DISTRICT PROFILE – DAMOH DISTRICT (Madhya Pradesh)

No. of Blocks: 7
Area (Km²): 7306

GSDP (Base year 2011-12) (in Crores)
- Current: 1169004, YoY Growth: 19.74
- Constant: 621653, YoY Growth: 10.12

State Level
- Total Population: 1264219
- Density: 173
- Sex Ratio: 910
- Total Literacy: 69.73%
- Male: 79.27%
- Female: 59.22%
- Rural: 66.08%
- Urban: 83.98%

Mortality Rate
- Neonatal mortality rate (NNMR): 24.0, Rural: 30.4, Total: 29.0
- Infant mortality rate (IMR): 33.9, Rural: 43.5, Total: 41.3
- Under-five mortality rate (U5MR): 38.2, Rural: 52.5, Total: 49.2

Workers - Total, Main and Marginal
- Total: 389993
- Male: 286957
- Female: 103036
- Main workers: 286957
- Marginal workers: 103036

Source: NSO, MoSPI, GoI 2020-21
Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+), 2020-21
Source: Census of India 2011
Source: National Family Health Survey–5 2019-21
Demography

Census of India 2011:
The total population of the “Damoh” is 1264219 and out of this total population, urban population is 250551 (20%) and rural population is 1013668 (80%). Female population in the district is 602346 (48%) and male population is 661873. Hence the sex ratio accounts as 910 females per 1000 males. The Scheduled Caste (SC) and Scheduled Tribe (ST) population is 246337 and 166295 respectively.
The total number of households in the Damoh district is 297608. The Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act/Scheme (MNREGA) 2021-22 registered labour reports shows 225042 registered household with MNREGA in the district.

Literacy Levels

Overall literacy rate of Damoh is 69.73 percent, which is higher than the state literacy rate (69.23%). The rural-urban literacy is reported as 66.08 and 83.98 percent. There is a huge gap between the rural and urban literacy rates. Urban literacy is more than the overall district literacy rate. Gender-wise literacy rates indicate that, female literacy is 59.22 percent and it is lower than the male literacy rate. Male literacy rate is 79.27 percent, which is higher than the district literacy rate.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overall Literacy</th>
<th>Rural literacy</th>
<th>Urban literacy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>69.73%</td>
<td>66.08%</td>
<td>83.98%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender-wise Literacy Rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>69.73%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women Literacy | NFHS 5 (2019-21)
----------------|-------------------
Women who are literate (%) | 61.6
Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%) | 24.8

Source: National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

Source: Census of India 2011

Basic Profile

Damoh is a district in the state of Madhya Pradesh. The Damoh ranks 15th in terms of area and 31st in terms of population. There are seven subdivisions under the district covering 7306 Km² as per census 2011.
The socio-economic profile of Madhya Pradesh indicates that, the state is service sector oriented economy (25 percent). The Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) at current prices for the year 2021-22 is accounted as 1169004 Rs.Cr. Among the sectors, service sector tops in value added followed by Industry and Agriculture sectors.

### Per Capita NSDP of Madhya Pradesh (in Rs.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>State Level</th>
<th>District Level</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019-20</td>
<td>103102.82</td>
<td>68% Main workers, 32% Marginal workers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020-21</td>
<td>104894.08</td>
<td>Source: Census of India 2011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021-22</td>
<td>124685.32</td>
<td>Source: NSO, MoSPI, GOI 2020-2021</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In terms of Per Capita NSDP, between 2019-20 and 2021-22, there is an increasing trend. In 2021-22, per capita NSDP of Madhya Pradesh is 124685.32 Rs.

### Worker Profile

The worker profile of Damoh consist of 574595 total workers with 68 percent main workers and 32 percent marginal workers. The gender classification divides the population into 64 % male workers and 36% female workers.

According to the Census 2011, the workers are further classified into cultivators, agricultural labour, household workers and others. In Damoh, the category of agricultural labour have the highest share in total workers and household workers have least.

### GSDP Estimates

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity (2020-21)

- Agriculture: 24%
- Construction: 17%
- Banking and Insurance: 6%
- Industry: 25%
- Services: 2%

Source: NSO, MoSPI, GOI 2020-2021

Cultivators: 20%
Agricultural Labour: 44%
Household Workers: 12%
Others: 25%

Source: Census of India 2011
Unemployment in Madhya Pradesh

Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE) ‘Unemployment Rate in India’ database provide estimates of the unemployment rate based on a panel size of over 178,000 households. Unemployment in India, statistical Profile published thrice in a year and the tables gives the state-wise estimates for January-April 2022.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>January - April 2022</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Labour Participation Rate</td>
<td>Unemployment Rate</td>
<td>Labour Participation Rate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madhya Pradesh</td>
<td>37.44</td>
<td>2.31</td>
<td>36.27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE), Jan-Apr 2022

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>January - April 2022</th>
<th>Population ('000s)</th>
<th>Labour Force</th>
<th>Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)</th>
<th>Employed ('000s)</th>
<th>Unemployed (UE)</th>
<th>Greater Labour Force (GLF)</th>
<th>Unemployment Rate (UER) (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>64,591</td>
<td>24,180</td>
<td>37.44</td>
<td>23,622</td>
<td>558</td>
<td>24,652</td>
<td>2.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>19,347</td>
<td>7,016</td>
<td>36.27</td>
<td>6,760</td>
<td>256</td>
<td>7,145</td>
<td>3.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>45,244</td>
<td>17,164</td>
<td>37.94</td>
<td>16,862</td>
<td>302</td>
<td>17,507</td>
<td>1.76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>36,055</td>
<td>23,338</td>
<td>64.73</td>
<td>22,798</td>
<td>540</td>
<td>23,790</td>
<td>2.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>28,536</td>
<td>842</td>
<td>2.95</td>
<td>824</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>862</td>
<td>2.13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE), Jan-Apr 2022

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Principal Characteristics in Annual Survey of Industries</th>
<th>No. of Factories</th>
<th>Fixed Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Productive Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Invested Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>No. of Workers</th>
<th>No. of Total Persons Engaged</th>
<th>Wages to Workers (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Madhya Pradesh</td>
<td>4,640</td>
<td>1,56,04,439</td>
<td>1,64,99,919</td>
<td>1,96,39,179</td>
<td>3,14,728</td>
<td>4,11,134</td>
<td>4,90,624</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All India</td>
<td>2,42,395</td>
<td>34,66,06,975</td>
<td>42,74,73,434</td>
<td>47,77,26,474</td>
<td>1,27,98,588</td>
<td>1,62,80,211</td>
<td>2,15,76,035</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Table-3, Annual Survey of Industries (2018-19)
Livelihood Profile

Forest Cover

Source: India State of Forest Report 2019

Land Holdings

Number & Area (hectares) of Land Holdings

Forest Cover in Damoh

Source: India State of Forest Report 2019

Scrub (Sq. Km) 127.61

According to the MGNREGA Employment Generation report 2021-22, there are 35751 Scheduled Caste households, and 33236 Scheduled Tribes households were issued job cards.

Registered Household with MGNREGA

Damoh 225042

Cumulative No. of Households issued job cards

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>SCs</th>
<th>STs</th>
<th>Others</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Damoh</td>
<td>35751</td>
<td>33236</td>
<td>137044</td>
<td>206031</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madhya Pradesh</td>
<td>1211479</td>
<td>2421874</td>
<td>4326984</td>
<td>7960337</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MGNREGA, 2021-22

(PS: Principal Status ; SS: Secondary Status)

Source: Periodic Labour Force Survey 2019-20
According to the Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) , there are 2224 schools functioning in the district. Primary schools, that is from 1st standard to 5th standard are 1160 whereas upper-primary schools accounts for 638. In Madhya Pradesh, Tribal Welfare Department also manage a significant number of schools.

In terms of enrolment, total enrolment in the district, including the pre-primary schools is 292043 during 2020-21. Enrolment during the same period, excluding pre-primary schools is 278992.
The UDISE+ data also provides the infrastructure and school facilities data at both State and district level. Among the indicators, 6 indicators are selected and provided here. While 97.03% of the schools functioning in Damoh district have electricity connection, 96.31% schools have functional electricity. Similarly, in terms of toilet facility, 97.71% schools have functional girl’s toilet whereas it is 97.66% in the case of boy’s toilet. Drinking water is the most basic need and 99.82% of schools in Damoh provided functional drinking water facility in their schools. The overall WASH facility – drinking water, toilet and handwash is provided in 98.16 percent of schools. As per the data of 2020-21, only 23.25 percent of schools in Damoh have internet facility, whereas 13.98 percent schools have computer available with them.

### Infrastructure and School Facilities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Functional Electricity</th>
<th>Functional Girl's Toilet</th>
<th>Functional Drinking Water</th>
<th>WASH Facility (Drinking Water, Toilet and Handwash)</th>
<th>Internet</th>
<th>Computer Available</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>96.31%</td>
<td>97.71%</td>
<td>99.82%</td>
<td>98.16%</td>
<td>23.25%</td>
<td>13.98%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

### Health Status of Children

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet (%)</th>
<th>NFHS 5 (2019-21)</th>
<th>NFHS 4 (2015-16)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) (%)  | 40.3              | 43.2              |
| Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) (%) | 16.2              | 21.0              |
| Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) (%) | 6.0 | 8.8 |
| Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-age) (%) | 32.3              | 38.0              |
| Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) (%) | 2.4 | 1.9 |

Source: National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

During 2019-21 (NFHS-5), the district, Damoh recorded 81.0 percent of the population living in households have access to improved drinking water sources. Likewise, population living in households that use an improved sanitation facility also recorded 40.6 percent during the same period. Other basic amenities like clean fuel for cooking is only available for 28.1 % however electricity (97.3 percent) is available for majority of the households.

### Basic Amenities

- **Improved Drinking Water source**: 81.0%
- **Basic Amenities**: 28.1%
- **Improved Sanitation Facility**: 40.6%
- **Electricity**: 97.3%

Source: National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

### State Level

**Out of Pocket Expenditure on Health**

NFHS-5 (2019-20) state report shows the average out-of-pocket expenditure per delivery in a public health facility is Rs. 1,619. According to NFHS 4 (2015-16), it was Rs. 1,481.

NFHS-5 2019-21

Source: National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21

NA: Not Available
According to the Health Management Information System (HMIS) annual report 2019-20, there are five types of health facilities coming under every state health department - Sub Centres (SCs), Primary Health Centres (PHCs), Community Health Centres (CHCs), Sub-District Hospitals (SDHs) and District Hospitals (DHs), apart from Medical Colleges at the top.

In the case of district profile, the number of medical colleges per district is very limited or rare.

The health facilities pyramid shows the structure of institutions serving the population in both rural and urban areas. There are 20 medical colleges in the state of Madhya Pradesh as per 2019.

In Damoh district, there are 1 district hospital, 6 community health centres, 13 primary health centres, and 176 sub-centres as per 2018 data.

Insights from NFHS-5

**State level**
- Infant Mortality Rate (2019-21) – 41.3 %

**District level**
- Institutional Births (2019-21) – 85.0 %

NFHS-5 also provides information regarding the nutritional status of women and children.

- 76.3 percent of children aged between 6-59 months are anaemic.
- Women in the age group of 15-49 also show high incidence of anaemia (48.1 percent).