**Mortality Rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mortality Rate</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (NNMR)</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>15.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (IMR)</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>25.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate (U5MR)</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>29.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DISTRICT PROFILE – BELLARY DISTRICT (Karnataka)**

- **Total Population**: 2,452,595
- **Density**: 290
- **Total Literacy**: 67.43%
  - Male: 76.64%
  - Female: 58.09%
  - Rural: 61.81%
  - Urban: 76.63%
- **GSDP (Base year 2011-12) (in Crores)**
  - Current: 1,730,991 (7.15 YoY Growth)
  - Constant: 1,143,873 (-0.52 YoY Growth)
- **No. of Schools**: 3,078
- **No. of Teachers**: 19,166
- **No. of Students**: 84,027 (includes pre-primary)
- **Workers - Total, Main and Marginal**
  - Total: 9,693,888
  - Male: 6,416,812
  - Female: 3,277,076
  - Main workers: 1,474,922
  - Marginal workers: 615,777

Source: NSO, MoSPI, GoI 2020-21
Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21
Source: National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21
Source: Census of India 2011

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Demography

Census of India 2011:
The total population of the “Bellary” is 2452595 and out of this total population, urban population is 920239 (38%) and rural population is 1532356 (62%). Female population in the district is 1215641 (50%) and male population is 1236954. Hence the sex ratio accounts as 983 females per 1000 males. The Scheduled Caste (SC) and Scheduled Tribe (ST) population is 517409 and 451406 respectively.
The total number of households in the Bellary district is 489118. The Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act/Scheme (MNREGA) 2021-22 registered labour reports shows 164913 registered household with MNREGA in the district.

Literacy Levels

Overall literacy rate of Bellary is 67.43 percent, which is lower than the state literacy rate (75.36%). The rural-urban literacy is reported as 61.81 and 76.63 percent. There is a huge gap between the rural and urban literacy rates. Urban literacy is more than the overall district literacy rate.

Gender-wise literacy rates indicate that, female literacy is 58.09% and it is lower than the male literacy rate. Male literacy rate is 76.64%, which is higher than the district literacy rate.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Women Literacy</th>
<th>NFHS 5 (2019-21)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women who are literate (%)</td>
<td>64.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%)</td>
<td>39.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

Source: Census of India 2011
The socio-economic profile of Karnataka indicates that, the state is service sector oriented economy (57 percent). The Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) at current prices for the year 2020-21 is accounted as 1730991 Rs.Cr. Among the sectors, service sector tops in value added followed by Industry and Manufacturing.

In terms of Per Capita NSDP, between 2018-19 and 2020-21, there is an increasing trend. In 2020-21, per capita NSDP of Karnataka is 236450.72 Rs.

The worker profile of Bellary consist of 1116880 total workers with 87 percent main workers and 13 percent marginal workers. The gender classification divides the population into 63 % male workers and 37% female workers.

According to the Census 2011, the workers are further classified into cultivators, agricultural labour, household workers and others. In Bellary, the category of others have the highest share in total workers and household workers have least.
## Unemployment in Karnataka

Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE) ‘Unemployment Rate in India’ database provide estimates of the unemployment rate based on a panel size of over 178,000 households. Unemployment in India, statistical Profile published thrice in a year and the tables gives the state-wise estimates for January-April 2022.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>January - April 2022</th>
<th>Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)</th>
<th>Employed ('000s)</th>
<th>Unemployed (UE)</th>
<th>Greater Labour Force (GLF)</th>
<th>Unemployment Rate Rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>39.83</td>
<td>22,685</td>
<td>585</td>
<td>24,618</td>
<td>2.51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>37.2</td>
<td>8,997</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>10,314</td>
<td>2.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>41.79</td>
<td>13,688</td>
<td>313</td>
<td>14,303</td>
<td>2.23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE), Jan-Apr 2022

### Industries and Workers in Karnataka

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Principal Characteristics in Annual Survey of Industries</th>
<th>No. of Factories</th>
<th>Fixed Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Productive Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Invested Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>No. of Workers</th>
<th>No. of Total Persons Engaged</th>
<th>Wages to Workers (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Karnataka</td>
<td>13,789</td>
<td>2,07,12,231</td>
<td>2,68,56,426</td>
<td>2,92,30,865</td>
<td>8,42,367</td>
<td>10,76,026</td>
<td>16,96,312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All India</td>
<td>2,42,395</td>
<td>34,66,06,975</td>
<td>42,74,73,434</td>
<td>47,77,26,474</td>
<td>1,27,98,588</td>
<td>1,62,80,211</td>
<td>2,15,76,035</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Table-3, Annual Survey of Industries (2018-19)
Livelihood Profile

Forest Cover

Source: India State of Forest Report 2019

Land Holdings

Number & Area (hectares) of Land Holdings

Source: Agricultural Census 2015-16

State Level:
Percentage Distribution of Usually Working Persons (PS+SS)

Other services | 0.74
Transport, Storage and Communication | 5.92
Trade, Hotel, and Restaurant Sector | 2.63
Construction Sector | 6.77
Water | 0.16
Electricity | 0.54
Manufacturing Sector | 12.27
Mining and Quarrying | 0.04
Agriculture Sector | 46.58

(PS: Principal Status; SS: Secondary Status)

Source: Periodic Labour Force Survey 2019-20

MGNREGA in Bellary

According to the MGNREGA Employment Generation report 2021-22, there are 33501 Scheduled Caste households, and 43022 Scheduled Tribes households were issued job cards.

Registered Household with MNREGA

| District          | Bellary | 164913 |

Cumulative No. of Households issued job cards

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SCs</th>
<th>STs</th>
<th>Others</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bellary</td>
<td>33501</td>
<td>43022</td>
<td>88309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karnataka</td>
<td>1358507</td>
<td>681534</td>
<td>5577570</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MGNREGA, 2021-22
According to the Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+)

Education Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Number of Schools</th>
<th>3078</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Government Schools</td>
<td>1835</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Schools</td>
<td>976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Schools</td>
<td>869</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Primary Schools</td>
<td>1362</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total enrolment (with Pre-primary) - Girls: 42029
Total enrolment (with Pre-primary) - Boys: 41998
Total enrolment (with Pre-primary) - Total: 84027
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary) - Girls: 41292
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary) - Boys: 41128
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary) - Total: 82420

Total teachers: 19166
Male teachers: 9378
Female teachers: 9788
Contractual teachers: NA
Contractual teachers-Male: NA
Contractual teachers-Female: NA

Average Annual Drop Out Rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Primary-Girls</th>
<th>Primary-Boys</th>
<th>Primary-Overall</th>
<th>Upper primary-Girls</th>
<th>Upper primary-Boys</th>
<th>Upper primary-Overall</th>
<th>Secondary-Girls</th>
<th>Secondary-Boys</th>
<th>Secondary-Overall</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.35</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td>0.59</td>
<td>3.37</td>
<td>2.45</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>16.65</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>18.22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2019-20

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21
NA: Not Available
Infrastructure and School Facilities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Functional Electricity</th>
<th>Functional Girl's Toilet</th>
<th>Functional Drinking Water</th>
<th>WASH Facility (Drinking Water, Toilet and Handwash)</th>
<th>Internet</th>
<th>Computer Available</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>98.93%</td>
<td>96.43%</td>
<td>99.12%</td>
<td>82.13%</td>
<td>26.38%</td>
<td>51.82%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

The UDISE+ data also provides the infrastructure and school facilities data at both State and district level. Among the indicators, 6 indicators are selected and provided here. While 99.58% of the schools functioning in Bellary district have electricity connection, 98.93% schools have functional electricity. Similarly, in terms of toilet facility, 96.43% schools have functional girl’s toilet whereas it is 92.14% in the case of boy’s toilet. Drinking water is the most basic need and 99.12% of schools in Bellary provided functional drinking water facility in their schools. The overall WASH facility – drinking water, toilet and handwash is provided in 82.13% of schools. As per the data of 2020-21, only 26.38% of schools in Bellary have internet facility, whereas 51.82% schools have computer available with them.

Health Status and Basic Amenities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet (%)</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) (%)</td>
<td>36.1</td>
<td>49.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) (%)</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>26.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) (%)</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>10.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-age) (%)</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>53.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) (%)</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

Basic Amenities

During 2019-21 (NFHS-5), the district, Bellary recorded 94.7 percent of the population living in households have access to improved drinking water sources. Likewise, population living in households that use an improved sanitation facility also recorded 64.1 percent during the same period. Other basic amenities like clean fuel for cooking is only available for 76.2 % however electricity (98.9 percent) is available for majority of the households.

State Level

Out of Pocket Expenditure on Health

NFHS-5 (2019-20) state report shows the average out-of-pocket expenditure per delivery in a public health facility is Rs. 4,954. According to NFHS 4 (2015-16), it was Rs. 4,824.

District level

Average Out of Pocket Expenditure per delivery in Public Facility (Rs.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>District level</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NFHS-5</td>
<td>12,348</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NFHS-4</td>
<td>4,413</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21

NA: Not Available
According to the Health Management Information System (HMIS) annual report 2019-20, there are five types of health facilities coming under every state health department - Sub Centres (SCs), Primary Health Centres (PHCs), Community Health Centres (CHCs), Sub-District Hospitals (SDHs) and District Hospitals (DHs), apart from Medical Colleges at top. In the case of district profile, number of medical colleges per district is very limited or rare.

The health facilities pyramid shows the structure of institutions serving the population in both rural and urban areas. There are 20 medical colleges in the state of Karnataka as per 2019.

In Bellary district, there are 1 district hospital, 11 community health centres, 73 primary health centres and 293 sub-centres as per 2018 data.

Insights from NFHS-5

**State level**
- Infant Mortality Rate (2019-21) – 25.4 %

**District level**
- Institutional Births (2019-21) – 95.7 %

NFHS-5 also provides information regarding the nutritional status of women and children.
- 67.5 percent of children aged between 6-59 months are anaemic.
- Women in the age group of 15-49 also shows high incidence of anaemia (58.1 percent).

One of the major indicators on vaccination is – vaccination from private and Government facility. In Bellary, children of age 12-23 months who received most of their vaccinations in a public health facility is 98.1 percent. 77.8 percent of the children aged between 12-23 months received the three doses of polio vaccine, as per NFHS 5.