



District Profile Dungarpur, Rajasthan



Dungarpur is situated in the southern most part of Rajasthan. It is the smallest district of the state as it accounts to just 1.13 percent of the total area of the state which is 3770 sq.km. The most part of the district is hilly. The overall land productivity of the district is rated to be low. The climate of the District is dry and the temperature peaks in month of May. January is the coldest month. The district has a total of 8 sub-divisions, 9 tehsils and 987 villages.

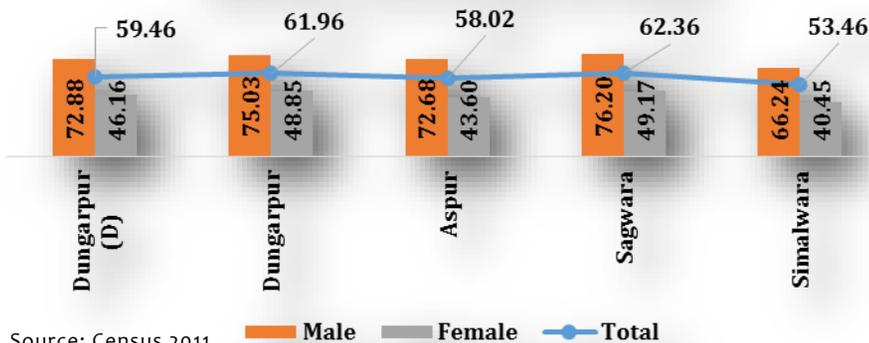
DEMOGRAPHY

As per Census 2011, the total population of Dungarpur is 1388552. Out of the total population there are 696532 males and 692020 females in the district. Percentage of urban population in Dungarpur is 6.39, hence larger share of population in Dungarpur is rural which becomes 93 percent of the total population. The decadal growth in population of Dungarpur is 25.36 percent. This gives a sex ratio of 994 females per 1000 males which is more than the state average of 928. The Scheduled Caste population in the district is 3.76 percent while Scheduled Tribe comprises 70.84 percent of the population.

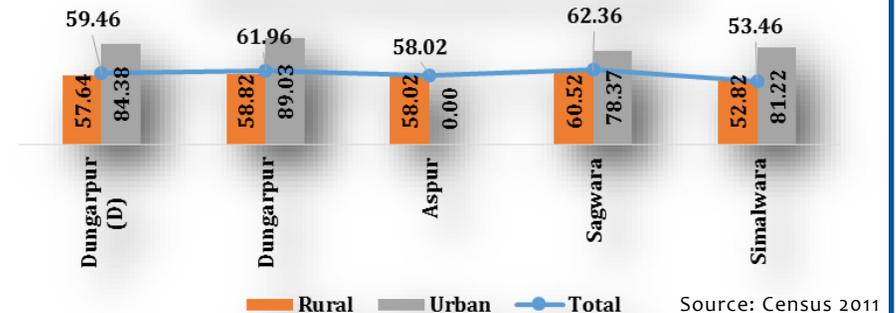
LITERACY

The overall literacy rate of district is 59.46 percent while the male & female literacy rate is 72.88 and 46.16 percent respectively. At the block level, a significant variation is noticeable in male-female literacy rate. Sagwara block has the highest male literacy rate of 76.20 percent, female literacy rate of 43.60 percent. The lowest literacy rate is in Aspur block, has 72.6 percent of male and 43 percent of female literacy rate.

Blockwise Literacy Rate: By Gender



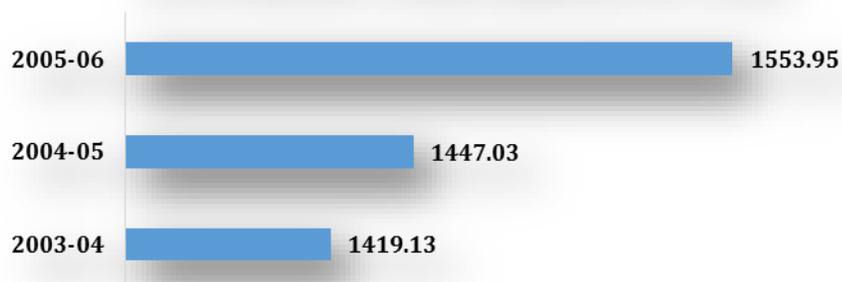
Blockwise Literacy Rate: By Location



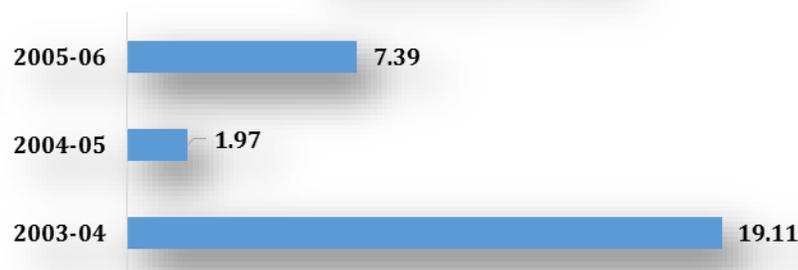
A significant difference is notable in the literacy rate of rural and urban regions of Dungarpur. Rural region has a literacy rate of 57 percent while it is 84.38 percent in urban areas. A closer look at block level data reveals that literacy rate in rural areas is much less than that of the urban. Only Sagwara has 60 percent of rural literacy rate else all other three blocks (Dungarpur, Aspur, Simalwara) have approximately 57 percent of literacy rate in rural areas.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROFILE

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (in Rs. Crore)



Growth Rate % (YOY)



Source: data.gov.in

The above two charts provides data on GDP and growth rate of Dungarpur over a period of three years from 2003-04 to 2005-06. Chart shows that the GDP of Dungarpur has increased had slightly increased in the year 2003 and 2004 but a significant increase in GDP was observed in the year 2005-06. It was Rs. 1447 in year 2004-05 and it was increase to Rs. 1553 in 2005-06. It appears from the chart that growth rate of Dungarpur was fluctuating over these three years. It was 19.11 percent in 2003-04, from which it became 1.96 percent in year 2004-05 and it was observed to be 7.388 in the year 2005-06.

The percentage of main workers in the total workforce in Dungarpur is 33.73 percent which is significantly more than the State main workers (70.46 percent) as per Census 2011.

Among the four categories, Cultivators alone form about 35.52 percent of all workers while agricultural labourers forms 36.59 percent. The catchall category 'Other Workers' form about 33.80 percent of the entire working population of the district. Apart from these, household workers includes 1.95 percent of It includes forms of employment in secondary and tertiary sector. It shows that majority of the workforce are engaged in agricultural labour.



Cultivators—
35.52 percent



Agricultural
Labourer—
36.59 percent



Household
Workers—1.95



Other Workers—
33.80

Source: Census 2011

In terms of work participation rate (WPR) in the district, the male WPR is 49.76 percent whereas for female it is 42.61 percent.

In Dungarpur block male WPR is 49.57 percent while female WPR is 40.21 percent. Male WPR is highest in Aspur (52.20 percent), and its female counterpart is highest in Simalwara (46.10 percent).

Work Participation Rate

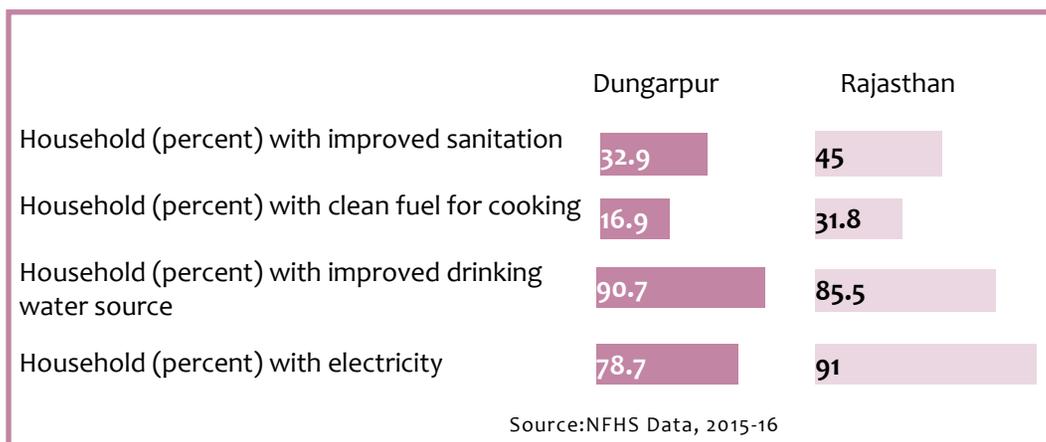
	Male	Female
Dungarpur (D)	49.76%	42.61%
Dungarpur	49.57%	40.21%
Aspur	52.20%	43.80%
Sagwara	49.13%	42.03%
Simalwara	49.04%	46.10%

Source: Census 2011

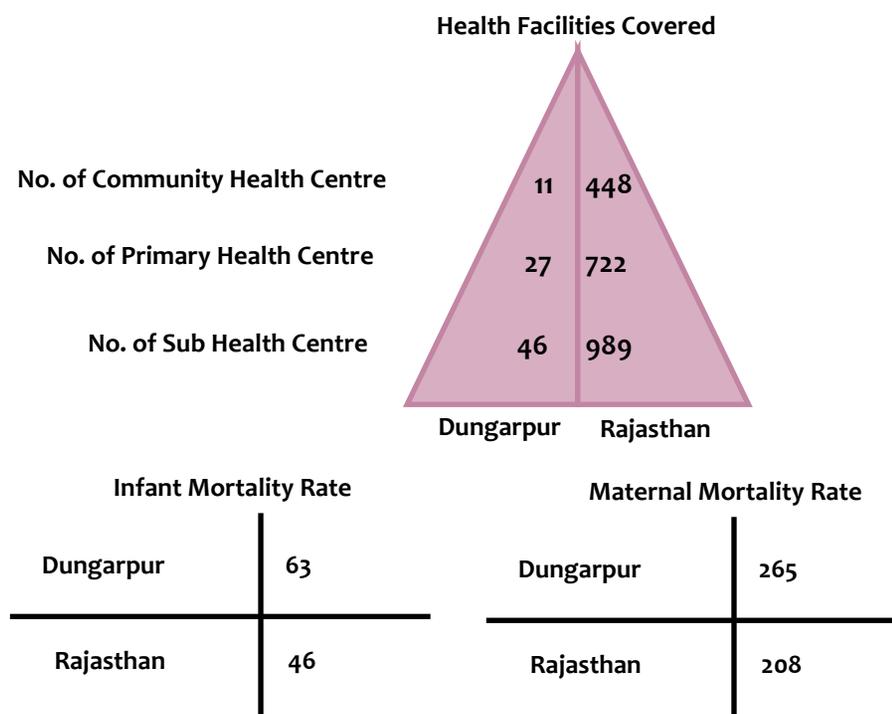
Work Participation Rate for males is lowest in Simalwara (49.04 percent) and for females its lowest in Dungarpur block (40.21 percent).

BASIC AMENITIES & HEALTH

As per NFHS IV, in Rajasthan there is just 45 percent of household have improved sanitation, while the figure of Dungarpur is even less than the state average as it has just 32.9 percent of households with improved sanitation. The same source suggests that only 16.9 percent of household in Dungarpur and 31.8 percent of household in state use clean fuel for cooking. Apart from sanitation facility and clean fuel, 90.7 percent of household have improved drinking water source in Dungarpur. While in Dungarpur, just 78.7 percent of household have electricity facility, across the state, overall 91 percent of household have electricity facility.



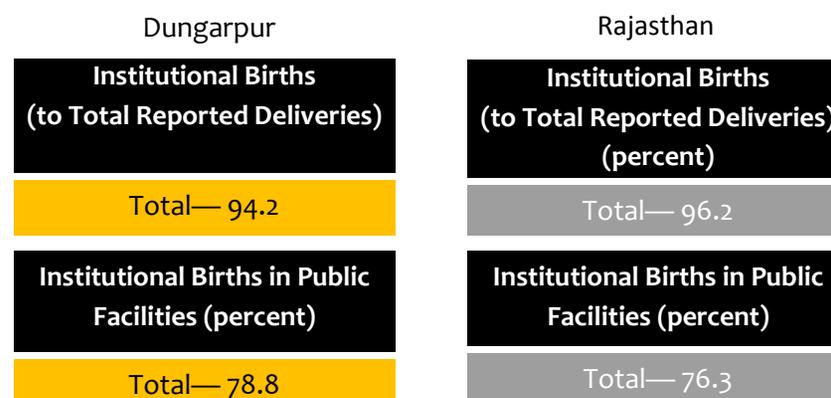
In terms of health facilities, besides a district hospital, there is a network of sub-health centres (SHCS/Sub-HCs), Primary Health Centres (PHCs) and Community Health Centres (CHCs) across the district. CHCs have the highest spread, followed by PHCs and then sub-health centres. Hence, CHCs and PHCs cater to a higher proportion of population than sub-health centres. The Sub-Centre is the most peripheral and first contact point between the primary health care system and the community. There is a PHC for 6 Sub-Centres while CHCs act as a referral unit for 4 PHCs.



Source: HMIS 2015-16, Rural Health Statistics 2015

Institutional Births*

The overall percentage of institutional births recorded in Dungarpur and Rajasthan varies moderately. In Dungarpur 94.2 percent of institutional births are recorded for the year 2015-16. However, among that the institutional births at public facility is only 78.8 percent in Dungarpur. Even in Rajasthan, out of 96.2 percent of births, 76.3 percent were taken place at public medical facilities.



* for births in the 5 years before survey

Source: HMIS 2015-16, Rural Health Statistics 2015

EDUCATIONAL STATUS — DISTRICT

(Government Schools include schools administered under Central Government, Local Bodies, Tribal and Social Welfare Department and Department of Education)

Dungarpur has 2533 Govt. schools, of which 2509 are till elementary grade. The district has 165 contractual teachers.

Out of total Govt. schools in Dungarpur, 585 elementary schools have Anganwadi Centres. In other words, total 23.09 percent of government schools have AWCs.

In Dungarpur, a typical school has 4.38 teachers on average at elementary to higher secondary grade, while it is approximately 3.4 teachers at the elementary level.

Pupil Teacher Ratio (PTR) at the elementary level is 25 in Dungarpur, while it is 27 across schools with elementary to higher secondary grades.

Government Schools– Elementary to Hr. Secondary Grade

Government Schools– Elementary Grade Only

	585	Number of school having AWC*	585	
	2533	Number of school	2509	
	294340	Total enrolment (excluding AWC)	218326	
Girls enrolment is 1.02 times higher than boys enrolment	145571	Boys enrolment	108804	Girls enrolment is 1.01 times higher than boys enrolment
	148769	Girls enrolment	109522	
	8871	Total teachers	8612	
	165	Contractual teachers	165	
Male teachers are 2.6 times more than female teachers	6407	Male teachers	6182	Male teachers are 2.54 times more than female teachers
	2464	Female teachers	2430	
	4.38	Average number of teachers per school	3.4	
	27	Pupil teacher ratio	25	

*Anganwadi Centres

Source: DISE, 2015-16

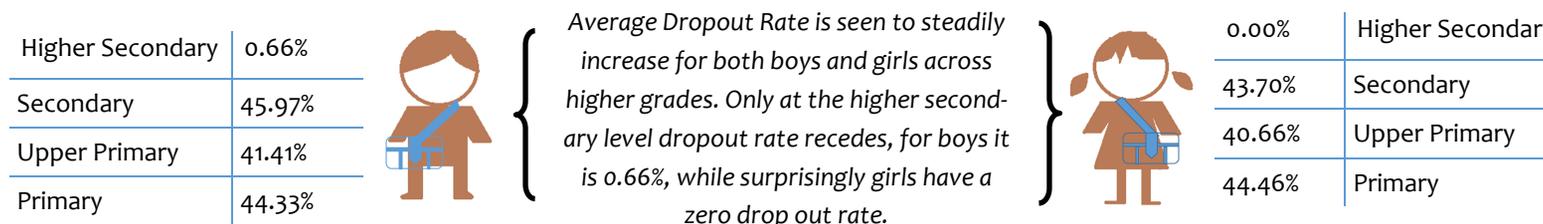
School Facilities

As far as provision of infrastructure facilities are concerned, 1875 elementary schools and 1895 all grade schools have school buildings. Library facilities in available 1305 all grade government schools of Dungarpur. Out of the total schools, only 2503 all grade government schools have girls toilet .

Average Annual Dropout Rate

Data on drop-out rate in Govt. schools in Dungarpur at the Primary level is 9.96. It is seen to increase as one moves across higher grades. It is 16.66 percent at the Upper Primary level, 31.86 percent at Secondary level. At the Higher Secondary level drop-out rate, however, falls to 31.43 percent.

In Dungarpur, boys tend to drop out slightly more than girls, and dropout rate increases as pupils move up the grade ladder, except for at the Higher Secondary level. At the **Higher Secondary level**, dropout rate among boys is 16.31 percent, while girls do not drop out at all.



Source: DISE, 2015-16

EDUCATIONAL STATUS — BLOCK

Anganwadi Centres (AWCs)

Among the 7 blocks of the district, Dungarpur block has the highest percentage of school with AWCs, 35.6 percent followed by Sagwara with 34.21 percent and Simalwara with 33.6 percent. Blocks like Aspur, Bicchiwara and Dungarpur have around 26 percent of such schools which AWCs in its premise.

The overall district data says that, only 23 percent of total schools of Dungarpur have AWCs.

Blocks	No. of schools having AWCs	Total number of schools	Percentage of schools with AWCs
All Schools			
Aspur	51	193	26.42
Bicchiwara	95	347	27.38
Dungarpur	89	250	35.60
Dungarpur (U)	56	216	25.93
Sagwara	143	418	34.21
Sagwara (U)	72	236	30.51
Simalwara	79	235	33.62
All Blocks	585	2533	23.10

Source: DISE, 2015-16

EDUCATIONAL STATUS — BLOCK

Blocks	No. of Schools	Enrolment			Pupil Teacher Ratio		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Primary Only	Primary with Upper Primary	Total
Aspur	193	10534 (50.99%)	10126 (49.01%)	20660	19	25	22
Bicchiwara	347	17609 (48.93%)	18379 (51.07%)	35988	26	36	29
Dungarpur	250	18237 (48.9%)	19061 (51.1%)	37298	25	29	25
Dungarpur (U)	216	13512 (50.8%)	13087 (49.2%)	26599	38	51	43
Sagwara	418	22833 (49.17%)	23607 (50.83%)	46440	21	26	22
Sagwara (U)	236	13006 (48.08%)	14045 (51.92%)	27051	26	31	28
Simalwara	235	13757 (49.74%)	13901 (50.26%)	27658	26	35	29
All Blocks	2533	145571 (49.46%)	148769 (50.54%)	294340	25	31	27

Source: DISE, 2015-16

Dungarpur has a total of 7 blocks with 2533 Government schools. Bicchiwara has 347 Govt. schools, the highest among all blocks, while Dungarpur (U) has only 216 Govt. schools which is the lowest number of schools among all blocks. Enrolment rate of boys and girls are more or less similar across the district. Except, Aspur and Dungarpur block, in all other blocks enrolment rate of girls is more than the boys (by 1-2 percent). The overall data of the district says that, boys enrolment rate is 49.46 percent and girls enrolment rate is 50.54 percent.

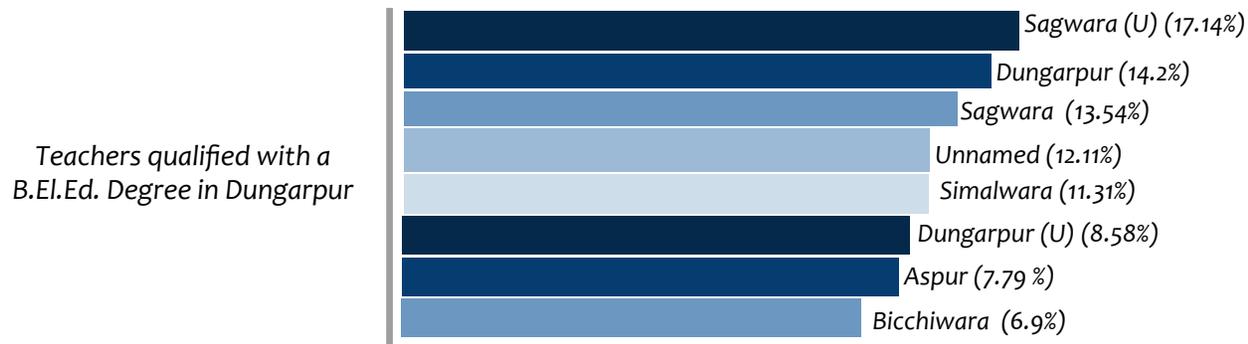
Blocks	Teachers			Contractual Teachers			Average no. of teachers per school		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Primary Only	Primary with Upper Primary	Total
Aspur	588	169	757	2	1	3	2.07	5.33	4.89
Bicchiwara	738	288	1026	21	7	28	1.66	4.49	3.54
Dungarpur	647	543	1190	6	6	12	2.40	5.77	5.90
Dungarpur (U)	453	71	524	10	1	11	1.56	4.00	2.85
Sagwara	1219	450	1669	27	14	41	1.93	5.27	5.03
Sagwara (U)	539	266	805	16	6	22	1.88	5.44	4.08
Simalwara	586	201	787	7	2	9	1.87	4.48	4.11
All Blocks	6407	2464	8871	118	47	165	1.89	5.07	4.38

Source: DISE, 2015-16

The proportion between male and female teachers is seen to vary heavily among the blocks of Dungarpur. The male-female imbalance in workforce is seen to be the highest in Simalwara block, with 1637 male teachers and 476 female teachers. There is a total of 165 contractual teachers. Measuring the average number of teachers each school has, it is seen that at the primary level, the district has just 1.89 teachers and upper primary level has 5.07 teachers, which becomes an average number of 4.38 teachers per school.

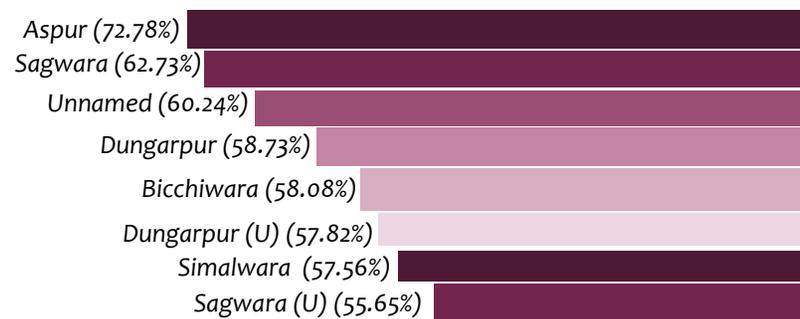
Professional Qualification of Teachers

District Dungarpur	B.El.Ed. (11.87%)	B.Ed. or equivalent (60.53%)	Others (26.53%)
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In terms of professional qualifications, a meagre 11.87 percent of teachers have a B.El.Ed. degree only in the district. Samalwara has 17.14 percent of B.El.Ed. qualified teachers.

Another 60.53 percent have B.Ed. degrees as well in the district. Among the blocks, Aspur has the highest percentage of B.Ed. Qualified teachers. Sagwara also has 63 percent of B.Ed. Qualified teachers



Teachers qualified with a B.Ed. or equivalent Degree in Dungarpur



Around 26.53% of the total teaching cadre hold degrees other than a B.Ed. or a B.El.Ed.

There is a significant proportion of the population in blocks across the district with no professional degree (1.14 percent).

Source: DISE, 2015-16

* other category includes teachers with professional degree equivalent to M. Ed or equivalent, Others, Diploma in Teacher Training and Diploma or Degree in Special Education.