livelihood Profile

Forest Cover

Source: India State of Forest Report 2019

Land Holdings

Number & Area (hectares) of Land Holdings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Operational Holding</th>
<th>Total Women Holding</th>
<th>Total Institutional Holding</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>142599</td>
<td>174011</td>
<td>18463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18004</td>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Operational Holding: 142599
Total Women Holding: 174011
Total Institutional Holding: 18463

State Level: Percentage Distribution of Usually Working Persons (PS+SS)

- Other services: 1.13
- Transport, Storage and Communication: 1.9
- Trade, Hotel, and Restaurant Sector: 1.54
- Construction Sector: 7.65
- Water: 0.11
- Electricity, Water: 0.53
- Manufacturing Sector: 4.43
- Mining and Quarrying: 0.46
- Agriculture Sector: 68.79

Forest Cover in Surguja

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Forest Type</th>
<th>Area (Sq. Km)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very Dense Forest</td>
<td>142599</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mod. Dense Forest</td>
<td>18463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open Forest</td>
<td>77.86</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Forest Cover in Surguja

- District Forest Area: 7,082.61
- Geographical Area: 15,732
- % of Geographical Area: 45.02
- % Change from previous assessment (2017): 10.61
- Scrub: 77.86

Source: India State of Forest Report 2019

MGNREGA in Surguja

According to the MGNREGA Employment Generation report 2021-22, there are 5288 Scheduled Caste households, and 74693 Scheduled Tribes households were issued job cards.

Cumulative No. of Households issued job cards

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>SCs</th>
<th>STs</th>
<th>Others</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Surguja</td>
<td>5288</td>
<td>74693</td>
<td>57545</td>
<td>137526</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chhattisgarh</td>
<td>434893</td>
<td>1332271</td>
<td>2351247</td>
<td>4118411</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MGNREGA, 2021-22

(PS: Principal Status; SS: Secondary Status)

Source: Periodic Labour Force Survey 2019-20
According to the Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) , there are 2365 schools functioning in the district. Primary schools, that is from 1st standard to 5th standard are 1448 whereas upper-primary schools accounts for 93.

In terms of enrolment, total enrolment in the district, including the pre-primary schools is 196592 during 2020-21. Enrolment during the same period, excluding pre-primary schools is 187081.
The UDISE+ data also provides the infrastructure and school facilities data at both State and district level. Among the indicators, 6 indicators are selected and provided here. Though, 86.30% percent of the schools functioning in Surguja district have electricity connection, only 74.76% percent schools have functional electricity. Similarly, in terms of toilet facility, 97.42% schools have functional girl’s toilet whereas it is 96.11% in the case of boy’s toilet. Drinking water is the most basic need and 100 percent of schools in Surguja provided functional drinking water facility in their schools. The overall WASH facility – drinking water, toilet and handwash is provided in 97.80 percent of schools. As per the data of 2020-21, only 7.57 percent of schools in Surguja have internet facility, whereas 88.08 percent schools have computer available with them.

### Basic Amenities

**During 2019-21 (NFHS-5), the district, Surguja recorded 96.4 percent of the population living in households have access to improved drinking water sources. Likewise, population living in households that use an improved sanitation facility also recorded 75.8 percent during the same period. Other basic amenities like clean fuel for cooking is only available for 24.5% however electricity (99.3 percent) is available for majority of the households.**

### Functional School Facilities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Functional Electricity</th>
<th>Functional Girl’s Toilet</th>
<th>Functional Drinking Water</th>
<th>WASH Facility (Drinking Water, Toilet and Handwash)</th>
<th>Internet</th>
<th>Computer Available</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>74.76%</td>
<td>97.42%</td>
<td>100.00%</td>
<td>97.80%</td>
<td>7.57%</td>
<td>88.08%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

### Health Status of Children NFHS 5 (2019-21)

- **Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet (%)**
  - 9.9
- **Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) (%)**
  - 29.4
- **Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) (%)**
  - 17.5
- **Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) (%)**
  - 7.6
- **Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-age) (%)**
  - 30.6
- **Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) (%)**
  - 1.3

Source: National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21

### State Level Out of Pocket Expenditure on Health

NFHS-5 (2019-20) state report shows the average out-of-pocket expenditure per delivery in a public health facility is Rs. 1,833. According to NFHS 4 (2015-16), it was Rs. 1,480.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>District level</th>
<th>Average Out of Pocket Expenditure per delivery in Public Facility (Rs.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NFHS-5</td>
<td>1,455</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NFHS-4</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21

NA: Not Available
Health Facilities

According to the Health Management Information System (HMIS) annual report 2019-20, there are five types of health facilities coming under every state health department - Sub Centres (SCs), Primary Health Centres (PHCs), Community Health Centres (CHCs), Sub-District Hospitals (SDHs) and District Hospitals (DHs), apart from Medical Colleges at top.

In the case of district profile, number of medical colleges per district is very limited or rare.

The health facilities pyramid shows the structure of institutions serving the population in both rural and urban areas. There are 6 medical colleges in the state of Chhattisgarh as per 2019.

In Surguja district, there are 1 district hospital, 7 community health centres, 24 primary health centres and 193 sub-centres as per 2018 data.

Insights from NFHS-5

**State level**
- Infant Mortality Rate (2019-21) – 44.3 %

**District level**
- Institutional Births (2019-21) – 85.3 %

One of the major indicators on vaccination is – vaccination from private and Government facility. In Surguja, children of age 12-23 months who received most of their vaccinations in a public health facility is 97.2 percent. 87.9 percent of the children aged between 12-23 months received the three doses of polio vaccine, as per NFHS 5.

NFHS-5 also provides information regarding the nutritional status of women and children.

- 51.4 percent of children aged between 6-59 months are anaemic.
- Women in the age group of 15-49 also shows high incidence of anaemia (58.3 percent).