Mortality Rate

Neonatal mortality rate (NNMR)
- Urban: 24.0
- Rural: 30.4
- Total: 29.0

Infant mortality rate (IMR)
- Urban: 33.9
- Rural: 43.5
- Total: 41.3

Under-five mortality rate (U5MR)
- Urban: 38.2
- Rural: 52.5
- Total: 49.2

GSDP (Base year 2011-12) (in Crores)
- Current: 1169004
- YoY Growth: 19.74%
- Constant: 621653
- YoY Growth: 10.12%

STATE LEVEL

No. of Schools: 4049
No. of Teachers: 16763
No. of Students: 395818 (includes pre-primary)

SEX RATIO
- Male: 965
- Female: 965

DENSITY
- Rural: 16%
- Urban: 84%

TOTAL POPULATION: 1873046

WORKERS - TOTAL, MAIN AND MARGINAL
- Total: 756735
- Male: 466922
- Female: 289813
- Main workers: 137384
- Marginal workers: 51332

STATE LEVEL

Total Literacy: 62.70%
- Male: 72.08%
- Female: 53.03%
- Rural: 58.87%
- Urban: 81.97%

DISTRICT PROFILE – Khargone DISTRICT (Madhya Pradesh)

Total Population: 1873046
- Male: 72.08%
- Female: 53.03%
- Rural: 58.87%
- Urban: 81.97%

Out of total pop. age 7 & above in its category

Source:
- NSO, MoSPI, GoI 2020-21
- Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+), 2020-21
- National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21
- Census of India 2011
**Basic Profile**
Khargone is a district in the state of Madhya Pradesh. The Khargone ranks 10th in terms of area and 12th in terms of population. There are nine subdivisions under the district covering 8025 Km² as per census 2011.

**Demography**

**Census of India 2011:**
The total population of the “Khargone” is 1873046 and out of this total population, urban population is 298856 (16%) and rural population is 1574190 (84%). Female population in the district is 919925 (49%) and male population is 953121. Hence the sex ratio accounts as 965 females per 1000 males. The Scheduled Caste (SC) and Scheduled Tribe (ST) population is 209091 and 730169 respectively.
The total number of households in the Khargone district is 367988. The Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act/Scheme (MNREGA) 2021-22 registered labour reports shows 254836 registered household with MNREGA in the district.

**Literacy Levels**

Overall literacy rate of Khargone is 62.70 percent, which is lower than the state literacy rate (69.32 %). The rural-urban literacy is reported as 58.87 and 81.97 percent. There is a huge gap between the rural and urban literacy rates. Urban literacy is more than the overall district literacy rate.

Gender-wise literacy rates indicate that, female literacy is 53.03 percent and it is lower than the male literacy rate. Male literacy rate is 72.08 percent, which is higher than the district literacy rate.

**Women Literacy**

- Women who are literate (%): 59.5
- Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%): 27.2

Source: National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21
The socio-economic profile of Madhya Pradesh indicates that, the state is service sector oriented economy (25 percent). The Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) at current prices for the year 2021-22 is accounted as 1169004 Rs.Cr. Among the sectors, service sector tops in value added followed by Industry and Agriculture sectors.

Per Capita NSDP of Madhya Pradesh (in Rs.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Per Capita NSDP (in Rs.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019-20</td>
<td>103102.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020-21</td>
<td>104894.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021-22</td>
<td>124685.32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In terms of Per Capita NSDP, between 2019-20 and 2021-22, there is an increasing trend. In 2021-22, per capita NSDP of Madhya Pradesh is 124685.32 Rs.

Worker Profile

The worker profile of Khargone consist of 894119 total workers with 85 percent main workers and 15 percent marginal workers. The gender classification divides the population into 58 % male workers and 42% female workers.

According to the Census 2011, the workers are further classified into cultivators, agricultural labour, household workers and others. In Khargone, the category of agricultural labour have the highest share in total workers and household workers have least.

Source : Census of India 2011
Unemployment in Madhya Pradesh

Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE) ‘Unemployment Rate in India’ database provide estimates of the unemployment rate based on a panel size of over 178,000 households. Unemployment in India, statistical Profile published thrice in a year and the tables gives the state-wise estimates for January-April 2022.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>January - April 2022</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Labour Participation Rate</td>
<td>Unemployment Rate</td>
<td>Labour Participation Rate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madhya Pradesh</td>
<td>37.44</td>
<td>2.31</td>
<td>36.27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (Jan-Apr 2022)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>January - April 2022</th>
<th>Population ('000s)</th>
<th>Labour Force</th>
<th>Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)</th>
<th>Employed ('000s)</th>
<th>Unemployed (UE)</th>
<th>Greater Labour Force (GLF)</th>
<th>Unemployment Rate (UER) (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>64,591</td>
<td>24,180</td>
<td>37.44</td>
<td>23,622</td>
<td>558</td>
<td>24,652</td>
<td>2.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>19,347</td>
<td>7,016</td>
<td>36.27</td>
<td>6,760</td>
<td>256</td>
<td>7,145</td>
<td>3.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>45,244</td>
<td>17,164</td>
<td>37.94</td>
<td>16,862</td>
<td>302</td>
<td>17,507</td>
<td>1.76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>36,055</td>
<td>23,338</td>
<td>64.73</td>
<td>22,798</td>
<td>540</td>
<td>23,790</td>
<td>2.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>28,536</td>
<td>842</td>
<td>2.95</td>
<td>824</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>862</td>
<td>2.13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE), Jan-Apr 2022

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Principal Characteristics in Annual Survey of Industries</th>
<th>No. of Factories</th>
<th>Fixed Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Productive Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Invested Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>No. of Workers</th>
<th>No. of Total Persons Engaged</th>
<th>Wages to Workers (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Madhya Pradesh</td>
<td>4,640</td>
<td>1,56,04,439</td>
<td>1,64,99,919</td>
<td>1,96,39,179</td>
<td>3,14,728</td>
<td>4,11,134</td>
<td>4,90,624</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All India</td>
<td>2,42,395</td>
<td>34,66,06,975</td>
<td>42,74,73,434</td>
<td>47,77,26,474</td>
<td>1,27,98,588</td>
<td>1,62,80,211</td>
<td>2,15,76,035</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Table-3, Annual Survey of Industries (2018-19)
Livelihood Profile

**Forest Cover**

- **District Forest Area (Sq. km):** 1,306.06
- **Geographical Area (Sq. Km):** 8,025
- **% of Geographical Area:** 16.27
- **% Change from previous assessment (2017):** -2.94

**Scrub (Sq. Km):** 64.98

Source: India State of Forest Report 2019

**Land Holdings**

- **Total Operational Holding:** 221719
- **Total Women Holding:** 13841
- **Total Institutional Holding:** 20577
- **Number & Area (hectares) of Land Holdings:**
  - **Very Dense Forest:** 221719
  - **Mod. Dense Forest:** 13841
  - **Open Forest:** 17
  - **Total:** 238327

Source: Agricultural Census 2015-16

**State Level:** Percentage Distribution of Usually Working Persons (PS+SS)

- **Other services:** 1.22
- **Trade, Hotel, and Restaurant Sector:** 1.24
- **Construction Sector:** 11.39
- **Water:** 0.42
- **Electricity:** 0.29
- **Manufacturing Sector:** 7.74
- **Mining and Quarrying:** 0.28
- **Agriculture Sector:** 58.35

Source: MGNREGA, 2021-22

According to the MGNREGA Employment Generation report 2021-22, there are 29516 Scheduled Caste households, and 118206 Scheduled Tribes households were issued job cards.

**Registered Household with MNREGA**

- **Khargone:** 254836

**Cumulative No. of Households issued job cards**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SCs</th>
<th>STs</th>
<th>Others</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Khargone</td>
<td>29516</td>
<td>118206</td>
<td>243672</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madhya Pradesh</td>
<td>1211479</td>
<td>2421874</td>
<td>7960337</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MGNREGA, 2021-22

(PS: Principal Status ; SS: Secondary Status)

Source: Periodic Labour Force Survey 2019-20
According to the Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) , there are 4049 schools functioning in the district. Primary schools, that is from 1st standard to 5th standard are 2429 whereas upper-primary schools accounts for 499.

In terms of enrolment, total enrolment in the district, including the pre-primary schools is 395818 during 2020-21. Enrolment during the same period, excluding pre-primary schools is 372993.

### Educational Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Schools</th>
<th>Enrolment</th>
<th>Teachers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Number of Schools</td>
<td>Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Girls</td>
<td>Total teachers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>190430</td>
<td>16763</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Boys</td>
<td>Male teachers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>205388</td>
<td>8560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government Schools</td>
<td>Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Total</td>
<td>Female teachers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>911</td>
<td>395818</td>
<td>8203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Schools</td>
<td>Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Girls</td>
<td>Contractual teachers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>642</td>
<td>180245</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Schools</td>
<td>Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Boys</td>
<td>Contractual teachers-Male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2429</td>
<td>192748</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Primary Schools</td>
<td>Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Total</td>
<td>Contractual teachers-Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>499</td>
<td>372993</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Average Annual Drop Out Rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Primary-Girls</th>
<th>Primary-Boys</th>
<th>Primary-Overall</th>
<th>Upper primary-Girls</th>
<th>Upper primary-Boys</th>
<th>Upper primary-Overall</th>
<th>Secondary-Girls</th>
<th>Secondary-Boys</th>
<th>Secondary-Overall</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Overall</td>
<td>0.72</td>
<td>1.05</td>
<td>0.89</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>8.72</td>
<td>8.71</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>29.41</td>
<td>25.93</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2019-20

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

NA: Not Available
**Health Status and Basic Amenities**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Improved Drinking Water source</td>
<td>97.0%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clean Fuel for Cooking</td>
<td>61.6%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improved Sanitation Facility</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>73.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>98.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**State Level Out of Pocket Expenditure on Health**

NFHS-5 (2019-20) state report shows the average out-of-pocket expenditure per delivery in a public health facility is Rs. 1,619. According to NFHS 4 (2015-16), it was Rs. 1,481.

**Basic Amenities**

During 2019-21 (NFHS-5), the district, Khargone recorded 97.0 percent of the population living in households have access to improved drinking water sources. Likewise, population living in households that use an improved sanitation facility also recorded 73.8 percent during the same period. Other basic amenities like clean fuel for cooking is only available for 61.6 % however electricity (98.8 percent) is available for majority of the households.

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**Health Status of Children**

| Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet (%) | 6.6 | 6.5 |
| Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) (%) | 31.4 | 48.3 |
| Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) (%) | 27.4 | 21.2 |
| Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) (%) | 11.9 | 5.7 |
| Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-age) (%) | 44.0 | 44.7 |
| Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) (%) | 4.9 | 0.9 |

**Source:** National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

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**Source:** Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

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**Source:** National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21
Health Facilities

According to the Health Management Information System (HMIS) annual report 2019-20, there are five type of health facilities coming under every state health department - Sub Centres (SCs), Primary Health Centres (PHCs), Community Health Centres (CHCs), Sub-District Hospitals (SDHs) and District Hospitals (DHs), apart from Medical Colleges at top. In the case of district profile, number of medical colleges per district is very limited or rare.

The health facilities pyramid shows the structure of institutions serving the population in both rural and urban areas. There are 20 medical colleges in the state of Madhya Pradesh as per 2019.

In Khargone district, there are 1 district hospital, 10 community health centres, 58 primary health centres and 317 sub-centres as per 2018 data.

Insights from NFHS-5

**State level**
- Infant Mortality Rate (2019-21) – 41.3 %

**District level**
- Institutional Births (2019-21) – 92.8 %

NFHS-5 also provides information regarding the nutritional status of women and children.
- 71.5 percent of children aged between 6-59 months are anaemic.
- Women in the age group of 15-49 also shows high incidence of anaemia (50.1 percent).