GUMLA DISTRICT – DISTRICT PROFILE (JHARKHAND)

No. of Blocks
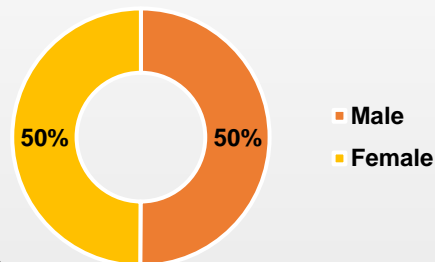
12

Area (Km^2)

5360

GSDP (Base year 2011-12) (in Crores)	State Level	
	2020-21	**YoY Growth**
Current	317079	-1.27
Constant	227082	-4.75

- Male **50%**
- Female **50%**

Sex Ratio

993

Total Population :1025213

- Rural **93%**
- Urban **7%**
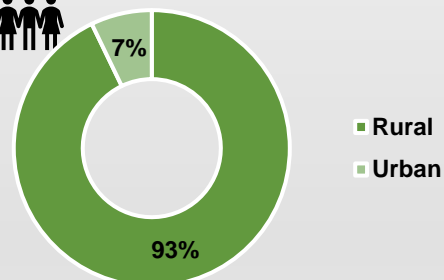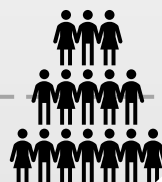
Density

191

Total Literacy	**67.99%**
Male	76.08%
Female	59.92%
Rural	66.59%
Urban	85.46%

Out of total pop. age 7 & above in its category

No. of Schools
1824

No. of Teachers
8426

No. of Students
250629
(includes pre-primary)

Mortality Rate	State Level		
	Urban	Rural	**Total**
Neonatal mortality rate (NNMR)	17.7	30.4	**28.2**
Infant mortality rate (IMR)	22.2	41.1	**37.9**
Under-five mortality rate (U5MR)	27.3	49.2	**45.4**

Workers - Total, Main & Marginal

Total: Main 155510, Marginal 133135
Male: Main 105703, Marginal 54164
Female: Main 49807, Marginal 78971

- Main
- Marginal
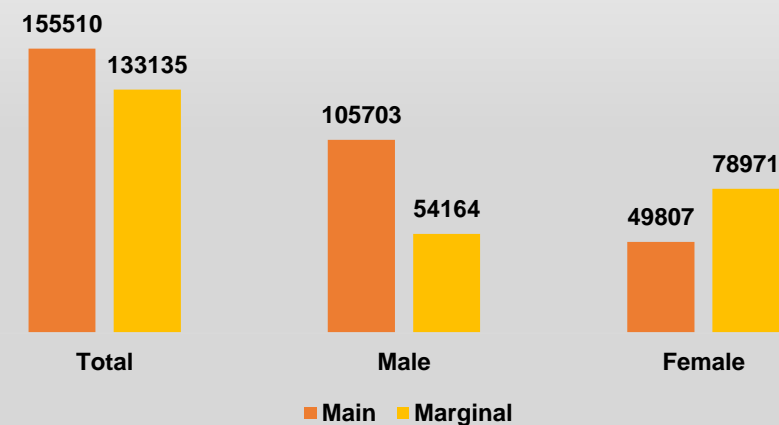
Basic Profile

Gumla district is a district in the state of Jharkhand. The Gumla district ranks second in terms of area and sixteenth in terms of population. There are twelve blocks/subdivisions under the district covering 5360 Km^2 as per census 2011.

Demography

Census of India 2011:

The total population of the "Gumla district" is 1025213 and out of this total population, urban population is 65081 (7%) and rural population is 960132 (93%). Female population in the district is 510823 (50%) and male population is 514390. Hence the sex ratio accounts as 993 females per 1000 males. The Scheduled Caste (SC) and Scheduled Tribe (ST) population is 32459 and 706754 respectively.

The total number of households in the Gumla district is 188988 according to Census data. The Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act/Scheme (MNREGA) 2021-22 registered labour reports shows 246737 registered household with MNREGA in the district.

Literacy Levels

Overall Literacy Rate (%)

67.99   66.59   85.46

■ **Overall Literacy**   ■ **Rural literacy**   ■ **Urban literacy**
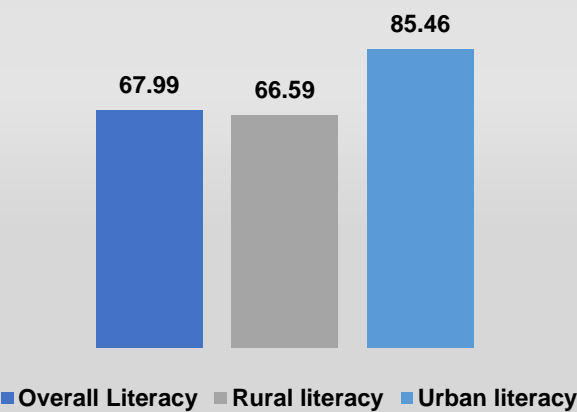
Overall literacy rate of Gumla district is 67.99 percent. The rural-urban literacy is reported as 66.59 and 85.46 percent. There is a huge gap between the rural and urban literacy rates. Urban literacy is higher than the overall district literacy rate.

Gender-wise literacy rates indicate that, female literacy is 59.92 and it is lower than the male literacy rate. Male literacy rate is 76.08 which is higher than the district literacy rate.

Gender-wise Literacy Rate (%)

67.99   76.08   59.92

■ **Overall Literacy**   ■ **Male literacy**   ■ **Female literacy**
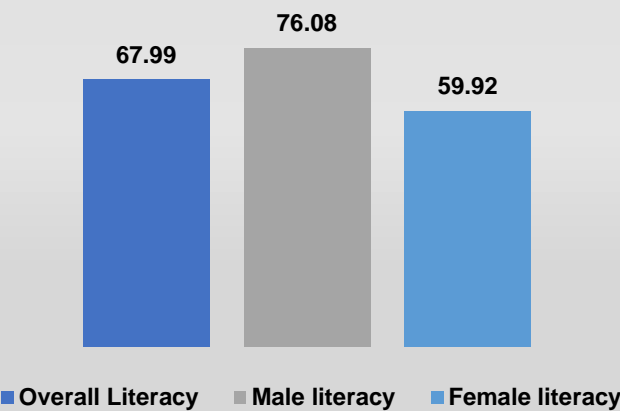
Source : Census of India 2011

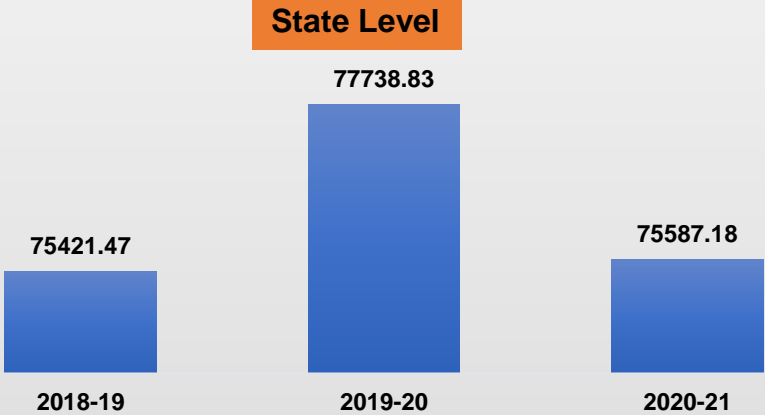*Source : Census of India 2011*

The socio-economic profile of Jharkhand indicates that, the state is service sector oriented economy (29 percent). The Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) at current prices for the year 2020-21 is accounted as 317078.73 Rs.Cr. Among the sectors, service sector tops in value added followed by Industry and Manufacturing sectors.

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity (2020-21)

State Level
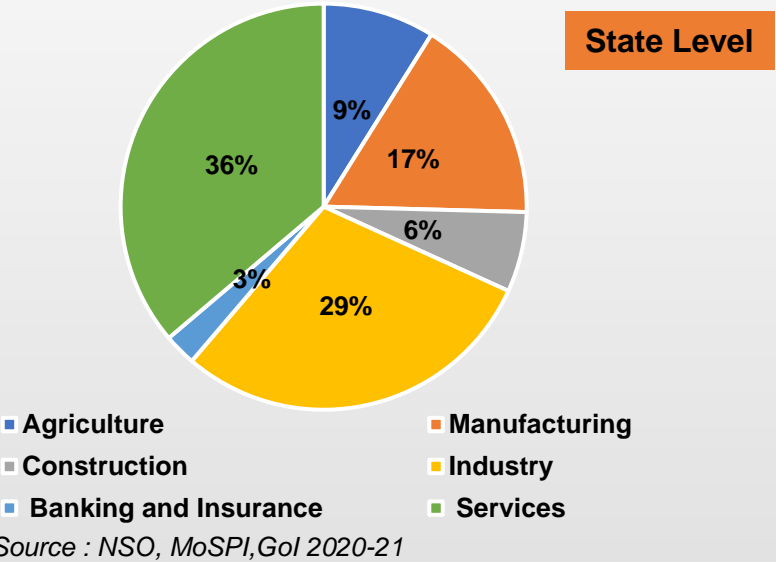
Per Capita NSDP of Jharkhand (in Rs.)

State Level

77738.83

75421.47
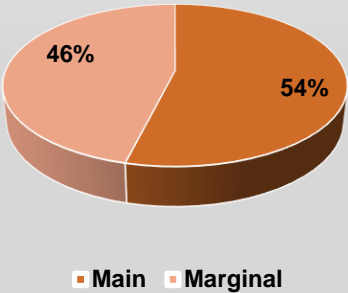
75587.18

2018-19   2019-20   2020-21

In terms of Per Capita NSDP, between 2018-19 and 2019-20, there is an increase, whereas in 2020-21, it declined to 75587.18 Rs, which can be attributed to pandemic and lockdown in the whole nation.

9%

17%

6%

36%

3%

29%

■ Agriculture   ■ Manufacturing
■ Construction   ■ Industry
■ Banking and Insurance   ■ Services

Source : NSO, MoSPI,GoI 2020-21

Source : NSO, MoSPI,GoI 2020-21

Worker Profile

District Level

Main vs Marginal Workers

46%

54%

■ Main ■ Marginal

Source : Census of India 2011

The worker profile of Gumla district consist of 288645 total workers with 54 percent main workers and 46 percent marginal workers. The gender classification divides the population into 55% male workers and 45% female workers.

According to the Census 2011, the workers are further classified into cultivators, agricultural labour, household workers and others. In Gumla district, the category of others have the highest share in total workers and household workers have least.

Cultivators   **55%**

Agricultural Labour   **31%**

Household Workers   **3%**

Others   **11%**

Source : Census of India 2011

Land Holdings

Number & Area (hectare) of Land Holdings

- Number
- Area

	Number	Area
Total Operational Holding	84593	141380
Total Women Holding	4622	3094
Total Institutional Holding	178	407

Source: Agricultural Census 2015-16

State Level:
Percentage Distribution of Usually Working Persons (PS+SS)

| Sector	%
Other services	1.25
Transport, Storage and…	4.13
Trade, Hotel, and…	1.46
Construction Sector	14.58
Electricity	0.14
Manufacturing Sector	8.14
Mining and Quarrying	0.89
Agriculture Sector	54.05
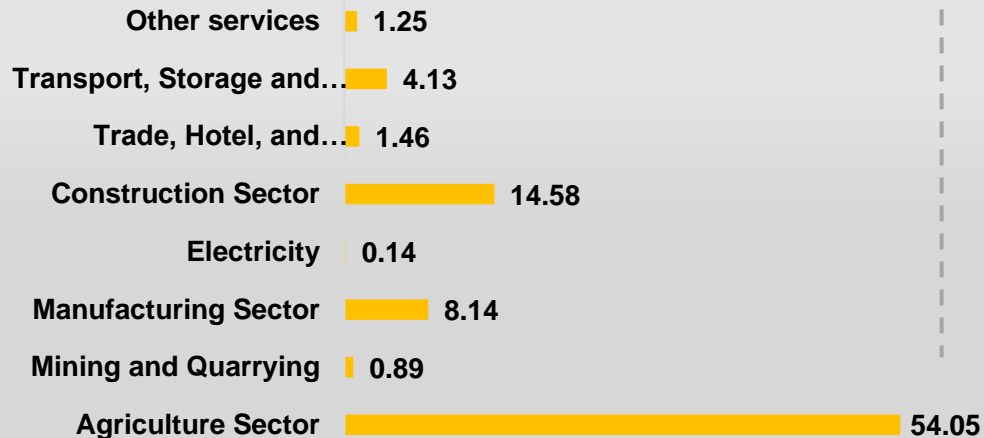
(PS: Principal Status ; SS: Secondary Status)

Source: Periodic Labour Force Survey 2019-20

Forest Cover in Gumla

Forest Cover

- 2%
- 28%
- 71%

■ Very Dense Forest   ■ Mod. Dense Forest   ■ Open Forest
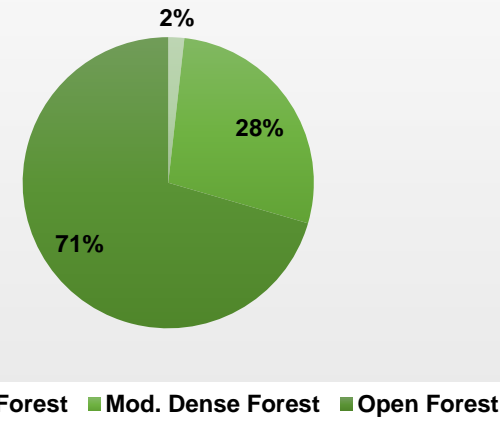
Source: India State of Forest Report 2019

District Forest Area (Sq. km)	1,240.92
Geographical Area (Sq. Km)	3,774
% of Geographical Area	32.88
% Change from previous assessment (2017)	-0.08
Scrub (Sq. Km)	21

MGNREGA in Gumla district

According to the MGNREGA Employment Generation report 2021-22, there are 9621 Scheduled Caste households, and 150126 Scheduled Tribes households were issued job cards.

Registered Household with MNREGA	
Gumla District	246737

Cumulative No. of Households issued job cards				
	SCs	STs	Others	Total
Gumla District	9621	150126	75349	235096
Jharkhand	642726	1829718	3653309	6125753

Source: MGNREGA, 2021-22

Educational Status

According to the Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) , there are 1123 schools functioning in the district. Primary schools, that is from 1st standard to 5th standard are 640 whereas upper-primary schools accounts for 337.

In terms of enrolment, total enrolment in the district, including the pre-primary schools is 134526 during 2020-21.. Enrolment during the same period, excluding pre-primary schools is 125401.

Schools

Total Number of Schools	1123
Government Schools	759
Private Schools	39
Primary Schools	640
Upper Primary Schools	337

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2019-20

Enrolment

Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Girls	68662
Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Boys	65864
Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Total	134526
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Girls	64099
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Boys	61302
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Total	125401

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21
NA: Not Available

Teachers

Total teachers	5105
Male teachers	2563
Female teachers	2542
Contractual teachers	NA
Contractual teachers-Male	NA
Contractual teachers-Female	NA

Average Annual Drop Out Rate	Primary-Girls	Primary-Boys	Primary-Overall	Upper primary-Girls	Upper primary-Boys	Upper primary-Overall	Secondary-Girls	Secondary-Boys	Secondary-Overall
	2.6	5.03	3.84	7.38	10.77	9.03	19.35	28.22	23.52

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

Infrastructure and School Facilities

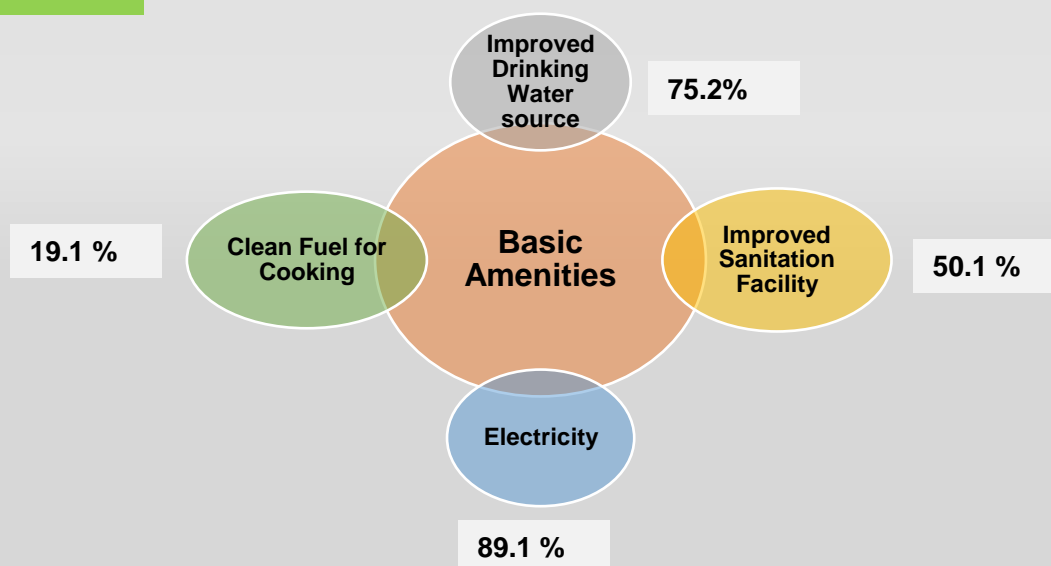| Functional Electricity	Functional Girl's Toilet	Functional Drinking Water	WASH Facility(Drinking Water, Toilet and Handwash)	Internet	Computer Available
71.95%	95.37%	98.22%	86.11%	12.02%	55.83%

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

The UDISE+ data also provides the infrastructure and school facilities data at both State and district level. Among the indicators, 6 indicators are selected and provided here. Only 71.95 percent schools have functional electricity. Similarly, in terms of toilet facility, 95.37 percent schools have functional girl's toilet. Drinking water is the most basic need and 98.22 percent of schools in Gumla district provided functional drinking water facility in their schools. The overall WASH facility – drinking water, toilet and handwash is provided in 86.11 percent of schools. As per the data of 2020-21, only 12.02 percent of schools in Gumla district have internet facility, whereas 55.83 percent schools have computer available with them.

Health Status and Basic Amenities

During 2019-21 (NFHS-5), the district, Gumla district recorded 75.2 percent of the population living in households have access to improved drinking water sources. Likewise, population living in households that use an improved sanitation facility also recorded 50.1 percent during the same period. Other basic amenities like clean fuel for cooking is only available for 19.1% however electricity (89.1 percent) is available for majority of the households.

Basic Amenities

Improved Drinking Water source **75.2%**

Clean Fuel for Cooking **19.1 %**

Basic Amenities

Improved Sanitation Facility **50.1 %**

Electricity **89.1 %**

Source : National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21

State Level
Out of Pocket Expenditure on Health

NFHS-5 (2019-20) state report shows the average out-of-pocket expenditure per delivery in a public health facility is Rs. 2069.0. According to NFHS 4 (2015-16), it was Rs.1,476.

District level Average Out of Pocket Expenditure per delivery in Public Facility (Rs.)	
NFHS-5	1,124
NFHS-4	1,003

Source : National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21
NA: Not Available

Health Facilities

According to the Health Management Information System (HMIS) annual report 2019-20, there are five type of health facilities coming under every state health department - Sub Centres (SCs), Primary Health Centres (PHCs), Community Health Centres (CHCs), Sub-District Hospitals (SDHs) and District Hospitals (DHs), apart from Medical Colleges at top. In the case of district profile, number of medical colleges per district is very limited or rare.

The health facilities pyramid shows the structure of institutions serving the population in both rural and urban areas. There are 3 medical colleges in the state of Jharkhand as per 2019, and in Gumla district there is 1 district hospital.

In Gumla district, there are 6 community health centres, 7 primary health centres and 145 sub-centres as per 2018 data.

Medical Colleges*	-
District Hospital/Sub-District Hospital*	1
Community Health Centre	6
Primary Health Centre	7
Sub Centre	145
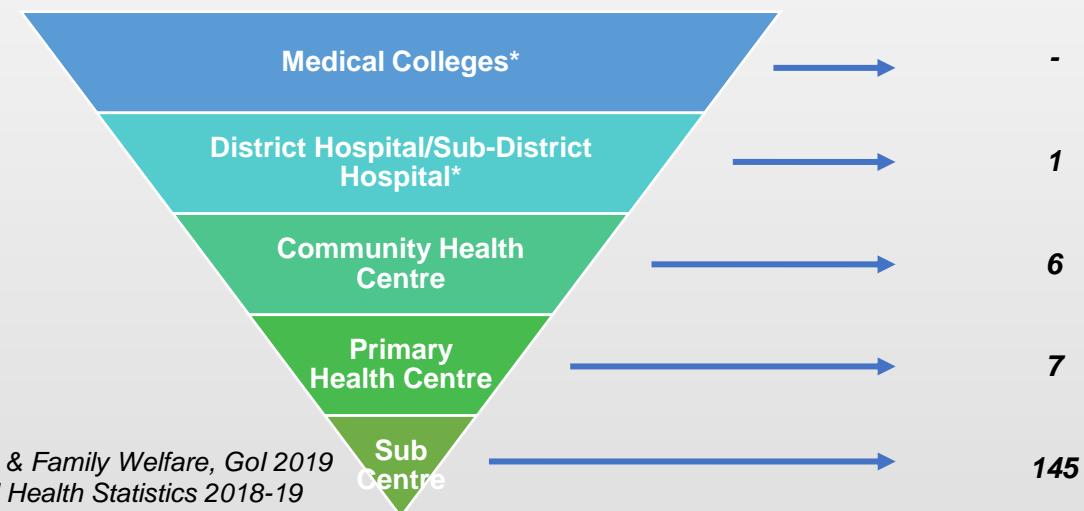
Source: Ministry of Health & Family Welfare, GoI 2019
*Data sourced from Rural Health Statistics 2018-19

Insights from NFHS-5

State level | Infant Mortality Rate (2019-21) – 37.9

District level | Institutional Births (2019-21) – 83.8 %

One of the major indicators on vaccination is – vaccination from private and Government facility. In Gumla district, children of age 12-23 months who received most of their vaccinations in a public health facility is higher (98.9 percent) than private facility. 86.4 percent of the children aged between 12-23 months received the three doses of polio vaccine.

NFHS-5 also provides information regarding the nutritional status of women and children.

- 65.8 percent of children aged between 6-59 months are anaemic.
- Women in the age group of 15-49 also shows high incidence of anaemia (59.5 percent).