### DISTRICT PROFILE – RAICHUR DISTRICT (Karnataka)

#### No. of Blocks
- **5**

#### Area (Km²)
- **8442**

#### Total Population: 1928812

#### Density
- **228**

#### Total Literacy: 59.56%
- Male: 70.47%
- Female: 48.73%

#### Rural: 54.11%
- Male: 68.95%
- Female: 44.01%

#### Urban: 75.12%
- Male: 72.47%
- Female: 65.14%

#### GSDP (Base year 2011-12) (in Crores)
- Current: 1730991, YoY Growth: 7.15%
- Constant: 1143873, YoY Growth: -0.52%

#### No. of Schools
- **2563**

#### No. of Teachers
- **14199**

#### No. of Students (includes pre-primary)
- **68703**

#### Mortality Rate
- **Neonatal mortality rate (NNMR)**
  - Urban: 15.1
  - Rural: 16.2
  - Total: 15.8

- **Infant mortality rate (IMR)**
  - Urban: 21.4
  - Rural: 27.8
  - Total: 25.4

- **Under-five mortality rate (U5MR)**
  - Urban: 24.5
  - Rural: 32.5
  - Total: 29.5

#### Workers - Total, Main and Marginal
- **Total: 725985**
  - Main workers: 461421
  - Marginal workers: 264564

#### Source:
- National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21
- Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21
- Census of India 2011
- NSO, MoSPI, GoI 2020-21
Demography

Census of India 2011:
The total population of the “Raichur” is 1928812 and out of this total population, urban population is 490348 (25%) and rural population is 1438464 (75%). Female population in the district is 964301 (50%) and male population is 964511. Hence the sex ratio accounts as 1000 females per 1000 males. The Scheduled Caste (SC) and Scheduled Tribe (ST) population is 400933 and 367071 respectively.

The total number of households in the Raichur district is 363853. The Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act/Scheme (MNREGA) 2021-22 registered labour reports shows 344389 registered household with MNREGA in the district.

Literacy Levels

Overall literacy rate of Raichur is 59.56 percent, which is lower than the state literacy rate (75.36%). The rural-urban literacy is reported as 54.11 and 75.12 percent. There is a huge gap between the rural and urban literacy rates. Urban literacy is more than the overall district literacy rate.

Gender-wise literacy rates indicate that, female literacy is 48.73% and it is lower than the male literacy rate. Male literacy rate is 70.47%, which is higher than the district literacy rate.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overall Literacy Rate (%)</th>
<th>Gender-wise Literacy Rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>59.56%</td>
<td>75.12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54.11%</td>
<td>70.47%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Census of India 2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Women Literacy</th>
<th>NFHS 5 (2019-21)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women who are literate (%)</td>
<td>54.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%)</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

Basic Profile

Raichur is a district in the state of Karnataka. The Raichur ranks 8th in terms of area and 10th in terms of population. There are 5 subdivisions under the district covering 8442 Km² as per census 2011.

Women Literacy

Women who are literate (%)

Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%)
The socio-economic profile of Karnataka indicates that, the state is service sector oriented economy (57 percent). The Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) at current prices for the year 2020-21 is accounted as 1730991 Rs.Cr. Among the sectors, service sector tops in value added followed by Industry and Manufacturing.

In terms of Per Capita NSDP, between 2018-19 and 2020-21, there is an increasing trend. In 2020-21, per capita NSDP of Karnataka is 236450.72 Rs.

The worker profile of Raichur consist of 903413 total workers with 80 percent main workers and 20 percent marginal workers. The gender classification divides the population into 59% male workers and 41% female workers.

According to the Census 2011, the workers are further classified into cultivators, agricultural labour, household workers and others. In Raichur, the category of agricultural labour have the highest share in total workers and household workers have least.
Unemployment in Karnataka

Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE) ‘Unemployment Rate in India’ database provide estimates of the unemployment rate based on a panel size of over 178,000 households. Unemployment in India, statistical Profile published thrice in a year and the tables gives the state-wise estimates for January-April 2022.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Labour Participation Rate</td>
<td>Unemployment Rate</td>
<td>Labour Participation Rate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karnataka</td>
<td>39.83</td>
<td>2.51</td>
<td>37.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (Jan-Apr 2022)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>January - April 2022</th>
<th>Population ('000s)</th>
<th>Labour Force</th>
<th>Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)</th>
<th>Employed ('000s)</th>
<th>Unemployed (UE)</th>
<th>Greater Labour Force (GLF)</th>
<th>Unemployment Rate (UER) (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>58,419</td>
<td>23,270</td>
<td>39.83</td>
<td>22,685</td>
<td>585</td>
<td>24,618</td>
<td>2.51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>24,919</td>
<td>9,269</td>
<td>37.2</td>
<td>8,997</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>10,314</td>
<td>2.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>33,499</td>
<td>14,000</td>
<td>41.79</td>
<td>13,688</td>
<td>313</td>
<td>14,303</td>
<td>2.23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>31,599</td>
<td>20,770</td>
<td>65.73</td>
<td>20,378</td>
<td>392</td>
<td>21,171</td>
<td>1.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>26,820</td>
<td>2,500</td>
<td>9.32</td>
<td>2,307</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>3,447</td>
<td>7.71</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE), Jan-Apr 2022

Industries and Workers in Karnataka

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Principal Characteristics in Annual Survey of Industries</th>
<th>No. of Factories</th>
<th>Fixed Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Productive Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Invested Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>No. of Workers</th>
<th>No. of Total Persons Engaged</th>
<th>Wages to Workers (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Karnataka</td>
<td>13,789</td>
<td>2,07,12,231</td>
<td>2,68,56,426</td>
<td>2,92,30,865</td>
<td>8,42,367</td>
<td>10,76,026</td>
<td>16,96,312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All India</td>
<td>2,42,395</td>
<td>34,66,06,975</td>
<td>42,74,73,434</td>
<td>47,77,26,474</td>
<td>1,27,98,588</td>
<td>1,62,80,211</td>
<td>2,15,76,035</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Table-3, Annual Survey of Industries (2018-19)
Livelihood Profile

### Forest Cover

- **District Forest Area (Sq. km):** 44.23
- **Geographical Area (Sq. Km):** 8,442
- **% of Geographical Area:** 0.52
- **% Change from previous assessment (2017):** 0.23

### Scrub (Sq. Km)
- **Source:** India State of Forest Report 2019
- **Value:** 149

### Land Holdings

- **Total Operational Holding:** 615985
- **Total Women Holding:** 99748
- **Total Institutional Holding:** 47

### State Level:

**Percentage Distribution of Usually Working Persons (PS+SS):**

- Agriculture Sector: 46.58%
- Mining and Quarrying: 0.04%
- Trade, Hotel, and Restaurant Sector: 2.63%
- Construction Sector: 6.77%
- Water: 0.16%
- Electricity: 0.54%
- Manufacturing Sector: 12.27%
- Transport, Storage and Communication: 5.92%
- Other services: 0.74%

### MGNREGA in Raichur

According to the MGNREGA Employment Generation report 2021-22, there are 60125 Scheduled Caste households, and 73151 Scheduled Tribes households were issued job cards.

**Registered Households with MNREGA**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Raichur</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SCs</td>
<td>STs</td>
<td>Others</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raichur</td>
<td>342866</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Cumulative No. of Households issued job cards**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>SCs</th>
<th>STs</th>
<th>Others</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Raichur</td>
<td>60125</td>
<td>73151</td>
<td>209590</td>
<td>342866</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karnataka</td>
<td>1358507</td>
<td>681534</td>
<td>5577570</td>
<td>7617611</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** MGNREGA, 2021-22
According to the Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) , there are 2563 schools functioning in the district. Primary schools, that is from 1st standard to 5th standard are 905 whereas upper-primary schools accounts for 1026.

In terms of enrolment, total enrolment in the district, including the pre-primary schools is 68703 during 2020-21. Enrolment during the same period, excluding pre-primary schools is 67188.
The UDISE+ data also provides the infrastructure and school facilities data at both State and district level. Among the indicators, 6 indicators are selected and provided here. While 98.71% of the schools functioning in Raichur district have electricity connection, 97.85% schools have functional electricity. Similarly, in terms of toilet facility, 97.42% schools have functional girl’s toilet whereas it is 94.34% in the case of boy’s toilet. Drinking water is the most basic need and 97.85% of schools in Raichur provided functional drinking water facility in their schools. The overall WASH facility – drinking water, toilet and handwash is provided in 71.28% of schools. As per the data of 2020-21, only 21.93% of schools in Raichur have internet facility, whereas 43.82% schools have computer available with them.

Health Status and Basic Amenities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet (%)</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) (%)</td>
<td>39.8</td>
<td>37.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) (%)</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>34.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) (%)</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>18.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-age) (%)</td>
<td>40.7</td>
<td>41.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) (%)</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Basic Amenities

During 2019-21 (NFHS-5), the district, Raichur recorded 94.0 percent of the population living in households have access to improved drinking water sources. Likewise, population living in households that use an improved sanitation facility also recorded 53.0 percent during the same period. Other basic amenities like clean fuel for cooking is only available for 64.9 % however electricity (99.7 percent) is available for majority of the households.
According to the Health Management Information System (HMIS) annual report 2019-20, there are five types of health facilities coming under every state health department - Sub Centres (SCs), Primary Health Centres (PHCs), Community Health Centres (CHCs), Sub-District Hospitals (SDHs) and District Hospitals (DHs), apart from Medical Colleges at top. In the case of district profile, number of medical colleges per district is very limited or rare.

The health facilities pyramid shows the structure of institutions serving the population in both rural and urban areas. There are 20 medical colleges in the state of Karnataka as per 2019.

In Raichur district, there are 0 district hospitals, 6 community health centres, 52 primary health centres and 213 sub-centres as per 2018 data.

**Insights from NFHS-5**

**State level**
- Infant Mortality Rate (2019-21) – 25.4 %

**District level**
- Institutional Births (2019-21) – 88.9 %

NFHS-5 also provides information regarding the nutritional status of women and children.
- 73.6 percent of children aged between 6-59 months are anaemic.
- Women in the age group of 15-49 also shows high incidence of anaemia (60.4 percent).