

DISTRICT PROFILE – DAMOH DISTRICT (Madhya Pradesh)

No. of Blocks

7

Area (Km²)

7306

State Level

GSDP (Base
year 2011-12)
(in Crores)

2021-22

YoY
Growth

Current

1169004

19.74

Constant

621653

10.12

Source : NSO, MoSPI, GoI 2020-21



No. of Schools
2224



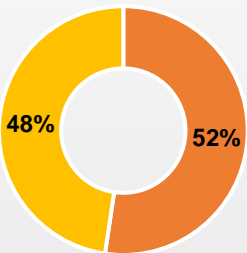
No. of Teachers
11370



No. of Students
292043
(includes pre-primary)



Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21



Male
Female

Sex Ratio

910



Total Literacy

69.73%

Male

79.27%

Female

59.22%

Rural

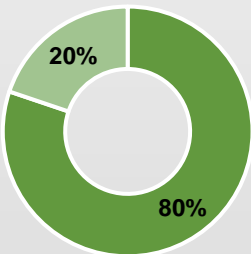
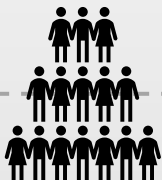
66.08%

Urban

83.98%

Out of total pop. age 7 & above in its category

Total Population :1264219



Rural
Urban

Density

173

Source : Census of India 2011

State Level

Mortality Rate

Urban

Rural

Total

Neonatal mortality
rate (NNMR)

24.0

30.4

29.0

Infant mortality rate
(IMR)

33.9

43.5

41.3

Under-five mortality
rate (U5MR)

38.2

52.5

49.2

Source : National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21

Workers - Total, Main and Marginal

389993

Total

184602

286957

Male

80754

103036 103848

Female

Main workers Marginal workers

Source : Census of India 2011

Basic Profile

Damoh is a district in the state of Madhya Pradesh. The Damoh ranks 15th in terms of area and 31st in terms of population. There are seven subdivisions under the district covering 7306 Km² as per census 2011.

Demography

Census of India 2011:

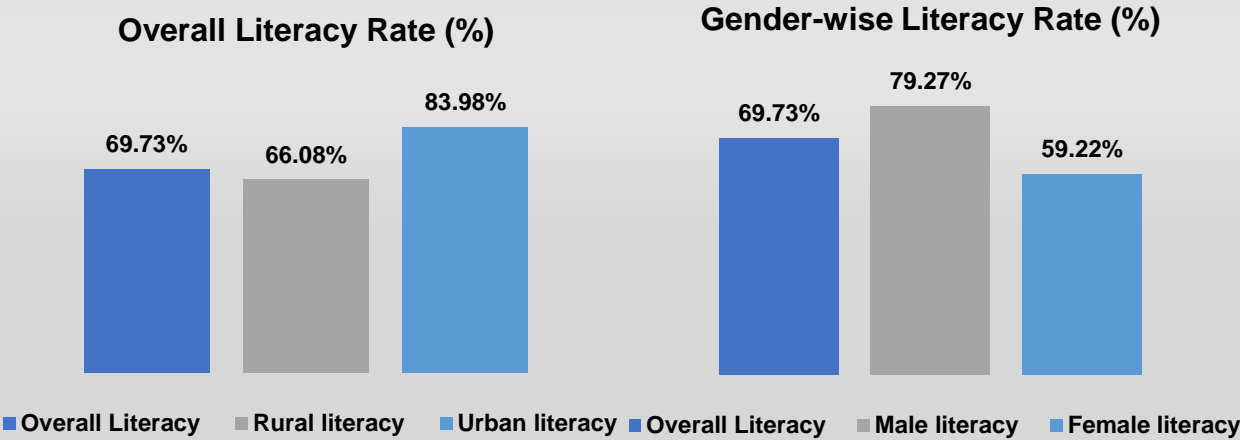
The total population of the “Damoh” is 1264219 and out of this total population, urban population is 250551 (20%) and rural population is 1013668 (80%). Female population in the district is 602346 (48%) and male population is 661873. Hence the sex ratio accounts as 910 females per 1000 males. The Scheduled Caste (SC) and Scheduled Tribe (ST) population is 246337 and 166295 respectively.

The total number of households in the Damoh district is 297608. The Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act/Scheme (MNREGA) 2021-22 registered labour reports shows 225042 registered household with MNREGA in the district.

Literacy Levels

Overall literacy rate of Damoh is 69.73 percent, which is higher than the state literacy rate (69.23%). The rural-urban literacy is reported as 66.08 and 83.98 percent. There is a huge gap between the rural and urban literacy rates. Urban literacy is more than the overall district literacy rate.

Gender-wise literacy rates indicate that, female literacy is 59.22 percent and it is lower than the male literacy rate. Male literacy rate is 79.27 percent, which is higher than the district literacy rate.



Source : Census of India 2011

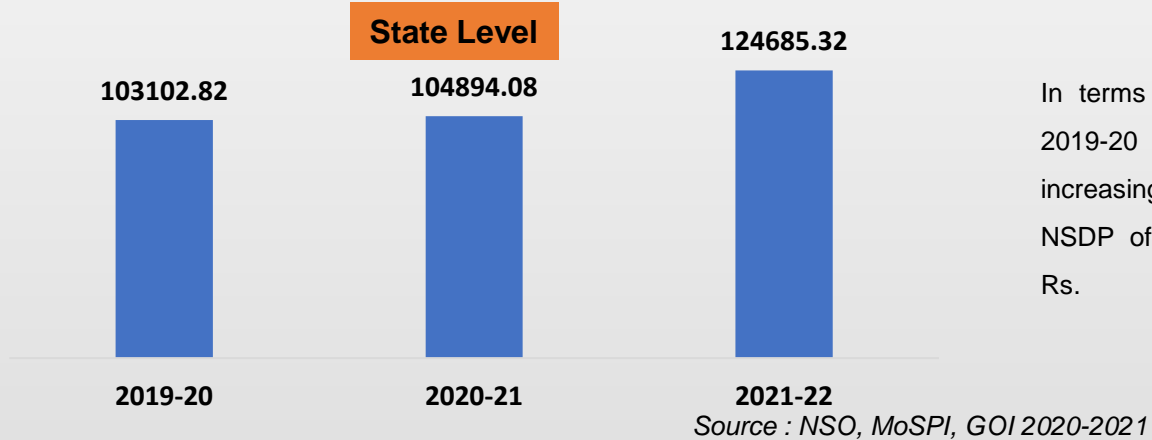
Women Literacy	NFHS 5 (2019-21)
Women who are literate (%)	61.6
Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%)	24.8

Source : National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

Socio-Economic Profile

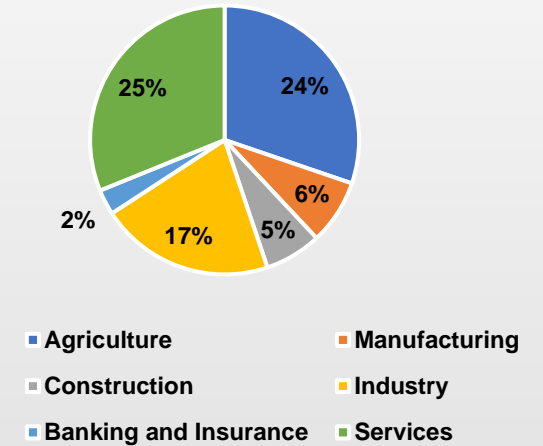
The socio-economic profile of Madhya Pradesh indicates that, the state is service sector oriented economy (25 percent). The Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) at current prices for the year 2021-22 is accounted as 1169004 Rs.Cr. Among the sectors, service sector tops in value added followed by Industry and Agriculture sectors.

Per Capita NSDP of Madhya Pradesh (in Rs.)



GSDP Estimates

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity (2020-21)

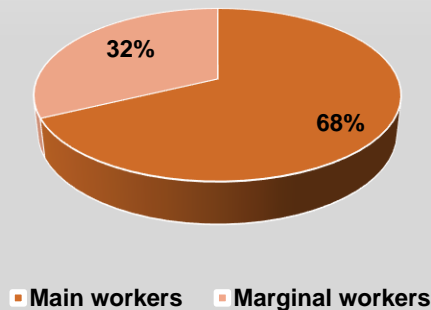


Source : NSO, MoSPI, GOI 2020-2021

Worker Profile

District Level

Main vs Marginal Workers



Source : Census of India 2011

The worker profile of Damoh consist of 574595 total workers with 68 percent main workers and 32 percent marginal workers. The gender classification divides the population into 64 % male workers and 36% female workers.

According to the Census 2011, the workers are further classified into cultivators, agricultural labour, household workers and others. In Damoh, the category of agricultural labour have the highest share in total workers and household workers have least.



Unemployment in Madhya Pradesh

Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE) 'Unemployment Rate in India' database provide estimates of the unemployment rate based on a panel size of over 178,000 households. Unemployment in India , statistical Profile published thrice in a year and the tables gives the state-wise estimates for January-April 2022.

January - April 2022	Total		Urban		Rural	
	Labour Participation Rate	Unemployment Rate	Labour Participation Rate	Unemployment Rate	Labour Participation Rate	Unemployment Rate
Madhya Pradesh	37.44	2.31	36.27	3.65	37.94	1.76

Source : Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (Jan-Apr 2022)

January - April 2022		Population ('000s)	Labour Force	Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)	Employed ('000s)	Unemployed (UE)	Greater Labour Force (GLF)	Unemployment Rate (UER) (%)
	Total	64,591	24,180	37.44	23,622	558	24,652	2.31
	Urban	19,347	7,016	36.27	6,760	256	7,145	3.65
	Rural	45,244	17,164	37.94	16,862	302	17,507	1.76
	Male	36,055	23,338	64.73	22,798	540	23,790	2.31
	Female	28,536	842	2.95	824	18	862	2.13

Source : Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE), Jan-Apr 2022

Industries and Workers in Madhya Pradesh

Principal Characteristics in Annual Survey of Industries	No. of Factories	Fixed Capital (Rs. Lakhs)	Productive Capital (Rs. Lakhs)	Invested Capital (Rs. Lakhs)	No. of Workers	No. of Total Persons Engaged	Wages to Workers (Rs. Lakhs)
Madhya Pradesh	4,640	1,56,04,439	1,64,99,919	1,96,39,179	3,14,728	4,11,134	4,90,624
All India	2,42,395	34,66,06,975	42,74,73,434	47,77,26,474	1,27,98,588	1,62,80,211	2,15,76,035

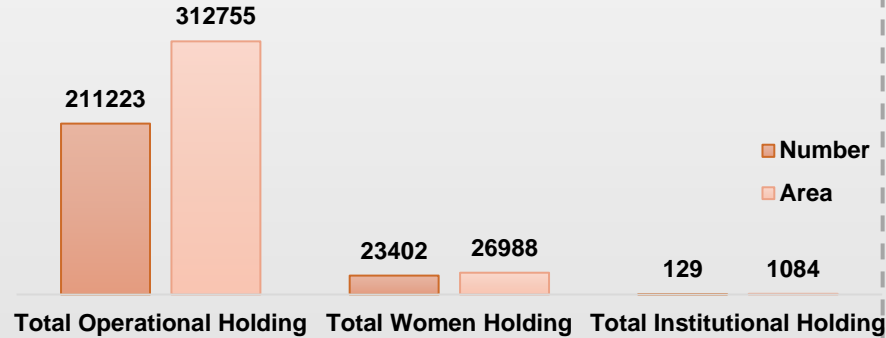
Source: Table-3 ,Annual Survey of Industries (2018-19)

Livelihood Profile



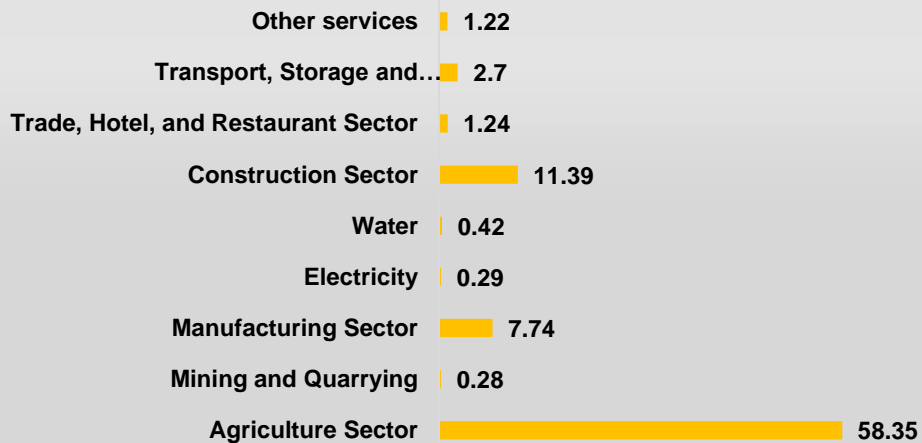
Land Holdings

Number & Area (hectares) of Land Holdings



Source: Agricultural Census 2015-16

State Level: Percentage Distribution of Usually Working Persons (PS+SS)



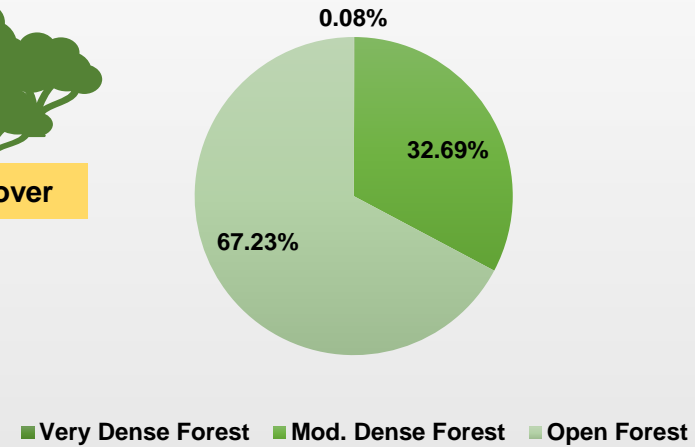
(PS: Principal Status ; SS: Secondary Status)

Source: Periodic Labour Force Survey 2019-20



Forest Cover

Forest Cover in Damoh



Source: India State of Forest Report 2019

District Forest Area (Sq. km)	2,587.18
Geographical Area (Sq. Km)	7,306
% of Geographical Area	35.41
% Change from previous assessment (2017)	-6.82
Scrub (Sq. Km)	127.61

MGNREGA in Damoh

According to the MGNREGA Employment Generation report 2021-22, there are 35751 Scheduled Caste households, and 33236 Scheduled Tribes households were issued job cards.

Registered Household with MNREGA

Damoh 225042

Cumulative No. of Households issued job cards

	SCs	STs	Others	Total
Damoh	35751	33236	137044	206031
Madhya Pradesh	1211479	2421874	4326984	7960337

Source: MGNREGA, 2021-22

Educational Status

According to the Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) , there are 2224 schools functioning in the district. Primary schools, that is from 1st standard to 5th standard are 1160 whereas upper-primary schools accounts for 638. In Madhya Pradesh, Tribal Welfare Department also manage a significant number of schools.

In terms of enrolment, total enrolment in the district, including the pre-primary schools is 292043 during 2020-21.. Enrolment during the same period, excluding pre-primary schools is 278992.

Schools

Total Number of Schools	2224
Government Schools	1696
Private Schools	465
Primary Schools	1160
Upper Primary Schools	638

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2019-20

Enrolment

Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Girls	140766
Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Boys	151277
Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Total	292043
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Girls	134896
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Boys	144096
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Total	278992

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21
NA: Not Available

Teachers

Total teachers	11370
Male teachers	6812
Female teachers	4558
Contractual teachers	NA
Contractual teachers-Male	NA
Contractual teachers-Female	NA

Average Annual Drop Out Rate

Primary-Girls	Primary-Boys	Primary-Overall	Upper primary-Girls	Upper primary-Boys	Upper primary-Overall	Secondary-Girls	Secondary-Boys	Secondary-Overall
0.7	1.39	1.06	5.31	5.77	5.55	19.76	21.69	20.79

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

Infrastructure and School Facilities

Functional Electricity	Functional Girl's Toilet	Functional Drinking Water	WASH Facility(Drinking Water, Toilet and Handwash)	Internet	Computer Available
96.31%	97.71%	99.82%	98.16%	23.25%	13.98%

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

The UDISE+ data also provides the infrastructure and school facilities data at both State and district level. Among the indicators, 6 indicators are selected and provided here. While 97.03% of the schools functioning in Damoh district have electricity connection, 96.31% schools have functional electricity. Similarly, in terms of toilet facility, 97.71% schools have functional girl's toilet whereas it is 97.66% in the case of boy's toilet. Drinking water is the most basic need and 99.82% of schools in Damoh provided functional drinking water facility in their schools. The overall WASH facility – drinking water, toilet and handwash is provided in 98.16 percent of schools. As per the data of 2020-21, only 23.25 percent of schools in Damoh have internet facility, whereas 13.98 percent schools have computer available with them.

Health Status and Basic Amenities

Health Status of Children	NFHS 5 (2019-21)	NFHS 4 (2015-16)
Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet (%)	12.7	6.8
Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) (%)	40.3	43.2
Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) (%)	16.2	21.0
Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) (%)	6.0	8.8
Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-age) (%)	32.3	38.0
Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) (%)	2.4	1.9

Source : National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

State Level Out of Pocket Expenditure on Health

NFHS-5 (2019-20) state report shows the average out-of-pocket expenditure per delivery in a public health facility is Rs. 1,619. According to NFHS 4 (2015-16), it was Rs. 1,481.

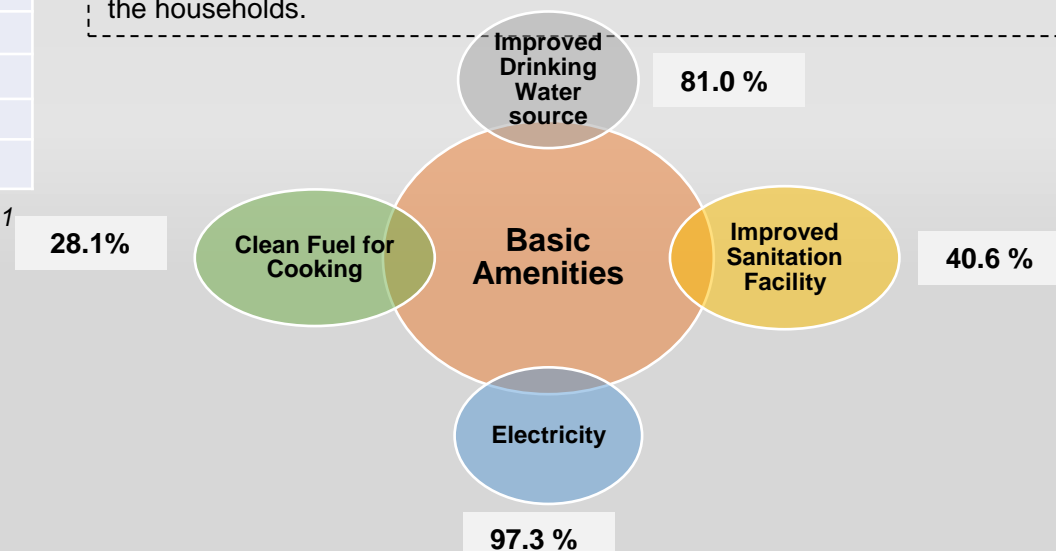
District level Average Out of Pocket Expenditure per delivery in Public Facility (Rs.)

NFHS-5	1,818
NFHS-4	1,850

Source : National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21
NA: Not Available

Basic Amenities

During 2019-21 (NFHS-5), the district, Damoh recorded 81.0 percent of the population living in households have access to improved drinking water sources. Likewise, population living in households that use an improved sanitation facility also recorded 40.6 percent during the same period. Other basic amenities like clean fuel for cooking is only available for 28.1 % however electricity (97.3 percent) is available for majority of the households.



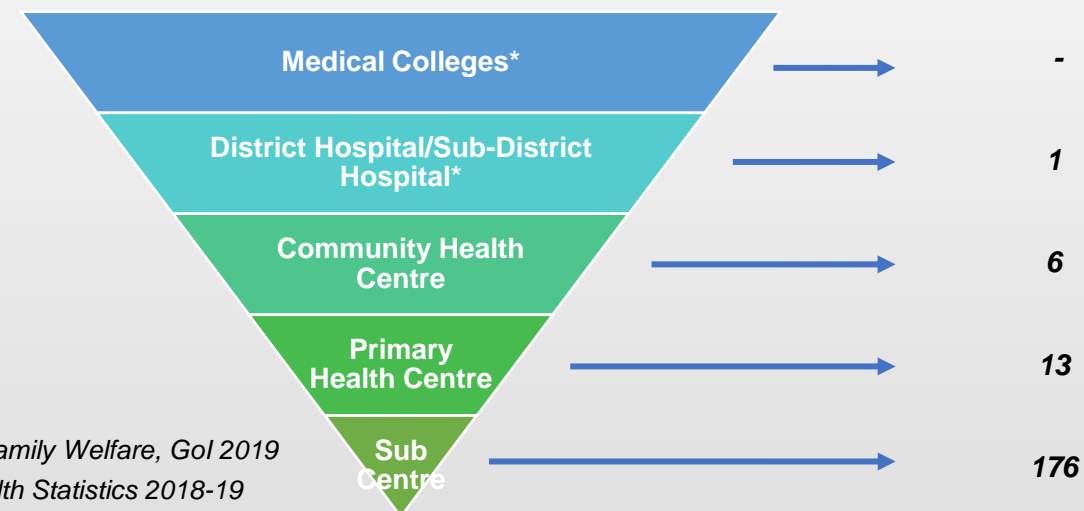
Source : National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

Health Facilities

According to the Health Management Information System (HMIS) annual report 2019-20, there are five type of health facilities coming under every state health department - Sub Centres (SCs), Primary Health Centres (PHCs), Community Health Centres (CHCs), Sub-District Hospitals (SDHs) and District Hospitals (DHs), apart from Medical Colleges at top. In the case of district profile, number of medical colleges per district is very limited or rare.

The health facilities pyramid shows the structure of institutions serving the population in both rural and urban areas. There are 20 medical colleges in the state of Madhya Pradesh as per 2019.

In Damoh district, there are 1 district hospital, 6 community health centres, 13 primary health centres and 176 sub-centres as per 2018 data



Source: Ministry of Health & Family Welfare, GoI 2019

*Data sourced from Rural Health Statistics 2018-19

Insights from NFHS-5

State level

Infant Mortality Rate (2019-21) – 41.3 %

District level

Institutional Births (2019-21) – 85.0 %

One of the major indicators on vaccination is – vaccination from private and Government facility. In Damoh, children of age 12-23 months who received most of their vaccinations in a public health facility is 98.0 percent. 68.3 percent of the children aged between 12-23 months received the three doses of polio vaccine, as per NFHS 5.

NFHS-5 also provides information regarding the nutritional status of women and children.

- 76.3 percent of children aged between 6-59 months are anaemic.
- Women in the age group of 15-49 also shows high incidence of anaemia (48.1 percent).