

DISTRICT PROFILE – DHAMTARI DISTRICT (CHHATTISGARH)

No. of Blocks

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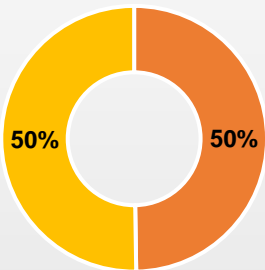
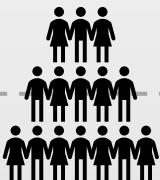
Area (Km²)

4084

State Level

GSDP (Base year 2011-12) (in Crores)	2020-21	YoY Growth
Current	350270	1.54
Constant	245452	-1.77

Source : NSO, MoSPI, GoI 2020-21

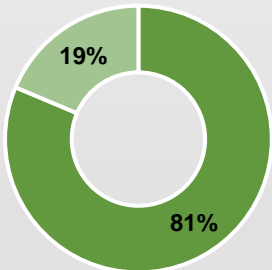


Male
Female

Sex Ratio

1010

Total Population :799781



Rural
Urban

Density

196

Source : Census of India 2011



Total Literacy	78.36%
Male	87.78%
Female	69.08%
Rural	76.98%
Urban	84.26%

Out of total pop. age 7 & above in its category



No. of Schools
1724



No. of Teachers
10086



No. of Students
170297
(includes pre-primary)

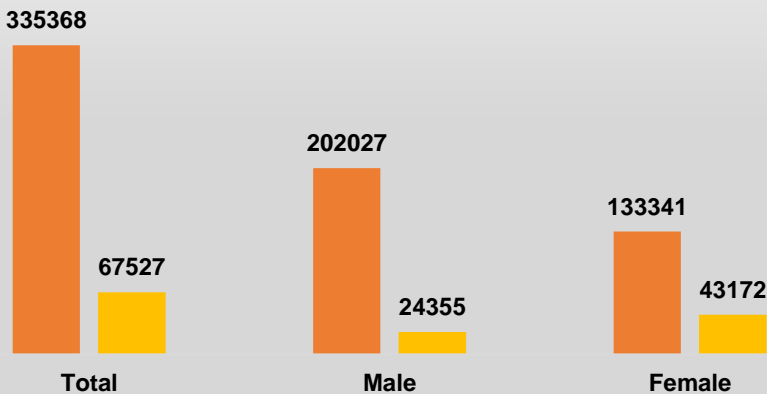


State Level

Mortality Rate	Urban	Rural	Total
Neonatal mortality rate (NNMR)	19.3	35.6	32.4
Infant mortality rate (IMR)	26.2	48.7	44.3
Under-five mortality rate (U5MR)	28.9	55.8	50.4

Source : National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21

Workers - Total, Main and Marginal



Main workers Marginal workers

Source : Census of India 2011

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

Basic Profile

Dhamtari is a district in the state of Chhattisgarh. The Dhamtari ranks twenty fourth in terms of area and fifteenth in terms of population. There are four subdivisions under the district covering 8272 Km² as per census 2011.

Demography

Census of India 2011:

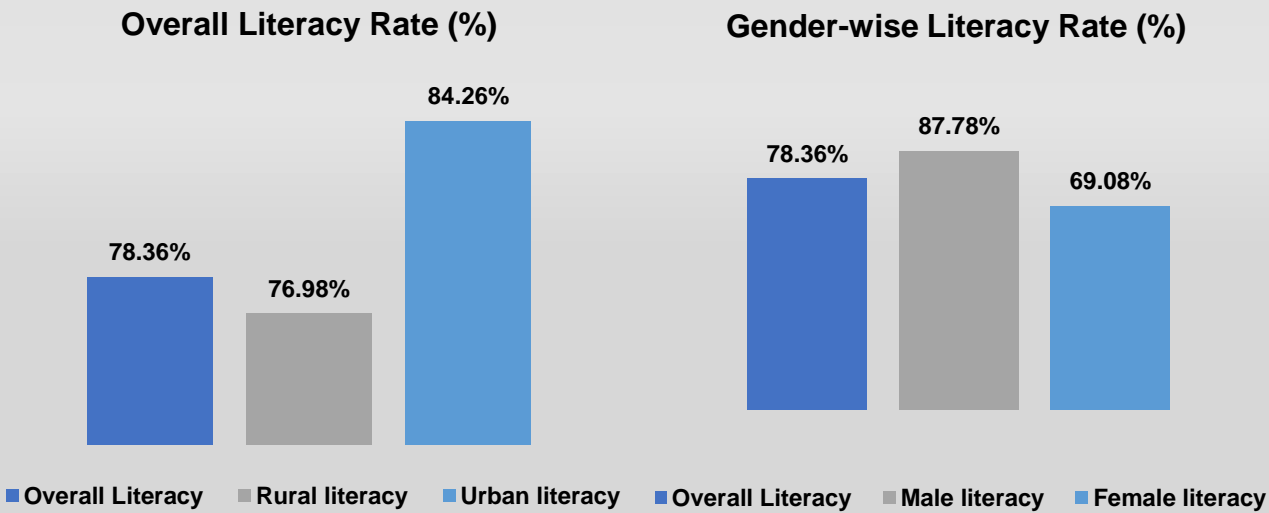
The total population of the “Dhamtari” is 799781 and out of this total population, urban population is 149195 (19%) and rural population is 650586 (81%). Female population in the district is 401884 (50%) and male population is 397897. Hence the sex ratio accounts as 1010 females per 1000 males. The Scheduled Caste (SC) and Scheduled Tribe (ST) population is 58581 and 207633 respectively.

The total number of households in the Dhamtari district is 170951. The Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act/Scheme (MNREGA) 2021-22 registered labour reports shows 160751 registered household with MNREGA in the district.

Literacy Levels

Overall literacy rate of Dhamtari is 78.36 percent, which is higher than the state literacy rate (70.28%). The rural-urban literacy is reported as 76.98 and 84.26 percent. There is a huge gap between the rural and urban literacy rates. Urban literacy is more than the overall district literacy rate.

Gender-wise literacy rates indicate that, female literacy is 69.08 and it is lower than the male literacy rate. Male literacy rate is 87.78, which is higher than the district literacy rate.



Women Literacy	NFHS 5 (2019-21)
Women who are literate (%)	82.7
Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%)	40.9

Source : National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

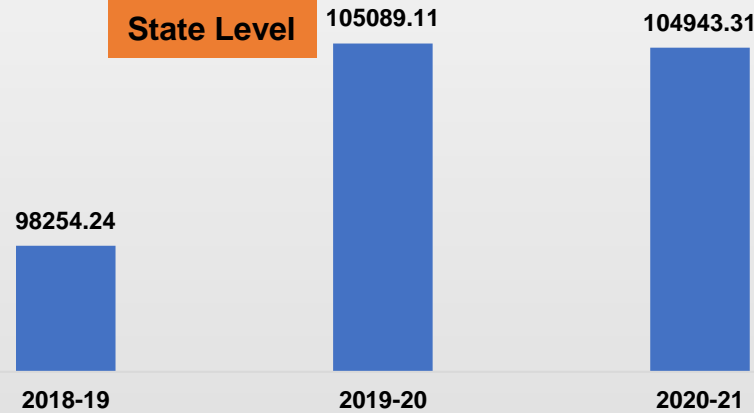
Source : Census of India 2011

Socio-Economic Profile

The socio-economic profile of Chhattisgarh indicates that, the state is industrial sector oriented economy (37 percent). The Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) at current prices for the year 2020-21 is accounted as 350269.83 Rs.Cr. Among the sectors, industrial sector tops in value added followed service sector.

Per Capita NSDP of Chhattisgarh (in Rs.)

State Level



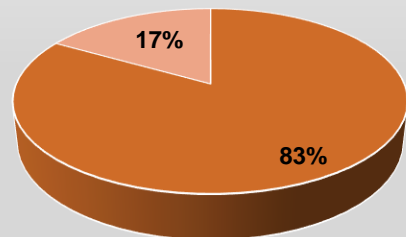
In terms of Per Capita NSDP, between 2018-19 and 2019-20, there is an increasing trend. Between 2019-20 and 2020-21, the per capita NSDP declined from 105089.11 Rs. To 104943.31 Rs. This decline in the Per capita NSDP can be attributed to Covid-19 and related lockdown.

Source : NSO, MoSPI, GOI 2020-2021

Worker Profile

District Level

Main vs Marginal Workers



■ Main workers ■ Marginal workers

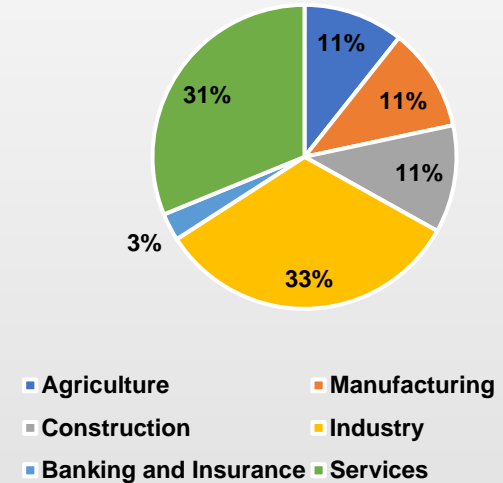
The worker profile of Dhamtari consist of 402895 total workers with 83 percent main workers and 17 percent marginal workers. The gender classification divides the population into 59 % male workers and 41% female workers.

According to the Census 2011, the workers are further classified into cultivators, agricultural labour, household workers and others. In Dhamtari, the category of agricultural labour have the highest share in total workers and household workers have least.

Source : Census of India 2011

GSDP Estimates

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity (2020-21)



Source : NSO, MoSPI, GOI 2020-2021



Source : Census of India 2011

Unemployment in Chhattisgarh

Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE) 'Unemployment Rate in India' database provide estimates of the unemployment rate based on a panel size of over 178,000 households. Unemployment in India , statistical Profile published thrice in a year and the tables gives the state-wise estimates for January-April 2022.

January - April 2022	Total		Urban		Rural	
	Labour Participation Rate	Unemployment Rate	Labour Participation Rate	Unemployment Rate	Labour Participation Rate	Unemployment Rate
Chhattisgarh	40.55	1.66	41.10	2.03	40.37	1.54

Source : Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (Jan-Apr 2022)

January - April 2022		Population ('000s)	Labour Force	Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)	Employed ('000s)	Unemployed (UE)	Greater Labour Force (GLF)	Unemployment Rate (UER) (%)
	Total	23,338	9,464	40.55	9,306	157	9,467	1.66
	Urban	5,879	2,416	41.1	2,367	49	2,419	2.03
	Rural	17,459	7,048	40.37	6,939	108	7,048	1.54
	Male	12,625	8,477	67.14	8,352	125	8,477	1.47
	Female	10,713	987	9.22	955	33	990	3.31

Source : Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE), Jan-Apr 2022

Industries and Workers in Chhattisgarh

Principal Characteristics in Annual Survey of Industries	No. of Factories	Fixed Capital (Rs. Lakhs)	Productive Capital (Rs. Lakhs)	Invested Capital (Rs. Lakhs)	No. of Workers	No. of Total Persons Engaged	Wages to Workers (Rs. Lakhs)
Chhattisgarh	3,576	1,15,23,679	1,27,75,998	1,40,11,199	1,70,823	2,13,167	3,54,392
All India	2,42,395	34,66,06,975	42,74,73,434	47,77,26,474	1,27,98,588	1,62,80,211	2,15,76,035

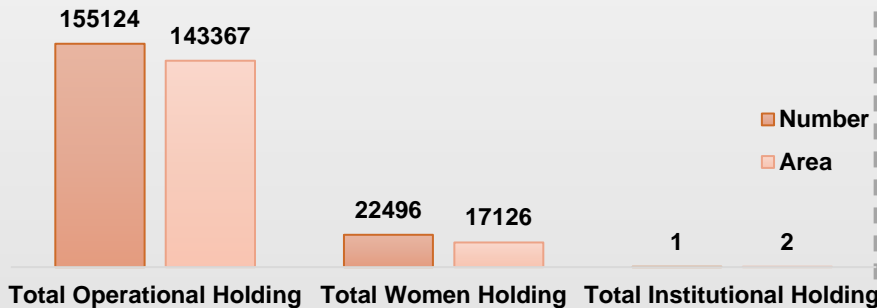
Source: Table-3 ,Annual Survey of Industries (2018-19)

Livelihood Profile



Land Holdings

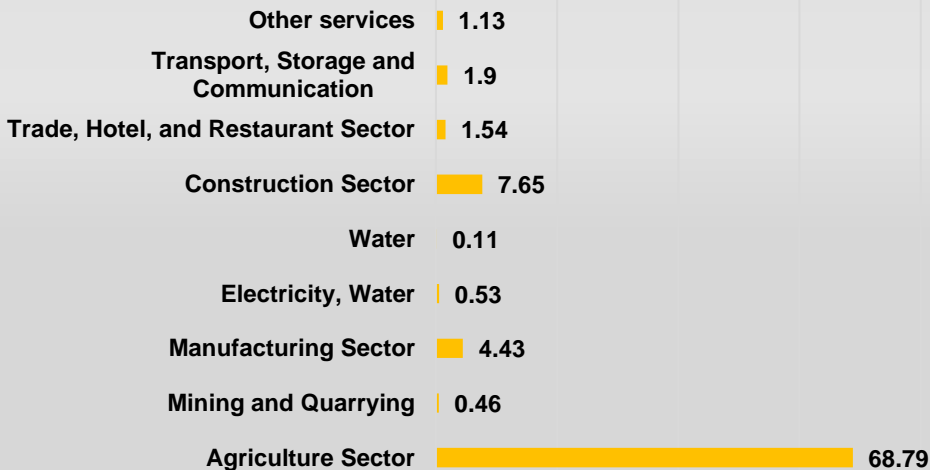
Number & Area (hectares) of Land Holdings



Source: Agricultural Census 2015-16

State Level:

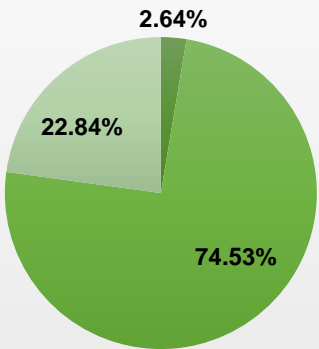
Percentage Distribution of Usually Working Persons (PS+SS)



Forest Cover in Dhamtari



Forest Cover



■ Very Dense Forest ■ Mod. Dense Forest ■ Open Forest

Source: India State of Forest Report 2019

District Forest Area (Sq. km)	1,859.12
Geographical Area (Sq. Km)	4,084
% of Geographical Area	45.52
% Change from previous assessment (2017)	2.12
Scrub (Sq. Km)	8.91

MGNREGA in Dhamtari

According to the MGNREGA Employment Generation report 2021-22, there are 9558 Scheduled Caste households, and 47297 Scheduled Tribes households were issued job cards.

Registered Household with MNREGA	
Dhamtari	160751

Cumulative No. of Households issued job cards				
	SCs	STs	Others	Total
Dhamtari	9558	47297	102755	159610
Chhattisgarh	434893	1332271	2351247	4118411

Source: MGNREGA, 2021-22

(PS: Principal Status ; SS: Secondary Status)

Source: Periodic Labour Force Survey 2019-20

Educational Status

According to the Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) , there are 1724 schools functioning in the district. Primary schools, that is from 1st standard to 5th standard are 957 whereas upper-primary schools accounts for 74.

In terms of enrolment, total enrolment in the district, including the pre-primary schools is 170297 during 2020-21.. Enrolment during the same period, excluding pre-primary schools is 161857.

Schools

Total Number of Schools	1724
Government Schools	1493
Private Schools	221
Primary Schools	957
Upper Primary Schools	74

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2019-20

Enrolment

Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Girls	85880
Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Boys	84417
Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Total	170297
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Girls	81814
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Boys	80043
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Total	161857

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21
NA: Not Available

Teachers

Total teachers	10086
Male teachers	5494
Female teachers	4592
Contractual teachers	NA
Contractual teachers-Male	NA
Contractual teachers-Female	NA

Average Annual Drop Out Rate

Primary-Girls	Primary-Boys	Primary-Overall	Upper primary-Girls	Upper primary-Boys	Upper primary-Overall	Secondary-Girls	Secondary-Boys	Secondary-Overall
0	0	0	1.21	2.15	1.68	7.24	11.29	9.2

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

Infrastructure and School Facilities

Functional Electricity	Functional Girl's Toilet	Functional Drinking Water	WASH Facility(Drinking Water, Toilet and Handwash)	Internet	Computer Available
97.56%	94.08%	87.99%	96.40%	12.76%	68.50%

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

The UDISE+ data also provides the infrastructure and school facilities data at both State and district level. Among the indicators, 6 indicators are selected and provided here. Though, 99.56% of the schools functioning in Dhamtari district have electricity connection, only 97.56% schools have functional electricity. Similarly, in terms of toilet facility, 94.08% schools have functional girl's toilet whereas it is 96.70% in the case of boy's toilet. Drinking water is the most basic need and 87.99% of schools in Dhamtari provided functional drinking water facility in their schools. The overall WASH facility – drinking water, toilet and handwash is provided in 96.40 percent of schools. As per the data of 2020-21, only 12.76 percent of schools in Dhamtari have internet facility, whereas 68.50 percent schools have computer available with them.

Health Status and Basic Amenities

Health Status of Children	NFHS 5 (2019-21)	NFHS 4 (2015-16)
Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet (%)	8.9	10.4
Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) (%)	30.5	34.2
Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) (%)	17.9	27.0
Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) (%)	6.0	9.9
Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-age) (%)	28.9	40.2
Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) (%)	2.7	0.9

Source : National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21

State Level Out of Pocket Expenditure on Health

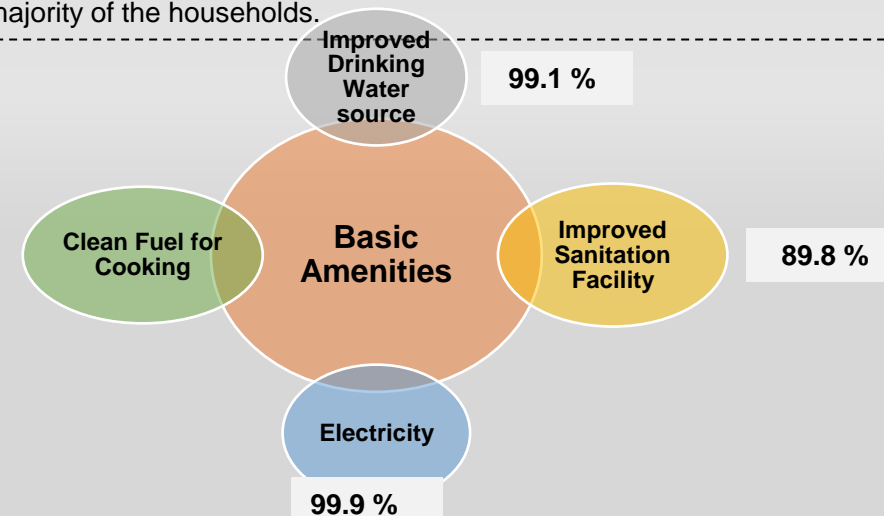
NFHS-5 (2019-20) state report shows the average out-of-pocket expenditure per delivery in a public health facility is Rs. 1,833. According to NFHS 4 (2015-16), it was Rs. 1,480.

District level Average Out of Pocket Expenditure per delivery in Public Facility (Rs.)	
NFHS-5	1,601
NFHS-4	889

Source : National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21
NA: Not Available

Basic Amenities

During 2019-21 (NFHS-5), the district, Dhamtari recorded 99.1percent of the population living in households have access to improved drinking water sources. Likewise, population living in households that use an improved sanitation facility also recorded 89.8 percent during the same period. Other basic amenities like clean fuel for cooking is only available for 30.9 % however electricity (99.9 percent) is available for majority of the households.



Source : National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

Health Facilities

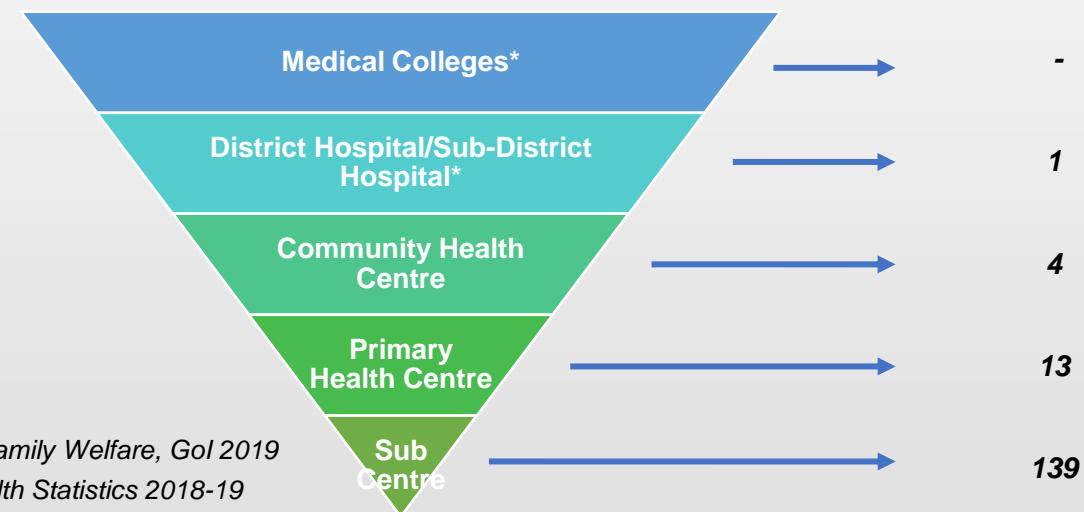
According to the Health Management Information System (HMIS) annual report 2019-20, there are five type of health facilities coming under every state health department - Sub Centres (SCs), Primary Health Centres (PHCs), Community Health Centres (CHCs), Sub-District Hospitals (SDHs) and District Hospitals (DHs), apart from Medical Colleges at top. In the case of district profile, number of medical colleges per district is very limited or rare.

The health facilities pyramid shows the structure of institutions serving the population in both rural and urban areas. There are 6 medical colleges in the state of Chhattisgarh as per 2019.

In Dhamtari district, there are 1 district hospital, 4 community health centres, 13 primary health centres and 139 sub-centres as per 2018 data

Source: Ministry of Health & Family Welfare, GoI 2019

*Data sourced from Rural Health Statistics 2018-19



Insights from NFHS-5

State level

Infant Mortality Rate (2019-21) – 44.3 %

District level

Institutional Births (2019-21) – 94.3 %

One of the major indicators on vaccination is – vaccination from private and Government facility. In Dhamtari, children of age 12-23 months who received most of their vaccinations in a public health facility is 100 percent. 89 percent of the children aged between 12-23 months received the three doses of polio vaccine, as per NFHS 5.

NFHS-5 also provides information regarding the nutritional status of women and children.

- 67.3 percent of children aged between 6-59 months are anaemic.
- Women in the age group of 15-49 also shows high incidence of anaemia (59.6 percent).