

DISTRICT PROFILE – GULBARGA DISTRICT (Karnataka)

No. of Blocks

7

Area (Km<sup>2</sup>)

10954

GSDP (Base  
year 2011-12)  
(in Crores)

State Level

2020-21

YoY  
Growth

Current

1730991

7.15

Constant

1143873

-0.52

Source : NSO, MoSPI, GoI 2020-21



No. of Schools  
4109



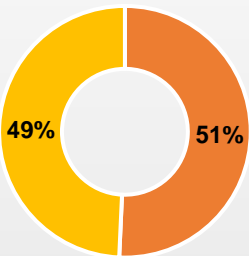
No. of Teachers  
21645



No. of Students  
136969  
(includes pre-primary)



Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21



Male  
Female

Sex Ratio

971



Total Literacy

64.85%

Male

74.38%

Female

55.09%

Rural

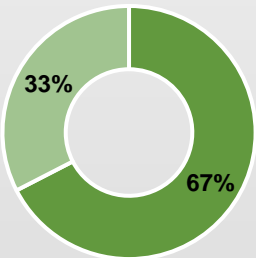
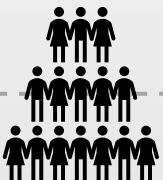
58.09%

Urban

78.61%

Out of total pop. age 7 & above in its category

Total Population :2566326



Rural  
Urban

Density

234

Source : Census of India 2011

State Level

Mortality Rate

Urban

Rural

Total

Neonatal mortality  
rate (NNMR)

15.1

16.2

15.8

Infant mortality rate  
(IMR)

21.4

27.8

25.4

Under-five mortality  
rate (U5MR)

24.5

32.5

29.5

Source : National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21

Workers - Total, Main and Marginal

844237

Total

242791

573207

Male

106794

271030

Female

135997

Main workers Marginal workers

Source : Census of India 2011

Basic Profile

Gulbarga is a district in the state of Karnataka. The Gulbarga ranks 2<sup>nd</sup> in terms of area and 5<sup>th</sup> in terms of population. There are 7 subdivisions under the district covering 10954 Km<sup>2</sup> as per census 2011.

Demography

Census of India 2011:

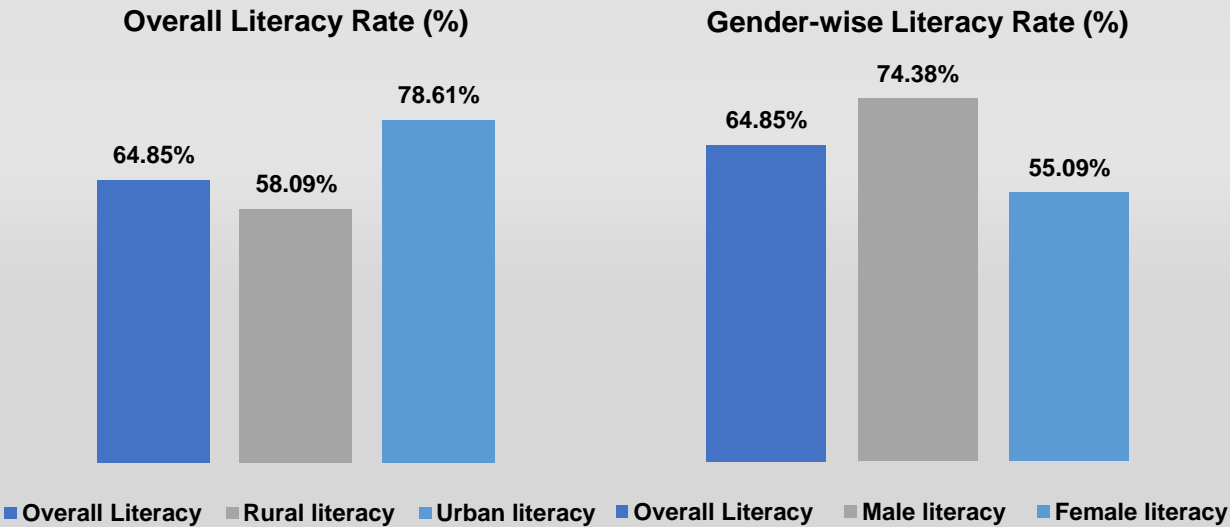
The total population of the “Gulbarga” is 2566326 and out of this total population, urban population is 835551 (33%) and rural population is 1730775 (67%). Female population in the district is 1264571 (49%) and male population is 1301755. Hence the sex ratio accounts as 971 females per 1000 males. The Scheduled Caste (SC) and Scheduled Tribe (ST) population is 648782 and 65259 respectively.

The total number of households in the Gulbarga district is 471601. The Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act/Scheme (MNREGA) 2021-22 registered labour reports shows 406448 registered household with MNREGA in the district.

Literacy Levels

Overall literacy rate of Gulbarga is 64.85 percent, which is lower than the state literacy rate (75.36%). The rural-urban literacy is reported as 58.09 and 78.61 percent. There is a huge gap between the rural and urban literacy rates. Urban literacy is more than the overall district literacy rate.

Gender-wise literacy rates indicate that, female literacy is 55.09% and it is lower than the male literacy rate. Male literacy rate is 74.38%, which is higher than the district literacy rate.



Source : Census of India 2011

Women Literacy	NFHS 5 (2019-21)
Women who are literate (%)	68.2
Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%)	42.0

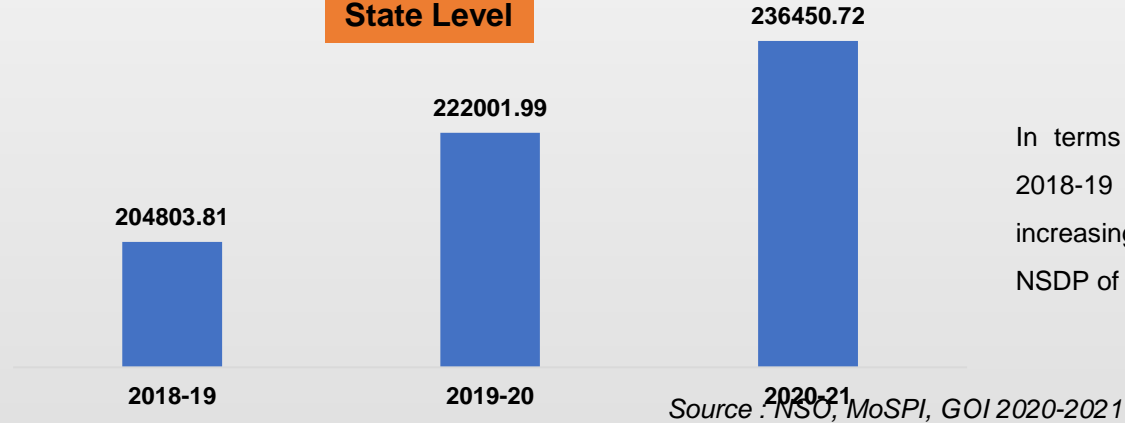
Source : National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

## Socio-Economic Profile

The socio-economic profile of Karnataka indicates that, the state is service sector oriented economy (57 percent). The Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) at current prices for the year 2020-21 is accounted as 1730991 Rs.Cr. Among the sectors, service sector tops in value added followed by Industry and Manufacturing.

### Per Capita NSDP of Karnataka (in Rs.)

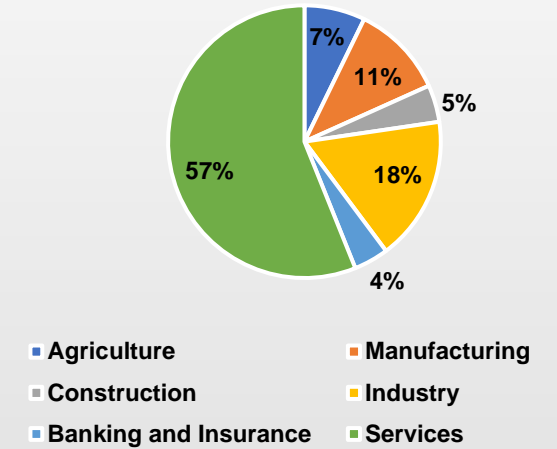
#### State Level



In terms of Per Capita NSDP, between 2018-19 and 2020-21, there is an increasing trend. In 2020-21, per capita NSDP of Karnataka is 236450.72 Rs.

## GSDP Estimates

### Gross Value Added by Economic Activity (2020-21)

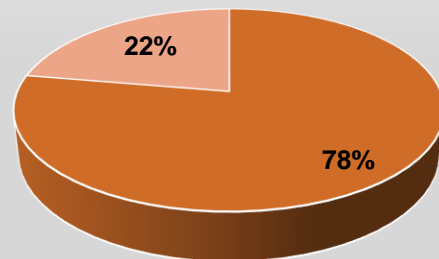


Source : NSO, MoSPI, GOI 2020-2021

## Worker Profile

### District Level

#### Main vs Marginal Workers



■ Main workers ■ Marginal workers

Source : Census of India 2011

The worker profile of Gulbarga consist of 1087028 total workers with 78 percent main workers and 22 percent marginal workers. The gender classification divides the population into 63 % male workers and 37% female workers.

According to the Census 2011, the workers are further classified into cultivators, agricultural labour, household workers and others. In Gulbarga, the category of others have the highest share in total workers and household workers have least.



Source : Census of India 2011

Unemployment in Karnataka

Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE) 'Unemployment Rate in India' database provide estimates of the unemployment rate based on a panel size of over 178,000 households. Unemployment in India , statistical Profile published thrice in a year and the tables gives the state-wise estimates for January-April 2022.

January - April 2022	Total		Urban		Rural	
	Labour Participation Rate	Unemployment Rate	Labour Participation Rate	Unemployment Rate	Labour Participation Rate	Unemployment Rate
Karnataka	39.83	2.51	37.2	2.94	41.79	2.23

Source : Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (Jan-Apr 2022)

January - April 2022		Population ('000s)	Labour Force	Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)	Employed ('000s)	Unemployed (UE)	Greater Labour Force (GLF)	Unemployment Rate (UER) (%)
	Total	58,419	23,270	39.83	22,685	585	24,618	2.51
	Urban	24,919	9,269	37.2	8,997	272	10,314	2.94
	Rural	33,499	14,000	41.79	13,688	313	14,303	2.23
	Male	31,599	20,770	65.73	20,378	392	21,171	1.89
	Female	26,820	2,500	9.32	2,307	193	3,447	7.71

Source : Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE), Jan-Apr 2022

Industries and Workers in Karnataka

Principal Characteristics in Annual Survey of Industries	No. of Factories	Fixed Capital (Rs. Lakhs)	Productive Capital (Rs. Lakhs)	Invested Capital (Rs. Lakhs)	No. of Workers	No. of Total Persons Engaged	Wages to Workers (Rs. Lakhs)
Karnataka	13,789	2,07,12,231	2,68,56,426	2,92,30,865	8,42,367	10,76,026	16,96,312
All India	2,42,395	34,66,06,975	42,74,73,434	47,77,26,474	1,27,98,588	1,62,80,211	2,15,76,035

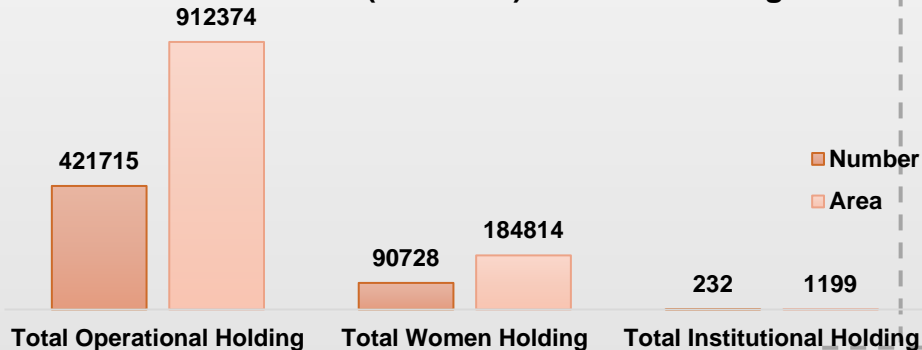
Source: Table-3 ,Annual Survey of Industries (2018-19)

## Livelihood Profile



### Land Holdings

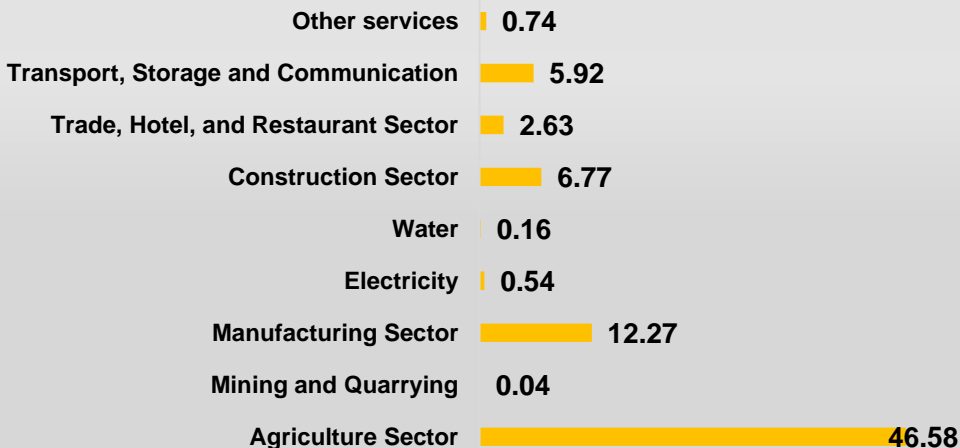
#### Number & Area (hectares) of Land Holdings



Source: Agricultural Census 2015-16

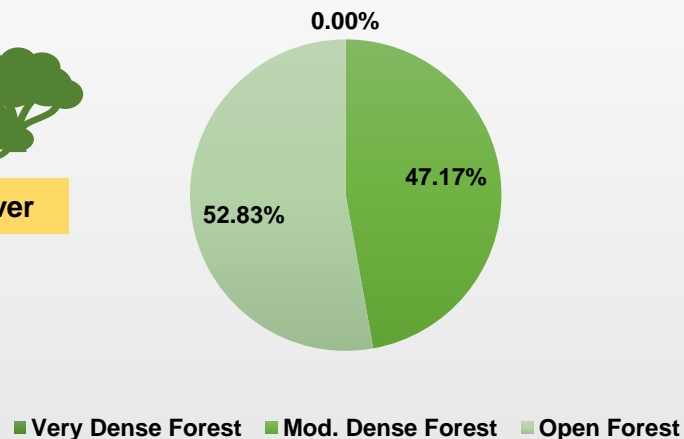
### State Level:

#### Percentage Distribution of Usually Working Persons (PS+SS)



### Forest Cover

#### Forest Cover in Gulbarga



Source: India State of Forest Report 2019

District Forest Area (Sq. km)	195.05
Geographical Area (Sq. Km)	10,954
% of Geographical Area	1.78
% Change from previous assessment (2017)	3.05
Scrub (Sq. Km)	29

### MGNREGA in Gulbarga

According to the MGNREGA Employment Generation report 2021-22, there are 92480 Scheduled Caste households, and 5086 Scheduled Tribes households were issued job cards.

#### Registered Household with MNREGA

Gulbarga	406448
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#### Cumulative No. of Households issued job cards

	SCs	STs	Others	Total
Gulbarga	92480	5086	306643	404209
Karnataka	1358507	681534	5577570	7617611

Source: MGNREGA, 2021-22

(PS: Principal Status ; SS: Secondary Status)

Source: Periodic Labour Force Survey 2019-20

## Educational Status

According to the Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) , there are 4109 schools functioning in the district. Primary schools, that is from 1<sup>st</sup> standard to 5<sup>th</sup> standard are 1177 whereas upper-primary schools accounts for 1685.

In terms of enrolment, total enrolment in the district, including the pre-primary schools is 136969 during 2020-21.. Enrolment during the same period, excluding pre-primary schools is 134890.

### Schools

Total Number of Schools	4109
Government Schools	2081
Private Schools	1556
Primary Schools	1177
Upper Primary Schools	1685

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2019-20

### Enrolment

Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Girls	67314
Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Boys	69655
Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Total	136969
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Girls	66375
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Boys	68515
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Total	134890

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21  
NA: Not Available

### Teachers

Total teachers	21645
Male teachers	9789
Female teachers	11856
Contractual teachers	NA
Contractual teachers-Male	NA
Contractual teachers-Female	NA

### Average Annual Drop Out Rate

Primary-Girls	Primary-Boys	Primary-Overall	Upper primary-Girls	Upper primary-Boys	Upper primary-Overall	Secondary-Girls	Secondary-Boys	Secondary-Overall
1.69	2.03	1.86	3.82	4.45	4.14	22.36	24.5	23.52

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

## Infrastructure and School Facilities

Functional Electricity	Functional Girl's Toilet	Functional Drinking Water	WASH Facility(Drinking Water, Toilet and Handwash)	Internet	Computer Available
95.52%	94.28%	98.15%	65.71%	24.70%	38.70%

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

The UDISE+ data also provides the infrastructure and school facilities data at both State and district level. Among the indicators, 6 indicators are selected and provided here. While 96.06% of the schools functioning in Gulbarga district have electricity connection, 95.52% schools have functional electricity. Similarly, in terms of toilet facility, 94.28% schools have functional girl's toilet whereas it is 88.10% in the case of boy's toilet. Drinking water is the most basic need and 98.15% of schools in Gulbarga provided functional drinking water facility in their schools. The overall WASH facility – drinking water, toilet and handwash is provided in 65.71% of schools. As per the data of 2020-21, only 24.70% of schools in Gulbarga have internet facility, whereas 38.70% schools have computer available with them.

## Health Status and Basic Amenities

Health Status of Children	NFHS 5 (2019-21)	NFHS 4 (2015-16)
Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet (%)	15.4	2.6
Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) (%)	34.5	52.2
Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) (%)	25.0	34.0
Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) (%)	12.2	13.2
Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-age) (%)	36.2	56.7
Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) (%)	4.1	1.3

Source : National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

## State Level Out of Pocket Expenditure on Health

NFHS-5 (2019-20) state report shows the average out-of-pocket expenditure per delivery in a public health facility is Rs. 4,954. According to NFHS 4 (2015-16), it was Rs. 4,824.

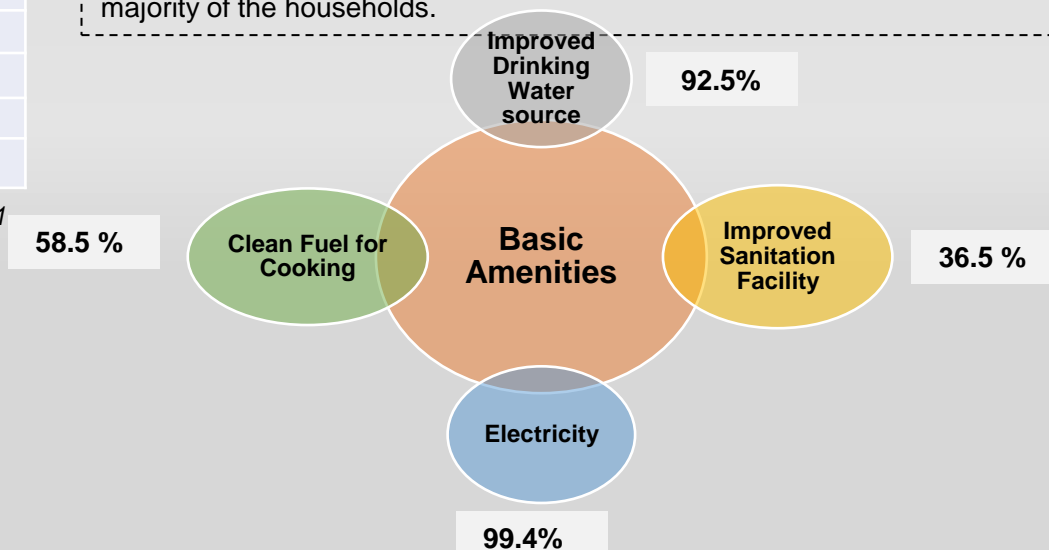
## District level Average Out of Pocket Expenditure per delivery in Public Facility (Rs.)

NFHS-5	3,738
NFHS-4	2,134

Source : National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21  
NA: Not Available

## Basic Amenities

During 2019-21 (NFHS-5), the district, Gulbarga recorded 92.5 percent of the population living in households have access to improved drinking water sources. Likewise, population living in households that use an improved sanitation facility also recorded 36.5 percent during the same period. Other basic amenities like clean fuel for cooking is only available for 58.5 % however electricity (99.4 percent) is available for majority of the households.



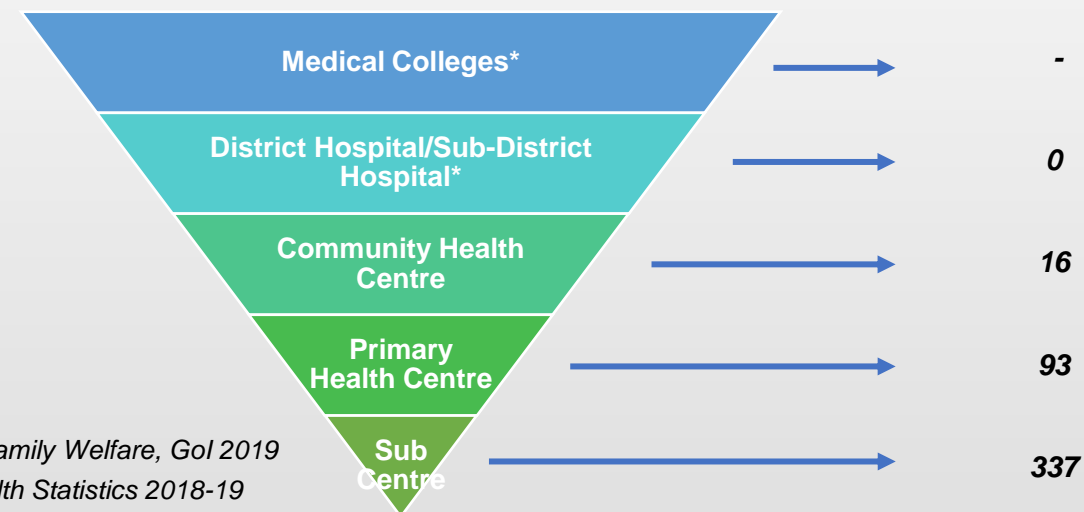
Source : National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

## Health Facilities

According to the Health Management Information System (HMIS) annual report 2019-20, there are five type of health facilities coming under every state health department - Sub Centres (SCs), Primary Health Centres (PHCs), Community Health Centres (CHCs), Sub-District Hospitals (SDHs) and District Hospitals (DHs), apart from Medical Colleges at top. In the case of district profile, number of medical colleges per district is very limited or rare.

The health facilities pyramid shows the structure of institutions serving the population in both rural and urban areas. There are 20 medical colleges in the state of Karnataka as per 2019.

In Gulbarga district, there are 0 district hospital, 16 community health centres, 93 primary health centres and 337 sub-centres as per 2018 data



Source: Ministry of Health & Family Welfare, GoI 2019

\*Data sourced from Rural Health Statistics 2018-19

## Insights from NFHS-5

State level

Infant Mortality Rate (2019-21) – 25.4 %

District level

Institutional Births (2019-21) – 88.7 %

One of the major indicators on vaccination is – vaccination from private and Government facility. In Gulbarga, children of age 12-23 months who received most of their vaccinations in a public health facility is 94.6 percent. 81.9 percent of the children aged between 12-23 months received the three doses of polio vaccine, as per NFHS 5.

NFHS-5 also provides information regarding the nutritional status of women and children.

- 75.1 percent of children aged between 6-59 months are anaemic.
- Women in the age group of 15-49 also shows high incidence of anaemia (56.0 percent).