DISTRIBUTION PROFILE – NAINITAL DISTRICT (Uttarakhand)

**No. of Blocks**
8

**Area (Km²)**
8

**GSDP (Base year 2011-12) (in Crores)**
- **State Level**
  - **Current**
    - 2020-21: 227421
    - YoY Growth: -3.92
  - **Constant**
    - 2020-21: 175910
    - YoY Growth: -6.55

**Total Population:** 954605

**Density**: 225

**Mortality Rate**
- **Neonatal mortality rate (NNMR)**
  - Urban: 36.2
  - Rural: 30.6
  - Total: 32.4

- **Infant mortality rate (IMR)**
  - Urban: 38.3
  - Rural: 39.5
  - Total: 39.1

- **Under-five mortality rate (U5MR)**
  - Urban: 46.2
  - Rural: 45.3
  - Total: 45.6

**No. of Schools**
1932

**No. of Teachers**
11949

**No. of Students**
235756
(Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+), 2020-21)

**Source:** NSO, MoSPI, GoI 2020-21

**State Level**

**Total Literacy**
- Male: 90.07%
- Female: 77.29%
- Rural: 82.99%
- Urban: 85.26%

**Workers - Total, Main and Marginal**

**Source:** National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21

**Source:** Census of India 2011
Basic Profile
Nainital is a district in the state of Uttarakhand. The Nainital ranks 5th in terms of area and 4th in terms of population. There are 8 subdivisions under the district covering 4251 Km² as per census 2011.

Demography

Census of India 2011:
The total population of the "Nainital" is 954605 and out of this total population, urban population is 371734 (39%) and rural population is 582871 (61%). Female population in the district is 460939 (48%) and male population is 493666. Hence the sex ratio accounts as 934 females per 1000 males. The Scheduled Caste (SC) and Scheduled Tribe (ST) population is 191206 and 7495 respectively.
The total number of households in the Nainital district is 191383. The Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act/Scheme (MNREGA) 2021-22 registered labour reports shows 68974 registered household with MNREGA in the district.

Literacy Levels

Overall literacy rate of Nainital is 83.88 percent, which is higher than the state literacy rate (78.82%). The rural-urban literacy is reported as 82.99% and 85.26%. There is a huge gap between the rural and urban literacy rates. Urban literacy is more than the overall district literacy rate.

Gender-wise literacy rates indicate that, female literacy is 77.29% and it is lower than the male literacy rate. Male literacy rate is 90.07%, which is higher than the district literacy rate.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overall Literacy Rate (%)</th>
<th>Rural literacy</th>
<th>Urban literacy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>83.88%</td>
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<td>85.26%</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source : Census of India 2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Women Literacy</th>
<th>NFHS 5 (2019-21)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women who are literate (%)</td>
<td>83.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%)</td>
<td>55.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source : National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21
The socio-economic profile of Uttarakhand indicates that, the state is service sector oriented economy (57 percent). The Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) at current prices for the year 2020-21 is accounted as 227421 Rs.Cr. Among the sectors, industry sector tops in value added followed by services and manufacturing.

The worker profile of Nainital consist of 376181 total workers with 79 percent main workers and 21 percent marginal workers. The gender classification divides the population into 68 % male workers and 32% female workers.  

According to the Census 2011, the workers are further classified into cultivators, agricultural labour, household workers and others. In Nainital, the category of others have the highest share in total workers and household workers have least.

In terms of Per Capita NSDP, between 2018-19 and 2019-20, there is an increasing trend. But in 2020-21, per capita NSDP of Uttarakhand declined to 176744 Rs.

Source : Census of India 2011

**State Level**

**Per Capita NSDP of Uttarakhand (in Rs.)**

2018-19: 186169
2019-20: 188179
2020-21: 176744

Source : NSO, MoSPI, GOI 2020-2021

**GSDP Estimates**

- **Gross Value Added by Economic Activity (2020-21)**
  - Agriculture: 38%
  - Manufacturing: 5%
  - Construction: 9%
  - Industry: 42%
  - Banking and Insurance: 3%
  - Services: 52%

Source : NSO, MoSPI, GOI 2020-2021

**District Level**

**Main vs Marginal Workers**

- Main workers: 79%
- Marginal workers: 21%

Source : Census of India 2011

**Cultivators**: 37%
**Agricultural Labour**: 9%
**Household Workers**: 3%
**Others**: 52%

Source : Census of India 2011
**Unemployment in Uttarakhand**

Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE) ‘Unemployment Rate in India’ database provide estimates of the unemployment rate based on a panel size of over 178,000 households. Unemployment in India, statistical Profile published thrice in a year and the tables gives the state-wise estimates for January-April 2022.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>January - April 2022</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Labour Participation Rate</td>
<td>Unemployment Rate</td>
<td>Labour Participation Rate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uttarakhand</td>
<td>30.91</td>
<td>4.38</td>
<td>29.51</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (Jan-Apr 2022)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>January - April 2022</th>
<th>Population ('000s)</th>
<th>Labour Force</th>
<th>Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)</th>
<th>Employed ('000s)</th>
<th>Unemployed (UE)</th>
<th>Greater Labour Force (GLF)</th>
<th>Unemployment Rate (UER) (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>9,220</td>
<td>2,850</td>
<td>30.91</td>
<td>2,725</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2,857</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>3,099</td>
<td>915</td>
<td>29.51</td>
<td>878</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>6,120</td>
<td>1,935</td>
<td>31.61</td>
<td>1,847</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1,935</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>5,073</td>
<td>2,774</td>
<td>54.67</td>
<td>2,651</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2,780</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>4,146</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>1.83</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE), Jan-Apr 2022*

**Industries and Workers in Uttarakhand**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Principal Characteristics in Annual Survey of Industries</th>
<th>No. of Factories</th>
<th>Fixed Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Productive Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Invested Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>No. of Workers</th>
<th>No. of Total Persons Engaged</th>
<th>Wages to Workers (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Uttarakhand</td>
<td>3,002</td>
<td>56,05,314</td>
<td>83,32,374</td>
<td>80,60,581</td>
<td>3,33,496</td>
<td>4,11,486</td>
<td>5,00,364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All India</td>
<td>2,42,395</td>
<td>34,66,06,975</td>
<td>42,74,73,434</td>
<td>47,77,26,474</td>
<td>1,27,98,588</td>
<td>1,62,80,211</td>
<td>2,15,76,035</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Table-3, Annual Survey of Industries (2018-19)*
### Livelihood Profile

#### Forest Cover

- **District Forest Area (Sq. km)**: 3,041.56
- **Geographical Area (Sq. Km)**: 4,251
- **% of Geographical Area**: 71.55
- **% Change from previous assessment (2017)**: -6.44
- **Scrub (Sq. Km)**: 9.63

**Source**: India State of Forest Report 2019

### Land Holdings

- Total Operational Holding: 48,733
- Total Women Holding: 49,909
- Total Institutional Holding: 4,055
- Total Number of Holdings: 52,247
- Total Area of Holdings: 32,148
- Total Institutional Holdings: 552

**Source**: Agricultural Census 2015-16

### MGNREGA in Nainital

According to the MGNREGA Employment Generation report 2021-22, there are 12,912 Scheduled Caste households, and 428 Scheduled Tribes households were issued job cards.

#### Registered Households with MNREGA

- **Nainital**: 68,974

#### Cumulative No. of Households issued job cards

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>SCs</th>
<th>STs</th>
<th>Others</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nainital</td>
<td>12,912</td>
<td>428</td>
<td>50,935</td>
<td>64,275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uttarakhand</td>
<td>220,703</td>
<td>43,845</td>
<td>94,473</td>
<td>120,928</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source**: MGNREGA, 2021-22

### Livelihood Profile: Land Holdings

#### Number & Area (hectares) of Land Holdings

- **Total Operational Holding**: 48,733
- **Total Women Holding**: 49,909
- **Total Institutional Holding**: 4,055

**Source**: Agricultural Census 2015-16

### Forest Cover in Nainital

- **Very Dense Forest**: 56.84%
- **Mod. Dense Forest**: 25.42%
- **Open Forest**: 17.74%

**Source**: India State of Forest Report 2019

### State Level: Percentage Distribution of Usually Working Persons (PS+SS)

- **Agriculture Sector**: 25.42%
- **Mining and Quarrying**: 56.84%
- **Manufacturing Sector**: 17.74%

**Source**: Periodic Labour Force Survey 2019-20

(PS: Principal Status ; SS: Secondary Status)
According to the Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) , there are 1932 schools functioning in the district. Primary schools, that is from 1st standard to 5th standard are 1108 whereas upper-primary schools accounts for 226.

In terms of enrolment, total enrolment in the district, including the pre-primary schools is 235756 during 2020-21. Enrolment during the same period, excluding pre-primary schools is 225200.

### Schools

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Number of Schools</th>
<th>1932</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Government Schools</td>
<td>1355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Schools</td>
<td>520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Schools</td>
<td>1108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Primary Schools</td>
<td>226</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Enrolment

| Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Girls | 111881 |
| Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Boys | 123875 |
| Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Total | 235756 |
| Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Girls | 106971 |
| Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Boys | 118229 |
| Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Total | 225200 |

### Teachers

| Total teachers | 11949 |
| Male teachers  | 4191  |
| Female teachers| 7758  |
| Contractual teachers | NA |
| Contractual teachers-Male | NA |
| Contractual teachers-Female | NA |

### Average Annual Drop Out Rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Primary-Girls</th>
<th>Primary-Boys</th>
<th>Primary-Overall</th>
<th>Upper primary-Girls</th>
<th>Upper primary-Boys</th>
<th>Upper primary-Overall</th>
<th>Secondary-Girls</th>
<th>Secondary-Boys</th>
<th>Secondary-Overall</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.88</td>
<td>2.28</td>
<td>1.62</td>
<td>1.53</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1.78</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>11.68</td>
<td>9.11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2019-20

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

NA: Not Available
### Infrastructure and School Facilities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Functional Electricity</th>
<th>Functional Girl's Toilet</th>
<th>Functional Drinking Water</th>
<th>WASH Facility (Drinking Water, Toilet and Handwash)</th>
<th>Internet</th>
<th>Computer Available</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>92.91%</td>
<td>88.35%</td>
<td>92.96%</td>
<td>89.34%</td>
<td>22.83%</td>
<td>48.45%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The UDISE+ data also provides the infrastructure and school facilities data at both State and district level. Among the indicators, 6 indicators are selected and provided here. While 93.94% of the schools functioning in Nainital district have electricity connection, 92.91% schools have functional electricity. Similarly, in terms of toilet facility, 88.35% schools have functional girl’s toilet whereas it is 85.66% in the case of boy’s toilet. Drinking water is the most basic need and 92.96% of schools in Nainital provided functional drinking water facility in their schools. The overall WASH facility – drinking water, toilet and handwash is provided in 89.34% of schools. As per the data of 2020-21, only 22.83% of schools in Nainital have internet facility, whereas 48.45% schools have computer available with them.

### Health Status and Basic Amenities

#### Health Status of Children

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet (%)</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) (%)</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>32.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) (%)</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) (%)</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-age) (%)</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>17.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) (%)</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

#### Basic Amenities

During 2019-21 (NFHS-5), the district, Nainital recorded 93.0 percent of the population living in households have access to improved drinking water sources. Likewise, population living in households that use an improved sanitation facility also recorded 82.4 percent during the same period. Other basic amenities like clean fuel for cooking is only available for 71.6 % however electricity (99.1 percent) is available for majority of the households.

### State Level Out of Pocket Expenditure on Health

NFHS-5 (2019-20) state report shows the average out-of-pocket expenditure per delivery in a public health facility is Rs. 3,343. According to NFHS 4 (2015-16), it was Rs. 2,618.

### District level Average Out of Pocket Expenditure per delivery in Public Facility (Rs.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Average Out of Pocket Expenditure per delivery in Public Facility (Rs.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NFHS-5</td>
<td>3,599</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NFHS-4</td>
<td>5,684</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21

NA: Not Available
Health Facilities

According to the Health Management Information System (HMIS) annual report 2019-20, there are five types of health facilities coming under every state health department - Sub Centres (SCs), Primary Health Centres (PHCs), Community Health Centres (CHCs), Sub-District Hospitals (SDHs) and District Hospitals (DHs), apart from Medical Colleges at the top. In the case of district profile, the number of medical colleges per district is very limited or rare.

The health facilities pyramid shows the structure of institutions serving the population in both rural and urban areas. There are 4 medical colleges in the state of Uttarakhand as per 2019.

In Nainital district, there are 2 district hospitals, 8 community health centres, 12 primary health centres and 128 sub-centres as per 2018 data.

Insights from NFHS-5

| State level | Infant Mortality Rate (2019-21) – 39.1 |
| Distinct level | Institutional Births (2019-21) – 81.2% |

One of the major indicators on vaccination is vaccination from private and Government facility. In Nainital, children of age 12-23 months who received most of their vaccinations in a public health facility is 94.5 percent. 84.8 percent of the children aged between 12-23 months received the three doses of polio vaccine, as per NFHS 5.

NFHS-5 also provides information regarding the nutritional status of women and children.

- 59.8 percent of children aged between 6-59 months are anaemic.
- Women in the age group of 15-49 also shows high incidence of anaemia (34.5 percent).