Mortality Rate

- Neonatal mortality rate (NNMR) - 32.4
- Infant mortality rate (IMR) - 39.1
- Under-five mortality rate (U5MR) - 45.6

DISTRICT PROFILE – BAGESHWAR DISTRICT (Uttarakhand)

- Total Population: 259,898
- Total Literacy: 80.01%
- Male: 92.33%
- Female: 69.03%
- Rural: 79.61%
- Urban: 90.74%

GSDP (Base year 2011-12) (in Crores)
- Current: 227,421 (YoY: -3.92)
- Constant: 175,910 (YoY: -6.55)

No. of Schools: 909
No. of Teachers: 3,410
No. of Students: 53,274 (includes pre-primary)

Workers - Total, Main and Marginal

Source: Census of India 2011

Source: National Family Health Survey-5 2019-21

Source: NSO, MoSPI, GoI 2020-21

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2020-21

State Level

- neonatal mortality rate (NNMR)
- Infant mortality rate (IMR)
- Under-five mortality rate (U5MR)
**Basic Profile**
Bageshwar is a district in the state of Uttarakhand. The Bageshwar ranks 11th in terms of area and 11th in terms of population. There are 4 subdivisions under the district covering 2241 Km² as per census 2011.

**Demography**

**Census of India 2011:**
The total population of the "Bageshwar" is 259898 and out of this total population, urban population is 9079 (3%) and rural population is 250819 (97%). Female population in the district is 135572 (52%) and male population is 124326. Hence the sex ratio accounts as 1090 females per 1000 males. The Scheduled Caste (SC) and Scheduled Tribe (ST) population is 72061 and 1982 respectively.

The total number of households in the Bageshwar district is 58046. The Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act/Scheme (MNREGA) 2021-22 registered labour reports shows 50545 registered household with MNREGA in the district.

**Literacy Levels**
Overall literacy rate of Bageshwar is 80.01 percent, which is higher than the state literacy rate (78.82%). The rural-urban literacy is reported as 79.61% and 90.74%. There is a huge gap between the rural and urban literacy rates. Urban literacy is more than the overall district literacy rate.

Gender-wise literacy rates indicate that, female literacy is 69.03% and it is lower than the male literacy rate. Male literacy rate is 92.33%, which is higher than the district literacy rate.

**Source:** Census of India 2011
The socio-economic profile of Uttarakhand indicates that, the state is service sector oriented economy (57 percent). The Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) at current prices for the year 2020-21 is accounted as 227421 Rs.Cr. Among the sectors, industry sector tops in value added followed by services and manufacturing.

### State Level

**Per Capita NSDP of Uttarakhand (in Rs.)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>NSDP (in Rs)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018-19</td>
<td>186169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019-20</td>
<td>188179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020-21</td>
<td>176744</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In terms of Per Capita NSDP, between 2018-19 and 2019-20, there is an increasing trend. But, in 2020-21, per capita NSDP of Uttarakhand declined to 176744 Rs.

**Source:** NSO, MoSPI, GOI 2020-2021

### Worker Profile

**Main vs Marginal Workers**

- Main workers: 63%
- Marginal workers: 37%

The worker profile of Bageshwar consists of 123638 total workers with 63 percent main workers and 37 percent marginal workers. The gender classification divides the population into 47% male workers and 53% female workers.

According to the Census 2011, the workers are further classified into cultivators, agricultural labour, household workers and others. In Bageshwar, the category of cultivators have the highest share in total workers and household workers have least.

**Source:** Census of India 2011

### District Level

**GSDP Estimates**

- **Agriculture**: 38%
- **Manufacturing**: 5%
- **Construction**: 9%
- **Banking and Insurance**: 3%
- **Services**: 52%

- **Cultivators**: 69%
- **Agricultural Labour**: 7%
- **Household Workers**: 2%
- **Others**: 21%

**Source:** NSO, MoSPI, GOI 2020-2021
Unemployment in Uttarakhand

The Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE) 'Unemployment Rate in India' database provides estimates of the unemployment rate based on a panel size of over 178,000 households. The statistical Profile in Unemployment in India is published thrice a year and gives state-wise estimates for January-April 2022.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>January - April 2022</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Labour Participation Rate</td>
<td>Unemployment Rate</td>
<td>Labour Participation Rate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uttarakhand</td>
<td>30.91</td>
<td>4.38</td>
<td>29.51</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unemployment in India, Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (Jan-Apr 2022)

### Industries and Workers in Uttarakhand

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Principal Characteristics in Annual Survey of Industries</th>
<th>No. of Factories</th>
<th>Fixed Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Productive Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Invested Capital (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>No. of Workers</th>
<th>No. of Total Persons Engaged</th>
<th>Wages to Workers (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Uttarakhand</td>
<td>3,002</td>
<td>56,05,314</td>
<td>83,32,374</td>
<td>80,60,581</td>
<td>3,33,496</td>
<td>4,11,486</td>
<td>5,00,364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All India</td>
<td>2,42,395</td>
<td>34,66,06,975</td>
<td>42,74,73,434</td>
<td>47,77,26,474</td>
<td>1,27,98,588</td>
<td>1,62,80,211</td>
<td>2,15,76,035</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Table-3, Annual Survey of Industries (2018-19)
Livelihood Profile

Forest Cover in Bageshwar

- Forest Cover
- District Forest Area (Sq. Km): 1,262.69
- Geographical Area (Sq. Km): 2,241
- % of Geographical Area: 56.34
- % Change from previous assessment (2017): 1.69

Scrub (Sq. Km): 1

Source: India State of Forest Report 2019

Number & Area (hectares) of Land Holdings

- Total Operational Holding: 47522
- Total Women Holding: 23557
- Total Institutional Holding: 5999

State Level:
Percentage Distribution of Usually Working Persons (PS+SS)

- Agriculture Sector: 47.15
- Trade, Hotel, and Restaurant Sector: 2.69
- Construction Sector: 10.35
- Manufacturing Sector: 10.85
- Mining and Quarrying: 0.08
- Transport, Storage and Communication: 3.4
- Other services: 3.03
- Water: 0.31
- Electricity: 0.32

Registered Household with MNREGA

- Bageshwar: 50545

Cumulative No. of Households issued job cards

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>SCs</th>
<th>STs</th>
<th>Others</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bageshwar</td>
<td>11462</td>
<td>308</td>
<td>36870</td>
<td>48640</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uttarakhand</td>
<td>220703</td>
<td>43845</td>
<td>944739</td>
<td>1209287</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MGNREGA in Bageshwar

According to the MGNREGA Employment Generation report 2021-22, there are 11462 Scheduled Caste households, and 308 Scheduled Tribes households were issued job cards.

Source: MGNREGA, 2021-22

Source: Agricultural Census 2015-16

Source: Periodic Labour Force Survey 2019-20
According to the Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) , there are 909 schools functioning in the district. Primary schools, that is from 1st standard to 5th standard are 621 whereas upper-primary schools accounts for 43.

In terms of enrolment, total enrolment in the district, including the pre-primary schools is 53274 during 2020-21. Enrolment during the same period, excluding pre-primary schools is 51903.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Schools</th>
<th>Enrolment</th>
<th>Teachers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Number of Schools</td>
<td>909</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government Schools</td>
<td>771</td>
<td>3410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Schools</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>Male teachers 2032</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Schools</td>
<td>621</td>
<td>Female teachers 1378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Primary Schools</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>Contractual teachers NA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Girls | 25765 |
Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Boys | 27509 |
Total enrolment (with Pre-primary)-Total | 53274 |
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Girls | 25209 |
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Boys | 26694 |
Total enrolment (without Pre-primary)-Total | 51903 |

Average Annual Drop Out Rate | Primary-Girls | Primary-Boys | Primary-Overall | Upper primary-Girls | Upper primary-Boys | Upper primary-Overall | Secondary-Girls | Secondary-Boys | Secondary-Overall |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1.44</td>
<td>2.22</td>
<td>1.84</td>
<td>5.85</td>
<td>5.23</td>
<td>5.54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE+) 2019-2021
Health Status and Basic Amenities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Infrastructure and School Facilities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Functional Electricity</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81.96%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The UDISE+ data also provides the infrastructure and school facilities data at both State and district level. Among the indicators, 6 indicators are selected and provided here. While 85.04% of the schools functioning in Bageshwar district have electricity connection, 81.96% schools have functional electricity. Similarly, in terms of toilet facility, 90.32% schools have functional girl’s toilet whereas it is 90.76% in the case of boy's toilet. Drinking water is the most basic need and 95.16% of schools in Bageshwar provided functional drinking water facility in their schools. The overall WASH facility – drinking water, toilet and handwash is provided in 89.88% of schools. As per the data of 2020-21, only 8.91% of schools in Bageshwar have internet facility, whereas 38.94% schools have computer available with them.

Basic Amenities

During 2019-21 (NFHS-5), the district, Bageshwar recorded 92.0 percent of the population living in households have access to improved drinking water sources. Likewise, population living in households that use an improved sanitation facility also recorded 88.5 percent during the same period. Other basic amenities like clean fuel for cooking is only available for 34.6 % however electricity (99.8 percent) is available for majority of the households.

Health Status of Children

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet (%)</th>
<th>NFHS 5 (2019-21)</th>
<th>NFHS 4 (2015-16)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet (%)</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>11.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) (%)</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>25.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) (%)</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>26.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) (%)</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>13.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-age) (%)</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>27.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) (%)</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

State Level

Out of Pocket Expenditure on Health

NFHS-5 (2019-20) state report shows the average out-of-pocket expenditure per delivery in a public health facility is Rs. 3,343. According to NFHS 4 (2015-16), it was Rs. 2,618.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>District level</th>
<th>Average Out of Pocket Expenditure per delivery in Public Facility (Rs.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NFHS-5</td>
<td>2,542</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NFHS-4</td>
<td>2,413</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: National Family Health Survey-5, 2019-21

NA: Not Available
Health Facilities

According to the Health Management Information System (HMIS) annual report 2019-20, there are five types of health facilities coming under every state health department - Sub Centres (SCs), Primary Health Centres (PHCs), Community Health Centres (CHCs), Sub-District Hospitals (SDHs) and District Hospitals (DHs), apart from Medical Colleges at top. In the case of district profile, number of medical colleges per district is very limited or rare.

The health facilities pyramid shows the structure of institutions serving the population in both rural and urban areas. There are 4 medical colleges in the state of Uttarakhand as per 2019.

In Bageshwar district, there are 1 district hospital, 3 community health centres, 13 primary health centres and 84 sub-centres as per 2018 data.

Insights from NFHS-5

| State level | Infant Mortality Rate (2019-21) – 39.1 |
| District level | Institutional Births (2019-21) – 82.0 % |

One of the major indicators on vaccination is – vaccination from private and Government facility. In Bageshwar, children of age 12-23 months who received most of their vaccinations in a public health facility is 95.5 percent. 88.8 percent of the children aged between 12-23 months received the three doses of polio vaccine, as per NFHS 5.

NFHS-5 also provides information regarding the nutritional status of women and children.

- 43.7 percent of children aged between 6-59 months are anaemic.
- Women in the age group of 15-49 also shows high incidence of anaemia (27.8 percent).