DISTRICT PROFILE – BELLARY DISTRICT (Karnataka)

No. of Blocks

7

Area (Km²)

8461

Male / Female — 50% / 50%

Sex Ratio
983

Total Population :2452595

Density
290

	Total Literacy	**67.43%**
Male		76.64%
Female		58.09%
Rural		61.81%
Urban		76.63%

Out of total pop. age 7 & above in its category

GSDP (Base year 2011-12) (in Crores)	State Level	
	2020-21	**YoY Growth**
Current	1730991	7.15
Constant	1143873	-0.52

Source : NSO, MoSPI,GoI 2020-21

Rural — 62% / Urban — 38%

Source : Census of India 2011
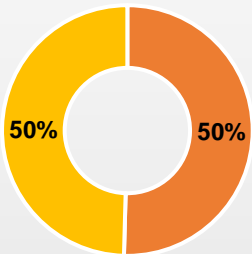
No. of Schools
3078

No. of Teachers
19166

No. of Students
84027
(includes pre-primary)

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

Mortality Rate	State Level		
	Urban	Rural	**Total**
Neonatal mortality rate (NNMR)	15.1	16.2	**15.8**
Infant mortality rate (IMR)	21.4	27.8	**25.4**
Under-five mortality rate (U5MR)	24.5	32.5	**29.5**

Source : National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21

Workers - Total, Main and Marginal

Total: Main workers 969388, Marginal workers 147492
Male: Main workers 641681, Marginal workers 61577
Female: Main workers 327707, Marginal workers 85915

■ Main workers   ■ Marginal workers
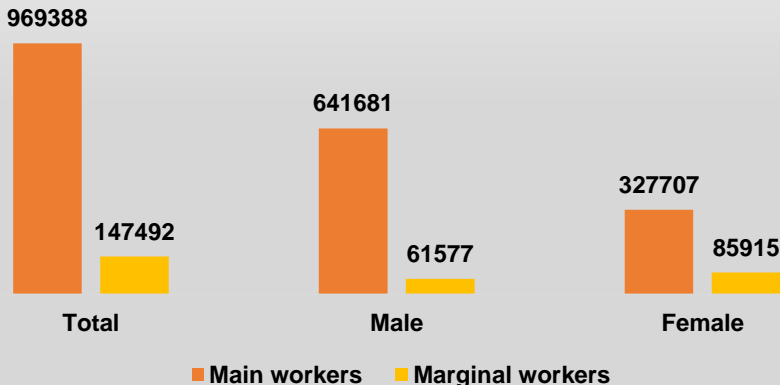
Source : Census of India 2011

Basic Profile

Bellary is a district in the state of Karnataka. The Bellary ranks 7th in terms of area and 6th in terms of population. There are 7 subdivisions under the district covering 8461 Km^2 as per census 2011.

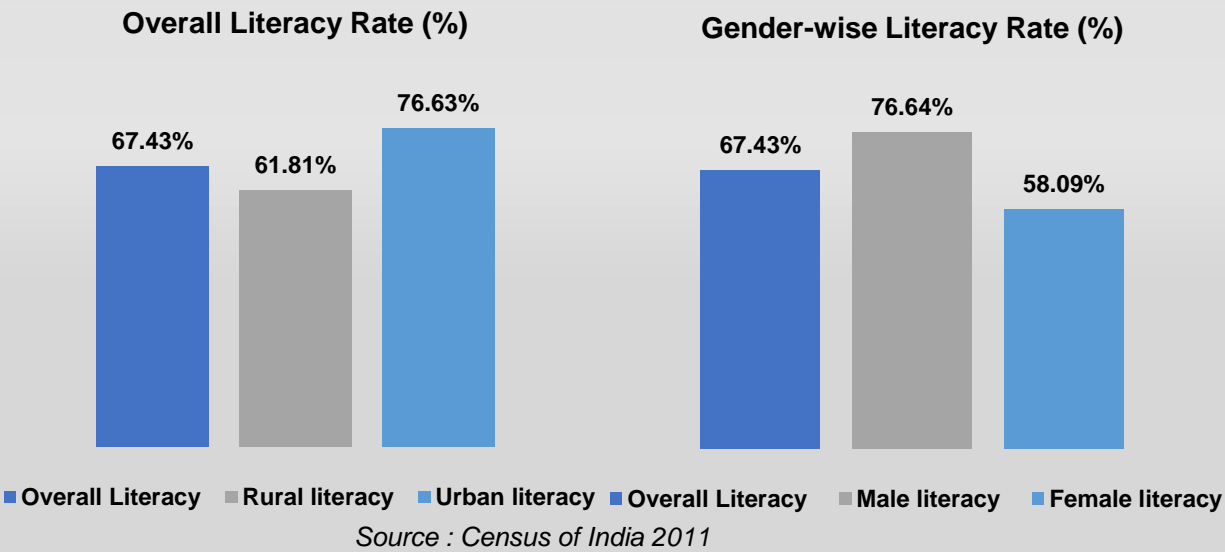## Demography

Census of India 2011:

The total population of the "Bellary" is 2452595 and out of this total population, urban population is 920239 (38%) and rural population is 1532356 (62%). Female population in the district is 1215641 (50%) and male population is 1236954. Hence the sex ratio accounts as 983 females per 1000 males. The Scheduled Caste (SC) and Scheduled Tribe (ST) population is 517409 and 451406 respectively.

The total number of households in the Bellary district is 489118. The Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act/Scheme (MNREGA) 2021-22 registered labour reports shows 164913 registered household with MNREGA in the district.

Literacy Levels

Overall literacy rate of Bellary is 67.43 percent, which is lower than the state literacy rate (75.36%). The rural-urban literacy is reported as 61.81 and 76.63 percent. There is a huge gap between the rural and urban literacy rates. Urban literacy is more than the overall district literacy rate.

Gender-wise literacy rates indicate that, female literacy is 58.09% and it is lower than the male literacy rate. Male literacy rate is 76.64%, which is higher than the district literacy rate.

Overall Literacy Rate (%)

67.43% — Overall Literacy
61.81% — Rural literacy
76.63% — Urban literacy

Source : Census of India 2011

Gender-wise Literacy Rate (%)

67.43% — Overall Literacy
76.64% — Male literacy
58.09% — Female literacy

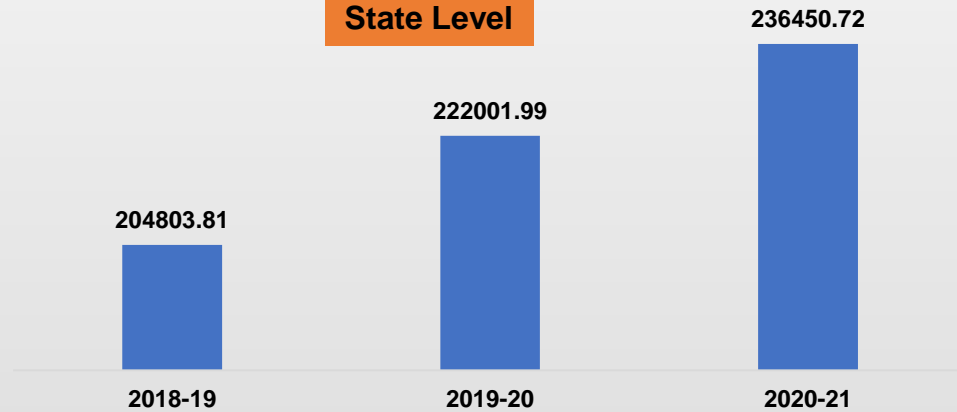| Women Literacy	NFHS 5 (2019-21)
Women who are literate (%)	64.4
Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%)	39.9

Source : National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

The socio-economic profile of Karnataka indicates that, the state is service sector oriented economy (57 percent). The Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) at current prices for the year 2020-21 is accounted as 1730991 Rs.Cr. Among the sectors, service sector tops in value added followed by Industry and Manufacturing.

Gross Value Added by Economic Activity (2020-21)

- Agriculture — 7%
- Manufacturing — 11%
- Construction — 5%
- Industry — 18%
- Banking and Insurance — 4%
- Services — 57%

Per Capita NSDP of Karnataka (in Rs.)

State Level

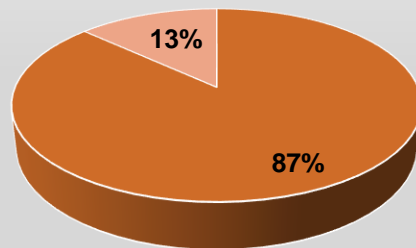| Year	Value
2018-19	204803.81
2019-20	222001.99
2020-21	236450.72

In terms of Per Capita NSDP, between 2018-19 and 2020-21, there is an increasing trend. In 2020-21, per capita NSDP of Karnataka is 236450.72 Rs.

Source : NSO, MoSPI, GOI 2020-2021

Source : NSO, MoSPI, GOI 2020-2021

Worker Profile

District Level

Main vs Marginal Workers
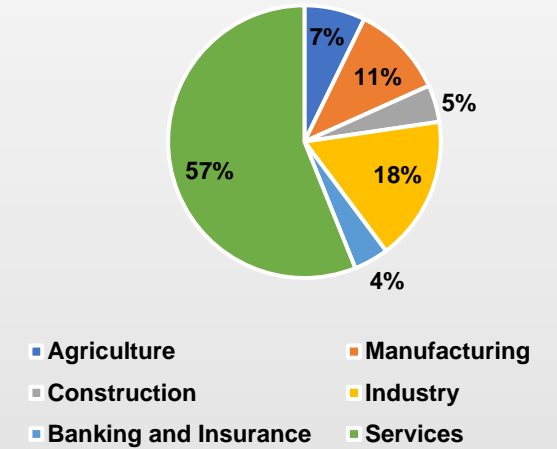

- Main workers — 87%
- Marginal workers — 13%

Source : Census of India 2011

The worker profile of Bellary consist of 1116880 total workers with 87 percent main workers and 13 percent marginal workers. The gender classification divides the population into 63 % male workers and 37% female workers.

According to the Census 2011, the workers are further classified into cultivators, agricultural labour, household workers and others. In Bellary, the category of others have the highest share in total workers and household workers have least.

Cultivators	23%
Agricultural Labour	36%
Household Workers	2%
Others	38%

Source : Census of India 2011

Unemployment in Karnataka

Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE) 'Unemployment Rate in India' database provide estimates of the unemployment rate based on a panel size of over 178,000 households. Unemployment in India , statistical Profile published thrice in a year and the tables gives the state-wise estimates for January-April 2022.

January - April 2022	Total		Urban		Rural	
	Labour Participation Rate	Unemployment Rate	Labour Participation Rate	Unemployment Rate	Labour Participation Rate	Unemployment Rate
Karnataka	39.83	2.51	37.2	2.94	41.79	2.23

Source : Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (Jan-Apr 2022)

January - April 2022	Population ('000s)	Labour Force	Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)	Employed ('000s)	Unemployed (UE)	Greater Labour Force (GLF)	Unemployment Rate (UER) (%)
Total	58,419	23,270	39.83	22,685	585	24,618	2.51
Urban	24,919	9,269	37.2	8,997	272	10,314	2.94
Rural	33,499	14,000	41.79	13,688	313	14,303	2.23
Male	31,599	20,770	65.73	20,378	392	21,171	1.89
Female	26,820	2,500	9.32	2,307	193	3,447	7.71

Source : Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE), Jan-Apr 2022

Industries and Workers in Karnataka

Principal Characteristics in Annual Survey of Industries	No. of Factories	Fixed Capital (Rs. Lakhs)	Productive Capital (Rs. Lakhs)	Invested Capital (Rs. Lakhs)	No. of Workers	No. of Total Persons Engaged	Wages to Workers (Rs. Lakhs)
Karnataka	13,789	2,07,12,231	2,68,56,426	2,92,30,865	8,42,367	10,76,026	16,96,312
All India	2,42,395	34,66,06,975	42,74,73,434	47,77,26,474	1,27,98,588	1,62,80,211	2,15,76,035

Source: Table-3 ,Annual Survey of Industries (2018-19)

Land Holdings

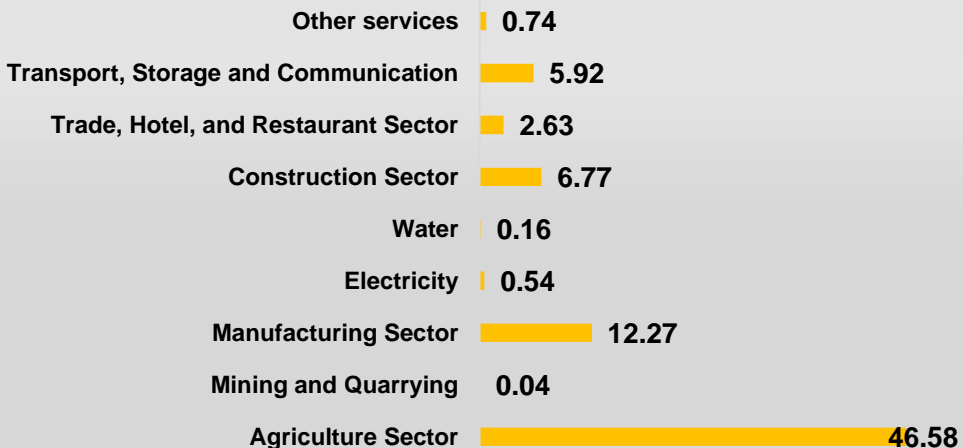### Number & Area (hectares) of Land Holdings

	Number	Area
Total Operational Holding	316292	521445
Total Women Holding	75204	115085
Total Institutional Holding	758	2808
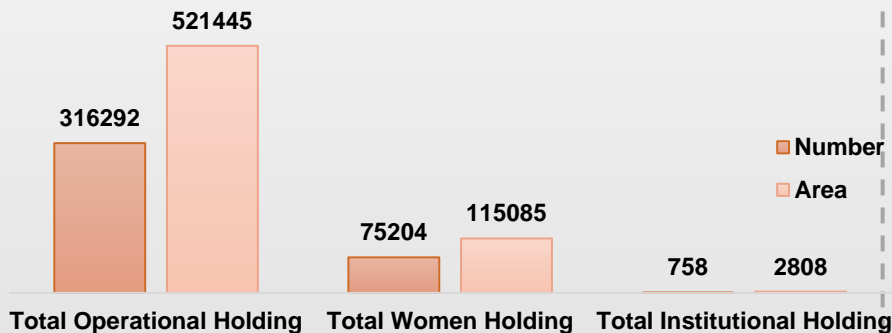
Source: Agricultural Census 2015-16

State Level: Percentage Distribution of Usually Working Persons (PS+SS)

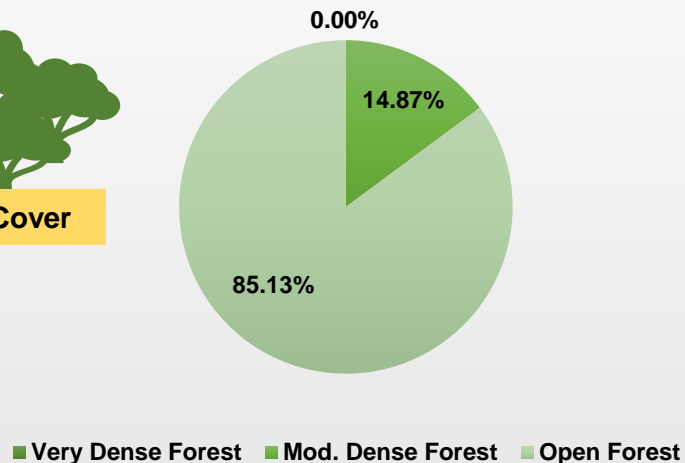| Sector	%
Other services	0.74
Transport, Storage and Communication	5.92
Trade, Hotel, and Restaurant Sector	2.63
Construction Sector	6.77
Water	0.16
Electricity	0.54
Manufacturing Sector	12.27
Mining and Quarrying	0.04
Agriculture Sector	46.58

(PS: Principal Status ; SS: Secondary Status)

Source: Periodic Labour Force Survey 2019-20

Forest Cover in Bellary

Forest Cover

Pie chart:
- 0.00% Very Dense Forest
- 14.87% Mod. Dense Forest
- 85.13% Open Forest

Legend: ■ Very Dense Forest ■ Mod. Dense Forest ■ Open Forest

District Forest Area (Sq. km)	739.22
Geographical Area (Sq. Km)	8,461
% of Geographical Area	8.74
% Change from previous assessment (2017)	5.22
Scrub (Sq. Km)	466

Source: India State of Forest Report 2019

MGNREGA in Bellary

According to the MGNREGA Employment Generation report 2021-22, there are 33501 Scheduled Caste households, and 43022 Scheduled Tribes households were issued job cards.

Registered Household with MNREGA	
Bellary	164913

Cumulative No. of Households issued job cards				
	SCs	STs	Others	Total
Bellary	33501	43022	88309	164832
Karnataka	1358507	681534	5577570	7617611

Source: MGNREGA, 2021-22

Educational Status

According to the Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) , there are 3078 schools functioning in the district. Primary schools, that is from 1st standard to 5th standard are 869 whereas upper-primary schools accounts for 1362.

In terms of enrolment, total enrolment in the district, including the pre-primary schools is 84027 during 2020-21.. Enrolment during the same period, excluding pre-primary schools is 82420.

Schools

Total Number of Schools	3078
Government Schools	1835
Private Schools	976
Primary Schools	869
Upper Primary Schools	1362

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2019-20

Enrolment

Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Girls	42029
Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Boys	41998
Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Total	84027
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Girls	41292
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Boys	41128
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Total	82420

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21
NA: Not Available

Teachers

Total teachers	19166
Male teachers	9378
Female teachers	9788
Contractual teachers	NA
Contractual teachers-Male	NA
Contractual teachers-Female	NA

Average Annual Drop Out Rate	Primary-Girls	Primary-Boys	Primary-Overall	Upper primary-Girls	Upper primary-Boys	Upper primary-Overall	Secondary-Girls	Secondary-Boys	Secondary-Overall
	0.35	0.82	0.59	3.37	2.45	2.9	16.65	19.6	18.22

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

Infrastructure and School Facilities

Functional Electricity	Functional Girl's Toilet	Functional Drinking Water	WASH Facility(Drinking Water, Toilet and Handwash)	Internet	Computer Available
98.93%	96.43%	99.12%	82.13%	26.38%	51.82%

Source : Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

The UDISE+ data also provides the infrastructure and school facilities data at both State and district level. Among the indicators, 6 indicators are selected and provided here. While 99.58% of the schools functioning in Bellary district have electricity connection, 98.93% schools have functional electricity. Similarly, in terms of toilet facility, 96.43% schools have functional girl's toilet whereas it is 92.14% in the case of boy's toilet. Drinking water is the most basic need and 99.12% of schools in Bellary provided functional drinking water facility in their schools. The overall WASH facility – drinking water, toilet and handwash is provided in 82.13% of schools. As per the data of 2020-21, only 26.38% of schools in Bellary have internet facility, whereas 51.82% schools have computer available with them.

Health Status and Basic Amenities

Basic Amenities

During 2019-21 (NFHS-5), the district, Bellary recorded 94.7 percent of the population living in households have access to improved drinking water sources. Likewise, population living in households that use an improved sanitation facility also recorded 64.1 percent during the same period. Other basic amenities like clean fuel for cooking is only available for 76.2 % however electricity (98.9 percent) is available for majority of the households.

Health Status of Children	NFHS 5 (2019-21)	NFHS 4 (2015-16)
Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet (%)	9.7	4.8
Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) (%)	36.1	49.5
Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) (%)	22.9	26.9
Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) (%)	13.6	10.7
Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-age) (%)	36.5	53.3
Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) (%)	1.3	1.4

Source : National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

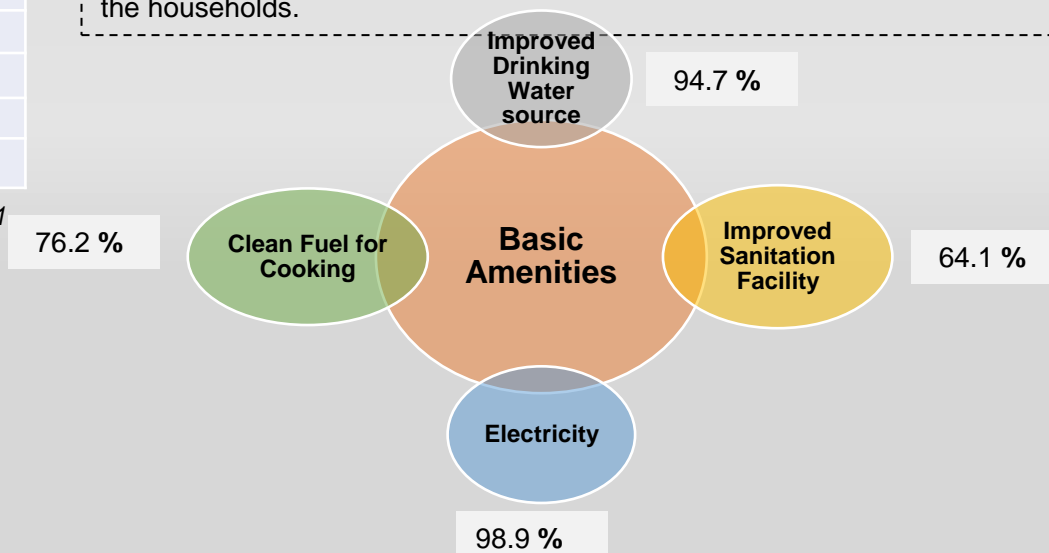### State Level Out of Pocket Expenditure on Health

NFHS-5 (2019-20) state report shows the average out-of-pocket expenditure per delivery in a public health facility is Rs. 4,954. According to NFHS 4 (2015-16), it was Rs. 4,824.

District level Average Out of Pocket Expenditure per delivery in Public Facility (Rs.)	
NFHS-5	12,348
NFHS-4	4,413

Source : National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21
NA: Not Available

Improved Drinking Water source — 94.7 %

Clean Fuel for Cooking — 76.2 %

Basic Amenities

Improved Sanitation Facility — 64.1 %

Electricity — 98.9 %

Source : National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

Health Facilities

According to the Health Management Information System (HMIS) annual report 2019-20, there are five type of health facilities coming under every state health department - Sub Centres (SCs), Primary Health Centres (PHCs), Community Health Centres (CHCs), Sub-District Hospitals (SDHs) and District Hospitals (DHs), apart from Medical Colleges at top. In the case of district profile, number of medical colleges per district is very limited or rare.

The health facilities pyramid shows the structure of institutions serving the population in both rural and urban areas. There are 20 medical colleges in the state of Karnataka as per 2019.

In Bellary district, there are 1 district hospital, 11 community health centres, 73 primary health centres and 293 sub-centres as per 2018 data

Source: Ministry of Health & Family Welfare, GoI 2019
*Data sourced from Rural Health Statistics 2018-19

Facility	Count
Medical Colleges*	-
District Hospital/Sub-District Hospital*	1
Community Health Centre	11
Primary Health Centre	73
Sub Centre	293
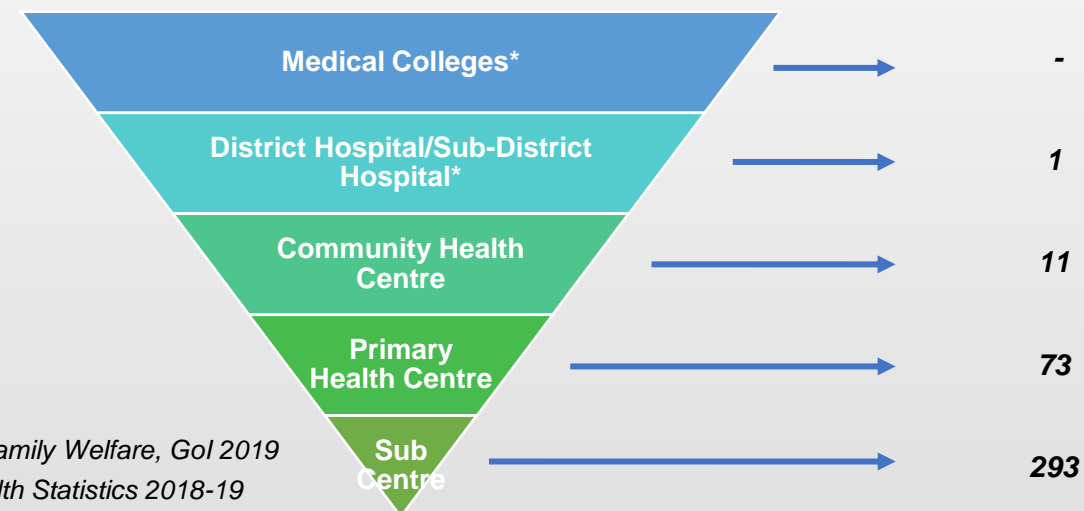
Insights from NFHS-5

State level	Infant Mortality Rate (2019-21) – 25.4 %
District level	Institutional Births (2019-21) – 95.7 %

One of the major indicators on vaccination is – vaccination from private and Government facility. In Bellary, children of age 12-23 months who received most of their vaccinations in a public health facility is 98.1 percent. 77.8 percent of the children aged between 12-23 months received the three doses of polio vaccine, as per NFHS 5.

NFHS-5 also provides information regarding the nutritional status of women and children.

- 67.5 percent of children aged between 6-59 months are anaemic.
- Women in the age group of 15-49 also shows high incidence of anaemia (58.1 percent).